

TECHNICAL RECORDS LATINOBARÓMETRO 1995

Country	Fieldwork Institute	Methodology	Fieldwork dates	Simple size (N Cases)	Sampling error (with a confidence level of 95%)	Representativity (Total % of country)
Argentina	MORI Argentina	Tri-stage probabilistic sampling with 2 stage and with cuotas in last stage	May-June	1200	2.8%	68%
Brazil	CBPA, MORI	Tri-stage probabilistic sampling with 2 stage and with cuotas in last stage	June	1080	2.8%	33%
Chile	MORI Chile	Tri-stage probabilistic sampling with 2 stage and with cuotas in last stage	April-May	1240	3%	70%
Mexico	MORI México	Tri-stage probabilistic sampling	May	1204	3%	93%
Paraguay	Equipos Consultores	Tri-stage probabilistic sampling with 2 stage and with cuotas in last stage	May-June	587	4%	46%
Peru	Apoyo, Opinión y Mercado	Tri-stage probabilistic sampling with 2 stage and with cuotas in last stage	May-June	1226	2.8%	45%
Uruguay	Equipos Consultores	Tri-stage probabilistic sampling with 2 stage and with cuotas in last stage	May-June	1212	2.8 %	70%
Venezuela	DOXA	Tri-stage probabilistic sampling with 2 stage and with cuotas in last stage	May-June	1200	3%	100%

COUNTRY.-

(PAIS)

- [1] Argentina
- [2] Brazil
- [3] Chile
- [4] Mexico
- [5] Paraguay
- [6] Peru
- [7] Uruguay
- [8] Venezuela

REGION.-

(PAIS)

- [1] REGION 1
- [2] REGION 2
- [3] REGION 3
- [4] REGION 4
- [5] REGION 5
- [6] REGION 6
- [7] REGION 7
- [8] REGION 8
- [9] REGION 9
- [10] REGION 10
- [11] REGION 11
- [12] REGION 12
- [13] REGION 13
- [14] REGION 14
- [15] REGION 15
- [16] REGION 16
- [17] REGION 17
- [18] REGION 18
- [19] REGION 19
- [20] REGION 20

P1.- In general, how would you describe the present economic situation of the country? Would you say that it is very good, good, about average, bad, or very bad? (Interviewer, write one answer)

(P1)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] Neither good nor bad
- [4] Bad
- [5] Very bad
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P2.- Do you consider the current economic situation of the country to be better, the same, or worse than 12 months ago (Interviewer, write one answer)

(P2)

- [1] Better
- [2] The same
- [3] Worse
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P3.- And in the next 12 months do you think that, in general, the economic situation of your country will improve, stay the same or get worse compared to the way it is now? (Interviewer, write one answer).

(P3)

- [1] Better
- [2] The same
- [3] Worse
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P4.- In general, how would you describe your present economic situation and that of your family? Would you say that it is very good, good, about average, bad or very bad?(Interviewer, write one answer).

(P4)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] About average
- [4] Bad
- [5] Very bad
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P5.- Do you consider your economic situation and that of your family to be better, the same, or worse than 12 months ago? (Interviewer, write one answer).

(P5)

- [1] Better
- [2] The same

- [3] Worse
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P6.- And in the next 12 months do you think that your economic situation and that of your family will improve, stay the same or get worse compared to the way it is now? (Interviewer, write one answer).

(P6)

- [1] Better
- [2] The same
- [3] Worse
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P7.- How would you describe the political situation of the country? Would you say that it is very good, good, about average, bad or very bad? (Interviewer, read the choices and write one answer).

(P7)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] About average
- [4] Bad

- [5] Very bad
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P8.- And in the next 12 months do you think that the political situation in [nation] will improve, stay the same or get worse? (Interviewer, read the choices and write one answer)

(P8)

- [1] Better
- [2] The same
- [3] Worse
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P9.- What is your religion? (Interviewer, wait answer and write what they say. The code is only for codify, MUST NOT BE READ)

(P9)

- [01] Catholic
- [02] Evangelical without specifying
- [03] Evangelical Baptist
- [04] Evangelical Methodist
- [05] Evangelical Pentecostal
- [06] Adventist
- [07] Jehovah
- [08] Mormon
- [09] Judaic
- [10] Protestant
- [11] Afro-American cults, Umbanda, etc
- [12] Believes, doesn't pertain to any church
- [13] Agnostic
- [14] Atheist
- [15] None
- [16] Other (don't read)
- [98] Don't know (don't read)
- [00] No answer

P10.- How would you describe yourself? Very devout, devout, not very devout, or not devout at all? (Interviewer, read the following choices and write one answer)

(P10)

- [1] Very devout
- [2] Devout
- [3] Not very devout
- [4] Not devout at all
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [9] Not applicable (Thos not having religion)
- [0] No answer

P11.- How proud are you to be [nationality]? Are you very proud, fairly proud, a little proud, or not proud at all? (Interviewer read the following choices and write the answer)

(P11)

- [1] Very proud
- [2] Fairly proud
- [3] A little proud
- [4] Not proud at all
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P12.- Would you say that this country is progressing, at a standstill, or in decline (Interviewer read the following choices and write the answer)

(P12)

- [1] Is progressing
- [2] Is at a standstill
- [3] Is in decline
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P13.- SHOWCARD From the list of problems that I am going to show you, which would you consider to be the most important? (Interviewer, show card and write one answer).

