

LATINOBAROMETER 1998

TECHNICAL NOTE

Country: **Argentina**
Company: MORI Argentina
Methodology: For homes selection was used a probabilistic sample, and for interviewee selection was by age and sex quota.
Date of Field work: November 1st-15th 1998
Sample: 1200 cases
Margin of Error: +/-3%
Representative: 48% from total population

Country: **Bolivia**
Company: Equipos Consultores
Methodology: For homes selection was used a probabilistic sample, and for interviewee selection was by age and sex quota.
Date of Field Work: November 20th - 29th, 1998
Sample: 794 cases
Margin of Error: +/-3.5%
Coverage: 32% from the total population

Country: **Brazil**
Company: IBOPE
Methodology: Probabilistic sample, with age, sex and economic activity quota
Date of Field Work: November 12th- 22nd, 1998
Sample: 1000 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1%
Coverage: 21.57% from urban population

Country: **Chile**
Company: MORI Chile
Methodology: Random home selection, and for interviewee the selection was by age and sex quota
Date of Field work: November 19th - 26th, 1998.
Sample: 200 cases
Margin of Error: 2.8%
Coverage: 67% from total population

Country: **Colombia**
Company: Yankelovich Partners International
Methodology: Mixed sample
Date of Field work: November, 6th - 28th, 1998
Sample: 1200 cases
Margin of Error: 2.8%
Coverage: 25.6% from total population

Country: **Costa Rica**

Company: CEOP
Methodology: Probabilistic Sample
Date of Field work: November 21st to December 4th, 1998
Sample: 1000 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1%
Coverage: 35% from total population

Country: **Ecuador**
Company: Informe Confidencial
Methodology: Probabilistic Sample.
Date of Field work: November 14th-16th, 1998
Sample: 1200 cases
Margin of Error: 5%
Coverage: 96.8% from total population

Country: **El Salvador**
Company: CEOP
Methodology: Probabilistic Sample
Date of Field work: March 7th - 30th, 1999
Sample: 1000 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1%
Coverage: 64.5% from total population

Country: **Guatemala**
Company: CEOP
Methodology: Probabilistic Sample
Date of Field work: November 2nd to December 30th, 1998
Sample: 1000 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1%
Coverage: 70.24% from total population

Country: **Honduras**
Company: CEOP
Methodology: Probabilistic Sample
Date of Field work: March 18th - 29th, 1999
Sample: 1000 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1%
Coverage: 47.5% from total population

Country: **México**
Company: MORI México
Methodology: Mixed sample. Probabilistic with age and sex quota control.
Date of Field work: December 14th to 3rd December, 1998
Sample: 1.200 cases
Margin of Error: +/- 2.9%
Coverage: 90% from total population

Country: **Nicaragua**
Company: CEOP
Methodology: Probabilistic Sample
Date of Field work: March 1st - 12th, 1999

Sample: 1000 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1%
Coverage: 63.8% from total population

Country: **Panama**
Company: CEOP
Methodology: Probabilistic Sample
Date of Field work: November 20th-30th, 1998
Sample: 1000 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1%
Coverage: 62.33% from total population

Country: **Paraguay**
Company: Equipos Consultores
Methodology: For homes selection was used a probabilistic sample, and for interviewee selection was by age and sex quota.
Date of Field work: November 18th - 28th, 1998
Sample: 600 cases
Margin of Error: +/- 4 %
Coverage: 30% from total population

Country: **Peru**
Company: Apoyo, Opinión y Mercado
Methodology: Polietapic sample , probabilistic in the two first steps and by quota in the last step.
Date of Field work: November 5th - 16th , 1998
Sample: 1045 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1%
Coverage: 53 % from total population

Country: **Uruguay**
Company: Equipos Consultores
Methodology: For homes selection was used a probabilistic sample, and for interviewee selection was by age and sex quota
Date of Field work: November 12th to December 1st, 1998
Sample: 1200 cases
Margin of Error: +/- 2, 8 %
Coverage: 80% from total population

Country: **Venezuela**
Company: DOXA
Methodology: The selection of sample was random, systematic and polietapic, with age and sex quota in the final step.
Date of Field work: November 25th to December 3rd, 1998
Sample: 1200 cases
Margin of Error: +/- 3%
Coverage: 48.87% from total population