(P13)

- [1] Inflation/price rises
- [2] Low salaries
- [3] Health
- [4] Education
- [5] Unemployment
- [6] Housing
- [7] Corruption
- [8] Terrorism/political violence
- [9] Crime
- [10] Opportunities for the young
- [11] Poverty
- [12] The environment
- [13] Drugs
- [14] Other(list)(don't read)
- [98] Don't know (don't read)
- [00] No answer

P14.- Regarding the country's economic problems do you believe that they are being solved, that more time is needed to solve them, or that they cannot be solved? (Interviewer read the following choices and write one answer)

(P14)

- [1] They are being solved
- [2] More time is needed to solve them
- [3] They cannot be solved
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P15.- SHOWCARD From the list of issues that I am going to read out to you do you think they have increased a lot or a little, or have decreased a lot or a little

or have remained the same in the last 5 years? (INTERVIEWER read: poverty? and write answer.. next you continue with: Drug trafficking? and write answer... continue until you finish)

- (P15A) Poverty
- (P15B) Drug trafficking
- (P15C) Crime
- (P15D) Drug addiction
- (P15E) Corruption

- [1] Have increased a lot
- [2] Have increased a little
- [3] Have remained the same
- [4] Have decreased a little
- [5] Have decreased a lot
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P16.- In the next months, do you expect the employment situation in [country] to improve a lot, improve a little, stay the same, get a little worse or get a lot worse? (INTERVIEWER: read the following choices and write one answer)

(P16)

- [1] To improve a lot
- [2] To improve a little
- [3] To stay the same
- [4] To get a little worse
- [5] To get a lot worse
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P17.- Have you, or someone in your family, been assaulted, attacked, or been the victim of a crime in the last 12 months? (INTERVIEWER: read the following choices and write one answer)

(P17)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P18.- If the government has to choose between lowering the rate of inflation or lowering the level of unemployment, which one do you think it should decide upon? (INTERVIEWER write answer)

(P18)

- [1] Reduce inflation
- [2] Reduce unemployment
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P19.- How fair do you think the wealth distribution is in [country]? Very fair, quite fair, neither fair nor unfair, quite unfair or very unfair? (INTERVIEWER: read the following choices and write the answer).

(P19)

- [1] Very fair
- [2] Quite fair
- [3] Neither fair nor unfair
- [4] Quite unfair
- [5] Very unfair
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P20.- Which of the following statements do you agree with most? (INTERVIEWER: read the following choices and write one answer)

(P20)

- [1] Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government
- [2] In certain situations, an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one
- [3] To people like me, it doesn't matter whether we have a democratic government or a non-democratic government
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P21.- In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in [nation]? (INTERVIEWER write one answer)

(P21)

- [1] Very satisfied
- [2] Fairly satisfied
- [3] Not very satisfied
- [4] Not at all satisfied
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P22.- Some people say that democracy allows us to solve the problems that we have in (Country). Other people say that democracy does not solve the problems. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking? (INTERVIEWER write one answer)

(P22)

- [1] Democracy solves the problems
- [2] Democracy does not solve the problems
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P23.- Speaking generally, do you think that the elections in this country are clean or rigged? (INTERVIEWER write one answer)

(P23)

- [1] Are Clean
- [2] Are Rigged
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P24.- Some people say that all the parties and political groups in this country have equal possibilities to let their opinions be known through television. Others say that they do not have equal possibilities. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking? (INTERVIEWER write one answer)

(P24)

- [1] All the parties and political groups have equal possibilities
- [2] All the parties and political groups do not have equal possibilities
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P25.- Some people say that the way you can vote can change the way things will be in the future. Others say that no matter how you can vote, things will not improve in the future. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking? (INTERVIEWER write one answer)

(P25)

- [1] The way you can vote can change the way things will be in the future
- [2] No matter how you can vote, things will not improve in the future.

- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P26.- Some people say that the deputies and senators are concerned about what people think. Others say that they aren't. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking?

(INTERVIEWER write one answer)

(P26)

- [1] The deputies and senators are concerned about what people think
- [2] The deputies and senators aren't concerned about what people think
- [8] No know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P27.- SHOWCARD Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?(INTERVIEWER read each of the following institutions and write for each one)

- (P27A) A. The Church
- (P27B) B. The Armed Forces
- (P27C) C. The Trade Unions
- (P27D) D. The Judiciary
- (P27E) E. The Press
- (P27F) F. Large companies
- (P27G) G. Public administration
- (P27H) H. The Police/
- (P27I) I. The National Congress (Federal in Mexico)
- (P27J) J. The political parties
- (P27K) K. Company associations
- (P27L) L. Television
- (P27M) M. The Government

- [1] A lot
- [2] Some
- [3] A little
- [4] No confidence
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P28.- How many days during the last week did you watch the news on television? (INTERVIEWER:WRITE ONE ANSWER AND CONTINUE) How many days did you read the news in a paper? (WRITE ONE ANSWER) How many days did you listen to the news on the radio? (WRITE ONE ANSWER)

- (P28A) A. Television
- (P28B) B. Newspapers
- (P28C) C. Radio

- [9] None
- [1] 1
- [2] 2
- [3] 3
- [4] 4
- [5] 5
- [6] 6
- [7] 7
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P29.- SHOWCARD How much attention did you pay to the political news on television? (Interviewer read the choices and write the answer). How much attention did you pay to the political news in the newspapers? (Interviewer read the choices and write the answer). And political news on the radio? (Interviewer read the choices and write the answer).

- (P29A) A. Television
- (P29B) B. Newspapers
- (P29C) C. Radio

- [1] A lot
- [2] Quite a lot
- [3] Some
- [4] A little
- [5] Not at all
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer
- [9] Not applicable

P30.- Have you heard of the terms 'left' and 'right' in politics? (Interviewer write the choice)

(P30)

- [1] Yes, respondent has heard
- [2] Respondent hasn't heard
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P31.- SHOWCARD In politics, people normally speak of "left" and "right". On a scale where 0 is left and 10 is right, where would you place yourself? (Interviewer show card and write the answer)

(P31)

- [0] 0. Left

- [1] 1
- [2] 2
- [3] 3
- [4] 4
- [5] 5
- [6] 6
- [7] 7
- [8] 8
- [9] 9
- [10] 10. Rigt
- [96] None
- [97] Don't know
- [98] No answer

P32.- With respect to the political parties, do you feel very close, fairly close, just a sympathiser, or not close to any political party?.....Interviewer read the choices and write the answer).

(P32)

- [1] Very close
- [2] Fairly close
- [3] Just a sympathiser
- [4] Not close to any political party
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P33.- If there were elections tomorrow, which party would you vote for? (Interviewer, write what they tell you)

(P33B)

- [1] Government Party: Main party
- [2] Government Party: Party 2
- [3] Government Party: Party 3
- [4] Government Party: 4
- [5] Government Party: 5
- [6] Government Party: Main Party
- [7] P.Opposition: Party 2
- [8] P.Opposition: Party 3
- [9] P.Opposition: Party 4
- [10] P.Opposition: Party 5
- [11] Other government
- [12] Other opposition
- [97] Other
- [99] None
- [98] Don't know
- [00] No answer

P34.- Some people say that without political parties democracy cannot exist, while other people say that democracy can function without parties. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking?. (Interviewer write one answer)

(P34)

- [1] Without political parties democracy cannot exist
- [2] Democracy can function without parties
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P35.- Some people say that a bit of a firm hand ("mano dura") from the government is not a bad thing for [Country]. Others say that we don't need the government's firm hand. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking? (Interviewer write one answer)

(P35)

- [1] A little of 'firm hand' from the government is not a bad thing for the country
- [2] 'Firm hand' from the government is not good for the country
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P36.- Some people say that extremist parties should be banned. Other people say that all parties should be allowed. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking? (Interviewer write one answer)

(P36)

- [1] Extremist parties should be banned
- [2] All parties should be allowed
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P37.- Some people say that politics is so complicated that people like us often cannot understand what is going on. Others are of the opinion that it is not so complicated and that they can understand what is going on. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking? (Interviewer write one answer)

(P37)

- [1] Politics is so complicated that isn't understood
- [2] Politics isn't so complicated and is understood
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

Have you read or have you heard of... (Interviewer read each choices and write the answer)

THOSE THAT ANSWER NO TO P38D (EC/EU), GO ON TO P42.
THOSE THAT ANSWER YES TO P38D (EC/EU), ASK P39 TO P 41

- (P38A) A. The Common Market of the South or MERCOSUR
- (P38B) B. The Free Trade Agreement or TLC or NAFTA
- (P38C) C. The Andean Pact or Group
- (P38D) D. The European Community or European Union
- (P38E) E. The United Nations organizations UNO

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P39.- As you may know, 15 countries in Europe form the European Community or European Union. I would like to know your opinion about it. Do you have a very good, good, about average, bad or very bad opinion of the European Community/ European Union? (Interviewer write one answer)

(P39)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] About average
- [4] Bad
- [5] Very bad
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer
- [9] Not applicable

P40.- Speaking generally, how informed do you feel about the European Union, its politics, its institutions? (Interviewer read the choices and write one answer).