Country: Guatemala
Company: CEOP
Methodology: Probabilistic Sample
Date of Field work: November 2nd to December 30th, 1998
Sample: 1000 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1%
Coverage: 70.24% from total population

Country: Honduras
Company: CEOP
Methodology: Probabilistic Sample
Date of Field work: March 18th - 29th, 1999
Sample: 1000 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1%
Coverage: 47.5% from total population

Country: México
Company: MORI México
Methodology: Mixed sample. Probabilistic with age and sex quota control.
Date of Field work: December 14th to 3rd December, 1998
Sample: 1.200 cases
Margin of Error: +/- 2.9%
Coverage: 90% from total population

Country: Nicaragua
Company: CEOP
Methodology: Probabilistic Sample
Date of Field work: March 1st - 12th, 1999
Sample: 1000 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1%
Coverage: 63.8% from total population

Country: Panama
Company: CEOP
Methodology: Probabilistic Sample
Date of Field work: November 20th-30th, 1998
Sample: 1000 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1%
Coverage: 62.33% from total population

Country: Paraguay
Company: Equipos Consultores
Methodology: For homes selection was used a probabilistic sample, and for interviewee selection was by age and sex quota.
Date of Field work: November 18th - 28th, 1998
Sample: 600 cases
Margin of Error: +/- 4 %
Coverage: 30% from total population

Country: Peru
Company: Apoyo, Opinión y Mercado
Methodology: Polietapic sample , probabilistic in the two first steps and by quota in the last step.
Date of Field work: November 5th - 16th , 1998
Sample: 1045 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1%
Coverage: 53 % from total population

Country: Uruguay
Company: Equipos Consultores
Methodology: For homes selection was used a probabilistic sample, and for interviewee selection was by age and sex quota
Date of Field work: November 12th to December 1st, 1998
Sample: 1200 cases
Margin of Error: +/- 2, 8 %
Coverage: 80% from total population

Country: Venezuela
Company: DOXA
Methodology: The selection of sample was random, systematic and polietapic, with age and sex quota in the final step.
Date of Field work: November 25th to December 3rd, 1998
Sample: 1200 cases
Margin of Error: +/- 3%
Coverage: 48.87% from total population

IDENPA.- Country

(IDENPA)

- [1] Argentina
- [2] Bolivia
- [3] Brasil
- [4] Colombia
- [5] Costa Rica
- [6] Chile
- [7] Ecuador
- [8] El Salvador
- [9] Guatemala
- [10] Honduras
- [11] Mexico
- [12] Nicaragua
- [13] Panama
- [14] Paraguay
- [15] Peru
- [16] Uruguay
- [17] Venezuela

SP1.- In general, how would you describe the present economic situation of the country? Would you say that it is very good, good, about average, bad, or very bad?. (42)

(SP1)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] About average
- [4] Bad
- [5] Very bad
- [8] Don't know(Don't read it)
- [10] No answer (Don't read it)

SP2.- Do you consider the current economic situation of the country to be better, the same, or worse than 12 months ago?. (43)

(SP2)

- [1] Better
- [2] The same
- [3] Worse
- [8] Don't know(Don't read it)
- [10] No answer (Don't read it)

SP3.- And in the next 12 months do you think that, in general, the economic situation of your country will improve, stay the same or get worse compared to the way it is now?. (44)

(SP3)

- [1] Better
- [2] The same
- [3] Worse
- [8] Don't know(Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP4.- In general, how would you describe your present economic situation and that of your family? Would you say that it is very good, good, about average, bad or very bad?. (45)

(SP4)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] About average
- [4] Bad
- [5] Very bad
- [8] Don't know(Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP5.- Do you consider your economic situation and that of your family to be better, the same, or worse than 12 months ago?. (46)

(SP5)

- [1] Better
- [2] The same
- [3] Worse
- [8] Don't know(Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP6.- And in the next 12 months do you think that your economic situation and that of your family will improve, stay the same or get worse compared to the way it is now?. (46)

(SP6)

- [1] Better
- [2] The same
- [3] Worse
- [8] Don't know(Don't read it)

[0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP7.- Now that 1998 is coming to an end, do you look ahead to the next year with hope or with concern?. (48)

(SP7)

- [1] With hope
- [2] With concern
- [0] Don't know, No answer(Don't read it)

SP8.- (SHOWCARD 1) From the list of problems that I am going to show you, which would you consider to be the most important?. (49,50)

(SP8)

- [01] Education
- [02] Terrorism/political violence
- [03] The environment
- [04] Low salaries
- [05] Instability in the labour market
- [06] Inflation/price rises
- [07] Unemployment
- [08] Opportunities for the young
- [09] Housing
- [10] Health
- [11] Corruption
- [12] Crime
- [13] Poverty
- [14] Drugs
- [15] Other
- [98] Don't know
- [00] No answer

SP9.- Taking everything into consideration, would you way that your parents lived better, the same or worse than how you live? And regarding you children, do you believe that they will live better, the same, or worse than how you live today?. (57)(58)

(SP9A) Parents
(SP9B) Children

- [1] Better
- [2] The same
- [3] Worse
- [0] Don't know, No answer(Don't read it)

SP10.- Regarding the country's economic problems do you believe that they are being solved, that more time is needed to solve them, or that they cannot be solved?. (53)

(SP10)

- [1] They are being solved
- [2] More time is needed to solve them
- [3] They cannot be solved
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

NP11.- It is said that the State can solve our society's problems because it has the resources to do so. Would you say that the State can solve:(54)

(NP11)

- [1] All the problems
- [2] The majority of the problems
- [3] Quite a lot of problems
- [4] Only a few problems
- [5] The state cannot solve any problem
- [0] Don't know, no answer (Don't read it)

SP12.- From the list of activities that I am going to read out to you, which do you think should mostly be in the hands of the State and which should mostly be in the hands of private companies?

- (SP12A) Health (55)
- (SP12B) Petrol, fuel (56)
- (SP12C) Basic/Primary education (57)
- (SP12D) Electricity (58)
- (SP12E) Drinking water (59)
- (SP12F) Sewage system/water distribution (60)
- (SP12G) Pension schemes, social security (61)
- (SP12H) Telephones (62)

- [1] The State
- [2] Private companies
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

NP13.- (SHOWCARD 2) Now I am going to mention various items of Public Expenditure. Could you please tell me if you believe that in your country it would be better to spend more or less on each of them:

- (NP13A) Infra-structure (63)
- (NP13B) Health (64)
- (NP13C) Public security (65)

(NP13D) Education (66)
(NP13E) Defence and the Armed Forces (67)
(NP13F) Insurance against unemployment (68)
(NP13G) Pensions (69)

[1] Spend more
[2] Spend less
[8] Don't know (Don't read it)
[0] No answer (Don't read it)

NP14.- (SHOWCARD 3) Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each of the following phrases that I am going to read:

(NP14A) The State should leave economic activity to the private sector (70)
(NP14B) The privatisation of state companies has been beneficial to the country (71)
(NP14C) The prices of products should be determined by free competition (72)
(NP14D) The market economy is the most convenient for the country (73)
(NP14E) Foreign investment should be encouraged (74)
(NP14F) Private enterprise is beneficial for the country (75)
(NP14G) The government should collaborate with the international financial organisations (76)
(NP14H) Education is fundamental in order to beat poverty (77)

[1] Strongly agree
[2] Agree
[3] Disagree
[4] Strongly disagree
[8] Don't know (Don't read it)
[0] No answer (Don't read it)

NP15.- With which of the following phrases do you agree most?. (78)

(NP15)

[1] The country ought to increase its production and productivity
[2] The country should improve its income distribution
[0] Don't know/No answer (Don't read it)

NP16.- With which of the following phrases do you agree most?. (79)

(NP16)

[1] The government should not raise the prices of goods even though this means fewer jobs
[2] The government should strongly stimulate the creation of jobs even though this means that the price of goods will rise

[0] Don't know/No answer (Don't read it)

NP17.- Do you consider that foreign investment, in general, is beneficial or is harmful to the economic development of the country?. (80)

(NP17)

[1] Beneficial
[2] Harmful
[8] Don't know (Don't read it)
[0] No answer (Don't read it)