(P40)

- [1] Very well informed
- [2] Fairly well informed
- [3] Not very well informed
- [4] Not informed at all
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer
- [9] Not applicable

P41.- SHOWCARD Here is a list of ways that you can find out about the activities of the European Union and its institutions in our country. Which of them, if any, is your principal source of information on the European Union? (Interviewer write one answer)

(P41)

- [1] Newspapers/Daily newspapers
- [2] Television channels
- [3] The radio
- [4] Magazines
- [5] School, college, university
- [6] The European Union's delegation in our capital
- [7] The centres of European documentation in the universities
- [8] Work
- [9] The Government
- [10] Personal contact with Europeans
- [11] Spanish television
- [12] Other foreign media
- [13] Other (don't read)
- [14] Hasn't sources of information
- [98] Don't know
- [00] No answer
- [99] Not applicable

P42.- do you think that you know enough about European Union and its activities or do you think that you need to know more? (Interviewer write one answer)

(P42)

- [1] Knows enough
- [2] Needs to know more
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P43.- Have you heard, through the media, of the European Union's involvement in Latin America and [nation]? (Interviewer write one answer). And have you heard, through the media of the United States involvement in United States and [nation]? (Interviewer write one answer).

(P43A) EUROPEAN UNION

(P43B) EEUU

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P44.- SHOWCARD No matter how much you may know, what is your impression of the European Union's involvement in [nation]? (Interviewer write one answer). And

what is your impression of the United States involvement in [nation]?
(Interviewer write one answer).

Only if respondent has heard of European Union's involvement towards your
country (1 inn P43A)

(P44A) EUROPEAN UNION

(P44B) EEUU

- [1] Very positive
- [2] Fairly positive
- [3] Neither positive nor negative
- [4] Fairly negative
- [5] Very negative
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer
- [9] Not applicable

P45.- Who is giving most economic help towards the development of [Country]?
Would you say that it is the European Union, the United States or Japan?
(INTERVIEWER: WRITE ONE ANSWER)

(P45)

- [1] The European Union
- [2] United States
- [3] Japan
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

46.- Please could you tell me all the countries that you can think of that are
members of the European Union/ European Community. (Write the country or the
group of countries that respondents answer. Probe: Any other? Another?
(Interviewer: don't read code, wait the answer and write the country or the
group of countries depending on the spontaneous)

(P46AR) Germany

(P46BR) Spain

(P46CR) France

(P46DR) England

(P46ER) Italy

(P46FR) Portugal

(P46GR) Other countries in the European Union (Austria, Belgium,
Denmark, Finland, Greece, Ireland, Luxembourg, Holland,
Sweden)

(P46HR) Other countries/incorrect

- [1] Mention
- [0] Not mention

P47.- [SHOWCARD] What is your general opinion of The United States, Europe and Japan?

(Interviewer write one answer for each country)

(P47A) EUROPE

(P47B) EEUU

(P47C) JAPAN

- [1] Very positive
- [2] Fairly positive
- [3] Neither positive nor negative
- [4] Fairly negative
- [5] Very negative
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P48.- Which country do you believe to be the most protectionist, or in other words, which puts up barriers to exportations from countries like ours? Is the US, the European Union or Japan the most protectionist? (Interviewer: write one answer).

(P48)

- [1] United States
- [2] European Union
- [3] Japan
- [4] None
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P49.- Which is [country's] most important trading partner at the moment? European Union, Japan, United States. (Interviewer: read the choices and write one answer).

(P49)

- [1] European Union
- [2] Japan
- [3] United States
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P50.- As things stand today, do you see (country's) future as being closer to Europe, The US or Japan? (Interviewer: write one answer).

(P50)

- [1] Europe
- [2] Japan

- [3] United States
- [4] None
- [5] All (don't read)
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P51.- All things considered, would you say that [nation] benefits or not from its future links with..."[regional trading block: MERCOSUR/ NAFTA/ Andean Pact]? (Interviewer: write one choice).

(P51)

- [1] Benefits
- [2] Doesn't benefit
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P52.- Generally speaking, are you in favour of, or against, the economic integration of the countries of Latin America, even if this implies certain costs or sacrifices for [nationals]?. (Interviewer: write one answer).

(P52)

- [1] In favour
- [2] Against
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P53.- The heads of state of the countries of Latin America set the year 2005 as a target for the economic integration of the region, that is to say common market between all Latin American countries. Do you think that it is possible or not possible to have a common market by this date?. (Interviewer: write one answer).

(P53)

- [1] It is possible
- [2] It isn't possible
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P54.- SHOW CARD For each of the peoples I'm going to read out, which inspire you with a lot, some, little or no confidence? (Interviewer: read the nationalities one by one and write one answer).