NP18.- (SHOWCARD 4). Using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means 'is having no effect' and 10 means 'it is affecting everything'. Regarding the Asian crisis, how much is it affecting our country's economy?. (81,82)

(NP18)

[0] No answer (Don't read it)
[1] 1. It is having no effect
[2] 2
[3] 3
[4] 4
[5] 5
[6] 6
[7] 7
[8] 8
[9] 9
[10] 10. It is affecting everything
[97] Don't know (Don't read it)
[98] No answer (Don't read it)

NP19.- (SHOWCARD 4). Using the same scale as the last question. Regarding the you and your family's economic situation, who much is the Asian crisis effecting you?. (83,84)

(NP19)

[0] No answer (Don't read it)
[1] 1. It is having no effect
[2] 2
[3] 3
[4] 4
[5] 5
[6] 6
[7] 7
[8] 8
[9] 9
[10] 10. It is affecting everything

- [97] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [98] No answer (Don't read it)

SP20.- Generally speaking, would you say that you can trust most people, or that you can never be too careful when dealing with others?. (85)

(SP20)

- [1] You can trust most people
- [2] You can never be too careful when dealing with others
- [0] Don't know/No answer (Don't read it)

SP21.- (SHOWCARD 5). From the list of issues that I am going to read out to you do you think they have increased a lot or a little, or have decreased a lot or a little or have remained the same in the last 12 months?

- (SP21A) Poverty (86)
- (SP21B) Drug trafficking (87)
- (SP21C) Crime (88)
- (SP21D) Drug addiction (89)
- (SP21E) Corruption (90)

- [1] They have increased a lot
- [2] They have increased a little
- [3] They have remained the same
- [4] They have decreased a little
- [5] They have decreased a lot
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP22.- Have you, or someone in your family, been assaulted, attacked, or been the victim of a crime in the last 12 months?. (91)

(SP22)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP23.- Thinking about the problem of corruption in [Country] today, would you say that the problem is very serious, serious, not very serious or not at all serious?. (92)

(SP23)

- [1] Very serious
- [2] Serious
- [3] Not very serious
- [4] Not at all serious
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP24.- Thinking about the drug problem in [Country] today, would you say that the problem is very serious, serious, not very serious or not at all serious?. (93)

(SP24)

- [1] Very serious
- [2] Serious
- [3] Not very serious
- [4] Not at all serious
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP25.- I am going to read you some phrases and I would like to know if you totally agree, agree, slightly disagree or totally disagree with...

(SP25A) The demand for drugs in [Country] is the principal cause of the drug problem. (94)

(SP25B) Drug taking in the United States is the principal cause of the drug problem in [Country]. (95)

(SP25C) The drug producing countries are the cause of drug consumption in [Country]. (96)

- [1] Totally agree
- [2] Agree
- [3] Slightly disagree
- [4] Totally disagree
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

NP26.- Which of the following two statements correspond more closely to your own view: The U.S. usually plays a constructive role in world affairs or The U.S. is trying to dominate the world. (97)

(NP26)

- [1] The U.S. usually plays a constructive role in world affairs
- [2] The U.S. is trying to dominate the world
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP27.- We would like to hear your opinion regarding the efforts that the US government is making to lower the drug use among its inhabitants. Would you say that these efforts are very good, good, fairly poor or very poor, or have not heard enough about it to give an opinion?. (98)

(SP27)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] Fairly poor
- [4] Very poor
- [5] Have not heard enough about it
- [0] Don't know, No answer (Don't read it)

SP28.- Which of the following statements do you agree with most? . (99)

(SP28)

- [1] Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government
- [2] In certain situations, an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one
- [3] It doesn't matter to people like me whether we have a democratic government or a non-democratic government
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP29.- In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in [nation]?. (100)

(SP29)

- [1] Very satisfied
- [2] Fairly satisfied
- [3] Not very satisfied
- [4] Not at all satisfied
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP30.- Do you think that democracy is fully established in [Country] or do you think that it is not fully established and there are still things to be done for there to be a full democracy?. (101)

(SP30)

- [1] Democracy is fully established
- [2] There are still things to be done for there to be a full democracy
- [0] Don't know/No answer

SP31.- Would you be willing to defend democracy if it was under threat?.
(102)

(SP31)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [0] Don't know, No answer (Don't read it)

SP32.- Generally speaking, do you think that the elections in this country are clean or rigged?. (103)

(SP32)

- [1] Clean
- [2] Rigged
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer

SP33.- Do you think that the political wing you support has the same opportunity as others to get into power or that it doesn't have the same opportunity?. (104)

(SP33)

- [1] It has the same opportunity
- [2] It doesn't have the same opportunity
- [0] Don't know/No answer (Don't read it)

SP34.- Some people say that the way you vote can change the way things will be in the future. Others say that no matter how you vote, things will not improve in the future. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking?. (105)

(SP34)

- [1] The way you vote can change the way things will be in the future
- [2] No matter how you vote, things will not improve in the future
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP35.- The Political Constitution states that all [nationals] are equal before the law. Do you think that all [nationals] are equal before the law or that there is no equality before the law in [nation]?. (106)

(SP35)

- [1] Yes, all are equal before the law
- [2] There is no equality before the law
- [0] Don't know, No answer (Don't read it)

SP36.- How interested are you in politics? Are you very interested, fairly interested, not very interested, not at all interested?. (107)

(SP36)

- [1] Very interested
- [2] Fairly interested
- [3] Not very interested
- [4] Not at all interested
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP37.- (SHOWCARD 7). What does politics make you feel? Please choose from this list:

- (SP37A) Boredom (108)
- (SP37B) Enthusiasm (109)
- (SP37C) Irritation (110)
- (SP37D) Interest (111)
- (SP37E) Indifference (112)
- (SP37F) Commitment (113)
- (SP37G) Distrust (114)
- (SP37H) None of these (115)
- (SP37I) Don't know, No answer (Don't read it) (116)

- [1] Mentioned
- [0] Not mentioned

SP38.-

(SHOWCARD 8) Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?
(MOSTRAR TARJETA 17).

- (SP38A) The Church (117)
- (SP38B) The Armed Forces (118)

(SP38C) The Judiciary (119)
(SP38D) President (120)
(SP38E) The Police (121)
(SP38F) The National Congress (122)
(SP38G) The political parties (123)
(SP38H) Television (124)

- [1] A lot
- [2] Some
- [3] A little
- [4] No confidence
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP39.- Have you read or have you heard of:

(SP39A) The Common Market of the South or MERCOSUR(125)
(SP39B) The Free Trade Agreement or TLC or NAFTA (126)
(SP39C) The Andean Pact or Group (127)
(SP39D) The European Community or European Union (128)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP40.- As you may know, 15 countries in Europe form the European Community or European Union. I would like to know your opinion about it.

(SP40A) European Union (129)
(SP40B) United States (130)
(SP40C) Japan (131)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] About average
- [4] Bad
- [5] Very bad
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

NP41A.- Which country is our best friend in Latin America? (132,133).

(NP41A)

- [1] Argentina
- [2] Bolivia
- [3] Brazil
- [4] Colombia
- [5] Costa Rica

- [6] Chile
- [7] Ecuador
- [8] El Salvador
- [9] Guatemala
- [10] Honduras
- [11] Mexico
- [12] Nicaragua
- [13] Panama
- [14] Paraguay
- [15] Peru
- [16] Uruguay
- [17] Venezuela
- [18] Cuba
- [19] Haiti
- [20] Jamaica
- [21] Puerto Rico
- [22] Dominican Republic
- [24] USA
- [29] Spain
- [96] Spain
- [97] Other answer
- [98] Don't know, No answer (Don't read it)
- [99] Not applicable

NP41B.- And which country do you think is our best friend in the world in general?(134,135)

(NP41B)

- [1] Argentina
- [2] Bolivia
- [3] Brazil
- [4] Colombia
- [5] Costa Rica
- [6] Chile
- [7] Ecuador
- [8] El Salvador
- [9] Guatemala
- [10] Honduras
- [11] Mexico
- [12] Nicaragua
- [13] Panama
- [14] Paraguay
- [15] Peru
- [16] Uruguay
- [17] Venezuela
- [18] Cuba
- [19] Haiti
- [20] Jamaica
- [21] Puerto Rico
- [22] Dominican Republic
- [23] Canada
- [24] USA
- [25] Germany
- [26] Austrly
- [27] Belgium
- [28] Denmark