- (P54A) A. Argentines
- (P54B) B. Chileans
- (P54C) C. Brazilians
- (P54D) D. Uruguayans
- (P54E) E. Ecuadorians
- (P54F) F. Paraguayans
- (P54G) G. Venezuelans
- (P54H) H. Mexicans
- (P54I) I. Peruvians
- (P54J) J. Colombians
- (P54K) K. Bolivians
- (P54L) L. North Americans (United States people in Mexico)
- (P54M) M. Japanese
- (P54N) N. Europeans

- [1] A lot of confidence
- [2] Some confidence
- [3] Little confidence
- [4] No confidence
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer
- [9] Not applicable

P55.- CONTINUE WITH SHOWCARD 8 And how much confidence do you have in the United Nations, UNO?
(Interviewer: write one choice).

(P55)

- [1] A lot of confidence
- [2] Some confidence
- [3] Little confidence
- [4] No confidence
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P56.- Do you consider that foreign investment, in general, is beneficial or is harmful to the economic development of the country? (Interviewer: write one answer).

(P56)

- [1] Beneficial
- [2] Harmful
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P57.- If you had choose a foreign investor, who would you choose: a European, a Japanese, a North American or a Latin American? (Interviewer: write one choice).

(P57)

- [1] An European
- [2] A Japanese
- [3] A North American (Mexico, United States)
- [4] A Latin American

- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P58.- SHOWCARD 9. Would you say that in [nation], in the last 5 years, the quality of health has gone down, gone up or stayed the same? And the quality of education? And access to housing?

- (P58A) Quality of health
- (P58B) Quality of education
- (P58C) Access to housing

- [1] Has gone up a lot
- [2] Has gone up a little
- [3] Has stayed the same
- [4] Has gone down a little
- [5] Has gone down a lot
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P59.- SHOWCARD 10. Which of the following alternatives best exemplify your ideas on how the economy should ideally function? (Interviewer: write one answer)

(P59)

- [1] Economy with private enterprise and no government intervention
- [2] Economy with private enterprise and the intervention of the State in socio-economic matters
- [3] Economy with private enterprise and the participation of the workers in certain important company decisions
- [4] A mixed economy of public and private companies
- [5] Economy with totally or almost totally public companies
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P60.- From the list of activities that I am going to read out to you, which do you think should mostly be in the hands of the State and which should mostly be in the hands of private companies?. (Interviewer read one by one and write one answer for each one).

- (P60A) A. Health
- (P60B) B. Petrol/Fuel
- (P60C) C. Basic/Primary education
- (P60D) D. Electricity

(P60E) E. Drinking water
(P60F) F. Sewage system/water distribution
(P60G) G. Pension schemes/social security
(P60H) H. Telephones

- [1] State
- [2] Private
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P61.- SHOWCARD 11. Who do you think has the most power in [Country]? Name up to three.

(Interviewer: write three answers).

(P61A1) A. HAS THE MOST POWER (1)
(P61A2) A. HAS THE MOST POWER (2)
(P61A3) A. HAS THE MOST POWER (3)

- [1] Large companies
- [2] The Armed Forces
- [3] The Trade Unions
- [4] Medium-sized companies
- [5] Banks
- [6] The political parties
- [7] Trans-national companies
- [8] The Government
- [9] The Parliament
- [0] Don't know/No answer

P61B.- [SHOWCARD] 11b. And who would you like to have the most power in [Country]? Name up to three. (Interviewer: write three answers).

(P61B1) B. WOULD LIKE TO HAVE THE MOST POWER (1)
(P61B2) B. WOULD LIKE TO HAVE THE MOST POWER (2)
(P61B3) B. WOULD LIKE TO HAVE THE MOST POWER (3)

- [1] Large companies
- [2] The Armed Forces
- [3] The Trade Unions
- [4] Medium-sized companies
- [5] Banks
- [6] The political parties
- [7] Trans-national companies
- [8] The Government
- [9] The Parliament
- [0] Don't know/No answer

P62.- How interested are you in politics? (Interviewer: read the choices and write one answer)

(P62)

- [1] Very interested
- [2] Fairly interested
- [3] A little interested
- [4] Not at all interested
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P63.- When people are asked to express their political opinion, do you think that most people say what they think about politics or do you think that they usually do not say what they really think? (Interviewer: write one answer).

(P63)

- [1] They usually do not say what they really think
- [2] They really do not say what they really think
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P64.- SHOWCARD 12. How frequently do you do each of the following things? Very frequently, fairly frequently, occasionally, or never?. (Interviewer: read the choices, wait answer and write one for each one)

- (P64A) A. Follow the political news
- (P64B) B. Talk politics with friends
- (P64C) C. Try to convince others of your political opinion
- (P64D) D. Ask civil servants or politicians for things
- (P64E) E. Work or have worked for a political party or candidate

- [1] Very frequently
- [2] Fairly Frequently
- [3] Occasionally
- [4] Never
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P65.- SHOWCARD 13. I'm going to read out a variety of political activities. I would like you to tell me, for each one, if you have ever done any of them, if you would ever do any of them or if you would never do any of them. (Interviewer: read each of the choices and write the answer).

- (P65A) A. Take part in a demonstration
- (P65B) B. Block the traffic
- (P65C) C. Participate in riots
- (P65D) D. Occupy land, buildings or factories

- [1] I have done it
- [2] I could do it
- [3] I never do it
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P66.- In this country, do you think that women are given as much opportunity as men to:

(Interviewer: read each of the choices and write one answer).

(P66A) A. Find a good job

(P66B) B. Earn the same salary

(P66C) C. Receive a good education

[1] Yes

[2] No

[0] Don't know/No answer

P67.- SHOWCARD 14. There has been much talk recently about the objectives that this country must set itself for the next ten years. Written out on this card are some of the objectives which different people would give preference to. Could you tell me which you personally think is the most important?

(Interviewer: write one answer).

(P67)

[1] Maintain a high level of economic growth

[2] Guarantee that the country has strong armed forces

[3] Take into greater consideration people's opinions on how things are done at their work as in their community

[4] Try to make our cities and our countryside more beautiful

[8] Don't know (don't read)

[0] No answer

P68.- SHOWCARD 15. In your opinion, which of these things would you say is the most important?

And which is the next most important? (Interviewer: write one answer)

(P68)

[1] Maintain the nation's order

[2] Increase the participation of citizens in important government decisions

[3] Beat price rises

[4] Protect freedom of speech

[8] Don't know (don't read)

[0] No answer

P69.- SHOWCARD 16. If you had choose, which of the following things on this card would you say is the most important? (Interviewer: write one answer).

(P69)

- [1] A stable economy
- [2] Progress towards a less impersonal and more human society
- [3] Progress towards a society in which ideas count for more than money
- [4] Beat crime
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P70.- With which of the following statements do you most agree? "Priority should be given to the protection of the environment even if it means that economic growth is slower" or "Priority should be given to the development of the economy even if it means harming the environment"?
(Interviewer: write one answer).

(P70)

- [1] Priority to the environment
- [2] Priority to the development of the economy
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P71.- With regards to the following statements, do you think that: Success in life depends on who you know? Hard work is no guarantee of success?
(Interviewers: read the affirmations and write one answer for each one).

- (P71A) Success in life depends on who you know
- (P71B) Hard work is no guarantee of success
- (P71C) As things stand today, I and my family have a good opportunity in order to improve our standard of living

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P72.- Do you think that the opportunities you have today to improve your standard of living are much better, better, the same, worse or much worse than they were for your parents? (Read choices and write only one)

(P72)

- [1] Better
- [2] The same
- [3] Worse
- [8] Don't know (don't read)

- [0] No answer

P73.- If you had the opportunity, would you join a Union? (Interviewer: write one choice)

(P73)

- [1] R belongs
- [2] Yes
- [3] No
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P74.- If you decided to join a Union, how would your boss take it? (Interviewer: read the choices and write one answer).

(P74)

- [1] Strongly oppose it
- [2] Tend to oppose it
- [3] Tend to support it
- [4] Strongly support it
- [9] Not applicable
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P75.- Imagine the following situation: two people, of the same age, work as computer programmers doing the same work. One earns 20.000 pesos (equivalent to US\$50) more than the other one, but he does his work faster more efficiently than the other one and he is more trustworthy. In your opinion, do you think it is fair that in this situation one programmer should be paid more than the other one? (Interviewer: write one answer).

(P75)

- [1] I consider it is fair
- [2] I consider it isn't fair
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

P76.- Does your salary and the total of your family's salary allow you to satisfactorily cover your needs? Which of the following situations do you find yourself in? (Interviewer, read the choices and write answer)

(P76)

- [1] Covers them well, I can save

- [2] Covers them alright, without great difficulty
- [3] Does not cover them, there are difficulties

- [4] Does not cover them, there are great difficulties
- [8] Don't know (don't read)
- [0] No answer

S1.- SEX

(S1)

- [1] Male
- [2] Female
- [0] No answer

S2.- How old are you? (Write the number of years that respondent is)

(REDAD)

- [1] 18-24 years old
- [2] 25-34 years old
- [3] 35-44 years old
- [4] 45-54 years old
- [5] 55-64 years old
- [6] 65 and older

S3.- How many persons live in house, including you and not including housework staff? (Write the number that respondent say)

(S3)

- [1] 1
- [2] 2
- [3] 3
- [4] 4
- [5] 5
- [6] 6
- [7] 7
- [8] 8
- [9] 9
- [10] 10
- [11] 11
- [12] 12
- [13] 13
- [14] 14
- [15] 15
- [16] 16
- [17] 17
- [18] 18

[19] 19
[20] 20
[25] 25
[27] 27
[30] 30
[0] No answer

S4.- How many children up to 15 years are there in this household? (Write the number that respondent say).

(S4)

[1] 1
[2] 2
[3] 3
[4] 4
[5] 5
[6] 6
[7] 7
[8] 8
[9] 9
[10] 10
[11] 11
[12] 12
[13] 13
[14] 14
[99] Nobody
[98] Don't know
[00] No answer

S5A.- Are you the person who contribute most to family income? (Interviewer, write one answer).