- [29] Spain
- [30] Finland
- [31] France
- [32] Greece
- [33] Italy
- [34] Luxembourg
- [35] Norway
- [36] Portugal
- [37] Great Britain
- [38] Russia
- [39] Sweden
- [40] Switzerland
- [41] Nigeria
- [42] South-África
- [43] Australia
- [45] China
- [46] India
- [47] Indonesia
- [48] Iran
- [49] Irak
- [50] Israel
- [51] Japan
- [52] Korea
- [53] Malasia
- [55] Saudi Arabia
- [57] Siria
- [58] Taiwan
- [59] Turkey
- [97] Other answer
- [98] Don't know, No answer (Don't read it)
- [99] Not applicable

NP42.- Which country in Latin America would you like to visit? (136,137)

(NP42)

- [1] Argentina
- [2] Bolivia
- [3] Brazil
- [4] Colombia
- [5] Costa Rica
- [6] Chile
- [7] Ecuador
- [8] El Salvador
- [9] Guatemala
- [10] Honduras
- [11] Mexico
- [12] Nicaragua
- [13] Panama
- [14] Paraguay
- [15] Peru
- [16] Uruguay
- [17] Venezuela
- [18] Cuba
- [19] Haiti
- [20] Jamaica
- [21] Puerto Rico

- [22] Dominican Republic
- [23] Canada
- [24] USA
- [25] Alemania
- [29] Spain
- [38] Russia
- [43] Australia
- [50] Israel
- [97] Other answer
- [98] Don't know, No answer (Don't read it)
- [99] Not applicable

NP43.- Are you in favour of continuing the US embargo against Cuba or do you support the ending of the US embargo against Cuba? (138)

(NP43)

- [1] In favour
- [2] Against
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP44.- (SHOWCARD 9) Regarding the trade that exists between [Country] and the US, how important do you think this trade is for the economic health of the country? Would you say that it is very important, quite important, not very important, or not at all important?. And between [Country] and the European Union?. And between [Country] and the other Latin American countries?. And between [Country] and Japan?

- (SP44A) US(139)
- (SP44B) European Union(140)
- (SP44C) Other L.A. (141)
- (SP44D) Japan (142)

- [1] very important
- [2] quite important
- [3] not very important
- [4] not at all important
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP45.- (SHOWCARD 10) No matter how much you may know, what is your impression of the European Union's involvement in [Country]. (Very positive, Fairly positive, Neither positive nor negative, fairly negative, Very negative). (143)

(SP45)

- [1] Very positive
- [2] Fairly positive
- [3] Neither positive nor negative

- [4] fairly negative
- [5] Very negative
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)
- [9] Not applicable

SP46.- Which country do you believe to be the most protectionist, or in other words, which puts up barriers to exportations from countries like ours? Is the US, the European Union or Japan the most protectionist? (144)

(SP46)

- [1] US
- [2] European Union
- [3] Japan
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP47.- Which is [Country's] most important trading partner at the moment? (145)

(SP47)

- [1] European Union
- [2] Japan
- [3] US
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP48.- Generally speaking, are you in favour of, or against, the economic integration of the countries of Latin America? Would you say that you are very in favour, quite in favour, slightly against or very against it? (146)

(SP48)

- [1] In favour
- [2] Quite in favour
- [3] Slightly against
- [4] Very against
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP49.- All things considered, would you say that [nation] benefits a lot, quite a lot, a little or not at all from belonging to [Chile: A from its future links with...] regional trading block: MERCOSUR/ NAFTA/ Andean Pact? (147)

(SP49)

- [1] A lot
- [2] Quite a lot
- [3] A little
- [4] Not at all
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

NP50.- Frequently, it is difficult to try drug traffickers once they have been arrested, and for this reason there are various opinions on how to confront the problem. Some people say that drug traffickers arrested in [Country] should be tried in the US. Others say that drug traffickers arrested in [Country] should be tried in [Country]. Which of these two opinions is closest to your way of thinking? (148)

(NP50)

- [1] Drug traffickers arrested in [Country] should be tried in the US.
- [2] Drug traffickers arrested in [Country] should be tried in [Country]
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP51.- (SHOWCARD 11) Who do you think has most power in [Country]? Name up to three.