(S5A)

[1] Yes
[2] No
[0] No answer

S5B.- Are you the person in charge of going shopping and keeping the house? (Interviewer, write one answer)

(S5B)

[1] Yes
[2] No
[0] No answer

S6.- Which is your marital status? (Read the choices and write only one)

(S6)

- [1] Married/Living with partner
- [2] Single
- [3] Separated/Divorced/Widow/er
- [0] Don't know/No answer (don't read)

S7.- How old were you when you completed your education (full-time education)?
(Write the exact number that respondents say).

(S7R)

- [10] Up to 10 years old
- [11] 11
- [12] 12
- [13] 13
- [14] 14
- [15] 15
- [16] 16
- [17] 17
- [18] 18
- [19] 19
- [20] 20
- [21] 21
- [22] 22
- [23] 23
- [24] 24
- [25] 25
- [26] 26 and more
- [88] No studies
- [99] R is studying
- [98] Don't know/Don't remember
- [00] No answer

S7A.- Are you still studying? (Interviewer, write one answer).

(S7A)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer

S8.- After you completed your education, did you take up again your education in a different age of your life? (Interviewer, write one answer).

(S8)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer

S8A.- After you completed education, did you do any professional training course?(Interviewer, write one answer).

(S8A)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [9] Not applicable

S9.- How many months did this training course last? (Write the exact number that respondents say).

(S9R)

- [12] 12 months or less
- [24] 13 to 24 months
- [36] 25 to 36 months
- [48] 37 to 48 months
- [49] More than 48 months
- [99] Not applicable
- [98] Don't know/Don't remember
- [00] No answer

S10.- Which is your present occupational situation?(Read choices and write only one answer)

(S10)

- [1] Freelance/self-employed (GO TO S11A)
- [2] Wage earner in public firm (GO TO S11B)
- [3] Wage earner in private firm (GO TO S11B)
- [4] Temporarily respondent doesn't work (GO TO S10B)
- [5] Retired (GO TO S10B)
- [6] Doesn't work/the person in charge of going to shopping and keeping the house (GO TO S13)
- [7] Student (GO TO S13)
- [0] No answer

S10B.- (PEOPLE WHO ANSWER 4 OR 5 IN S10) Which were your occupational situation previously? (Write what respondent say exactly)

(S10B)

- [1] Freelance-self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, pawnbroker, architect)
- [2] Freelance-self-employed: Owner of a business
- [3] Freelance-self-employed: Farmer
- [4] Freelance-self-employed: self-employed, salesman
- [5] Wage earner, employee: Professional
- [6] Wage earner, employee: high executive (Manager, Director)
- [7] Wage earner, employee: Medium executive
- [8] Other employee
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer/No data

S11.- (ONLY PEOPLE WHO ANSWER 1,2 OR 3 IN S10) What type of job do you do? (Write what respondent say exactly)

(S11)

- [1] Freelance-self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, pawnbroker, architect)
- [2] Freelance-self-employed: Owner of a business
- [3] Freelance-self-employed: Farmer
- [4] Freelance-self-employed: self-employed, salesman
- [5] Wage earner, employee: Professional
- [6] Wage earner, employee: high executive (Manager, Director)
- [7] Wage earner, employee: Medium executive
- [8] Other employee
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer/No data

S11A.- How many employees do you have?

(S11A)

- [1] 0-5
- [2] 6 or more
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer/No data

S11B.- How many employees do you have in your charge? ¿Cuántos empleados tiene Ud?

(S11B)

- [1] 0-5
- [2] 6 or more
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer/No data

S11C.- Do you have in an office?

(S11C)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer/No data

S11D.- In your job, do you spend a lot time writing or working with numbers?

(S11D)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer/No data

S12.- How many hours per week do you normally work? (Write the exact number that respondents say)

(S12R)

- [1] Less than 10 hours
- [2] 11-20
- [3] 21-30
- [4] 31-40
- [5] 41-50
- [6] 51-60
- [7] 61 and more
- [8] Don't know
- [9] Doesn't work
- [0] No answer

S12B.- Which is your degree of concern about being without job or being unemployed during the next 12 months? (Read choices and write only one answer).

(S12B)

- [1] Very concerned
- [2] Concerned
- [3] A little concerned
- [4] Not concerned at all
- [0] Don't know/No answer
- [9] Not applicable (Retired)

S13.- Have you or any member of your household any of the following goods? (Read the list and write one answer for each one)

- (S13A) A.Colour Television
- (S13B) B.Video recorder
- (S13C) C.Icebox/refrigerator
- (S13D) D.Video camera
- (S13E) E.Computer
- (S13F) F.Microwaves
- (S13G) G.Washing machines
- (S13H) H.Telephone
- (S13I) I.Car
- (S13J) J.A second housing/housing of holidays
- (S13K) K.Drinking water (pipes)
- (S13L) L.Hot water
- (S13M) M.Sewer system

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [0] No answer

S14.- The house (housing) where you live, is own or rented? (Read choices and write only one)

(S14)

- [1] Rented
- [2] Own
- [3] Lend
- [0] No answer

S15.- Which of the following languages do you understand enough in order to read a newspaper or to listen news on the radio? (Read the list and write all languages that respondent say)

- (S15A) A.English
- (S15B) B.Portuguese (Codify 9 in Brazil)
- (S15C) C.Spanish (Codify 9 in Argentina, Chile, Uruguay, Paraguay, Peru, Venezuela, Mexico)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer

S16.- In which province/region were you born?

(S16)

- [1] In this
- [2] In other (write)
- [0] No answer

S17.- What education have you finished? Which is the last year completed?
(Interviewer, write all what the say) DON'T WRITE CODES

(S17)

- [01] Without education
- [02] 1 year
- [03] 2 years
- [04] 3 years
- [05] 4 years
- [06] 5 years
- [07] 6 years
- [08] 7 years
- [09] 8 years
- [10] 9 years
- [11] 10 years
- [12] 11 years
- [13] 12 years
- [14] Incomplete university
- [15] Completed university
- [16] High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
- [17] High school/academies/Complete technical training
- [18] Other
- [00] No data/No answer

S18.- Are you the head of the household? (PERSON WHO CONTRIBUTE MORE INCOME)

(S18)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [0] No answer

S19.- And the head of the household, What education has he/she finished? (Write what respondents say exactly) DON'T WRITE CODES

(S19)

- [01] Without education
- [02] 1 year
- [03] 2 years
- [04] 3 years
- [05] 4 years
- [06] 5 years
- [07] 6 years
- [08] 7 years
- [09] 8 years
- [10] 9 years
- [11] 10 years
- [12] 11 years
- [13] 12 years
- [14] Incomplete University
- [15] Completed university
- [16] High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
- [17] High school/academies/Complete technical training
- [18] Other
- [00] No data/No answer
- [99] Not applicable (Codify when respondent is the head of the family)

S20.- NO WRITE CODES. EDUCATION SUMMARY

(S20)

- [1] Illiterate
- [2] Incomplete primary
- [3] Complete primary
- [4] Incomplete Secondary, technical
- [5] Complete Secondary, technical
- [6] Incomplete high
- [7] Complete high
- [8] No data
- [0] No answer

S21.- NO WRITE CODES. EDUCATION SUMMARY

(S21)

- [1] Illiterate
- [2] Incomplete primary
- [3] Complete primary
- [4] Incomplete Secondary, technical
- [5] Complete Secondary, technical
- [6] Incomplete high
- [7] Complete high
- [8] No data
- [9] Not applicable (RESPONDENT IS THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD)
- [0] No answer

S22.- Which is the head of the household's occupational situation? (Read choices and write only one answer)

(S22)

- [1] Freelance/self-employed (GO TO S23A)
- [2] Wage earner in public firm (GO TO S23B)
- [3] Wage earner in private firm (GO TO S23B)
- [4] Temporarily respondent doesn't work (GO TO S22B)
- [5] Retired (GO TO S22B)
- [6] Doesn't work/the person in charge of going to shopping and keeping the house (GO TO S24)
- [7] Student (GO TO S24)
- [9] Not applicable (RESPONDENT IS THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD)
- [0] No data

S22B.- (PEOPLE WHO ANSWER 4 0 5 IN S22) Which was the head of the household's occupational situation previously? (Write what they say exactly)

(S22B)

- [1] Freelance-self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, pawnbroker, architect)
- [2] Freelance-self-employed: Owner of a business
- [3] Freelance-self-employed: Farmer
- [4] Freelance-self-employed: self-employed, salesman
- [5] Wage earner, employee: Professional
- [6] Wage earner, employee: high executive (Manager, Director)
- [7] Wage earner, employee: Medium executive
- [8] Other employee
- [9] Not applicable (RESPONDENT IS THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD)
- [0] No answer/No data

S23.- (ONLY PEOPLE WHO ANSWER 1,2 OR 3 IN S22) What type of job do you do? (Write what respondent say exactly)

(S23)

- [1] Freelance-self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, pawnbroker, architect)
- [2] Freelance-self-employed: Owner of a business
- [3] Freelance-self-employed: Farmer
- [4] Freelance-self-employed: self-employed, salesman
- [5] Wage earner, employee: Professional
- [6] Wage earner, employee: high executive (Manager, Director)
- [7] Wage earner, employee: Medium executive
- [8] Other employee
- [9] Not applicable

[0] No answer/No data

S24.- PERCEPCION OF THE RESPONDENT'S SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS. Point of reference:
QUALITY OF HOUSING, QUALITY OF AMOBLADO AND RESPONDENT'S LOOKS.

(S24)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] Not bad
- [4] Bad
- [5] Very bad
- [0] No answer