- (SP51A) First mention (149,150)
- (SP51B) Second mention (151,152)
- (SP51C) Third mention (153,154)

- [01] The large companies
- [02] The military
- [03] The Trade Unions
- [04] The Judiciary
- [05] The bank
- [06] The political parties
- [07] The transnational companies
- [08] The Government
- [09] Parliament/ Congress
- [00] The Respondent only gives 1 or 2 mentions
- [10] Don't know/No answer

SP52.- (SHOWCARD 12) In politics, people normally speak of "left" and "right". On a scale where 0 is left and 10 is right, where would you place yourself? (155,156)

(SP52)

[0] 0.Left
[1] 1
[2] 2
[3] 3
[4] 4
[5] 5
[6] 6
[7] 7
[8] 8
[9] 9
[10] 10. Right
[97] No answer
[98] Don't know
[99] None

SP53.- If there were elections tomorrow, which party would you vote for?
(157,158)

Argentina

(SP53) Vote intention if elections were held tomorrow-Argentina

[01] Acción por la República
[03] Alianza UCR-FREPASO
[04] Voted blank
[06] Partido Justicialista (PJ)
[08] Partido Socialista
[09] Partido de Rico Modin
[10] Partido Humanista
[11] Partido Obrero
[12] Partido demócrata
[13] Partido Comunista
[14] Partido Nueva Mayoría (Patricia Bullrich)
[0] No answer
[97] Other
[98] Don't know
[99] None

Bolivia

(SP53) Vote intention if elections were held tomorrow-Bolivia

[1] Acción Democrática Nacionalista (ADN)
[2] Movimiento de izquierda Revolucionaria (MIR)
[3] Unidad Cívica Solidaridad (UCS)
[4] Nuevo Frente Republicano (NFR)
[5] Movimiento Nacionalista Revolucionario (MNR)
[6] Conciencia de Patria (CONDEPA)
[7] Movimiento Bolivia Libre (MBL)
[8] Izquierda Unida (IU)
[0] No answer
[97] Other
[98] Don't know
[99] None

Brazil

(SP53) Vote intention if elections were held tomorrow-brazil

[01] PC do B

[02] PDT
[03] PFL
[04] PL
[05] PMDB
[06] PSTU
[07] PT
[08] PPB
[09] PPS
[11] PSB
[13] PSDB
[14] PTB
[15] PV
[16] PRONA
[17] PSC
[0] No answer
[98] Don't know
[99] None

Chile

(SP53) Vote intention if elections were held tomorrow-Chile

[01] Unión Democrática Independiente (UDI)
[02] Renovación Nacional (RN)
[03] Unión de Centro Centro Progresista (UCCP)
[04] Partido Demócrata Cristiano (PDC)
[05] Partido Radical Socialdemócrata (PRSD)

[06] Partido por la Democracia (PPD)
[07] Partido Socialista (PS)
[08] Partido Humanista Verde (PHV)
[09] Partido Comunista (PC)
[0] No answer
[97] Other
[98] Don't know
[99] None

Colombia

(SP53) Vote intention if elections were held tomorrow-Colombia

[01] Liberal
[02] Conservador
[03] Independiente
[0] No answer
[97] Other
[98] Don't know
[99] None

Costa Rica

(SP53) Vote intention if elections were held tomorrow-Costa Rica

[01] Liberación Nacional
[02] Unidad Social
[03] Fuerza Democrática
[0] No answer
[97] Other
[98] Don't know
[99] None

Ecuador

(SP53) Vote intention if elections were held tomorrow-Ecuador

[01] Partido conservador - Unidad Nacional (PUN)
[02] Partido Liberal (PL)
[04] Concentración de Fuerzas Populares (CFP)
[05] Democracia Popular (DP)
[06] Partido social Cristiano (PSC)
[10] Partido Roldosista
[12] Izquierda Democrática (ID)
[13] Acción Popular Revolucionaria (APRE)
[14] Frente Liberal Alfarista (FRA)
[15] Movimiento Popular Democrático (MPD)
[17] Partido Socialista Frente Amplio (PSFA)
[18] Movimiento Pachakutik (PK)
[19] Movimiento Nuevo País (NP)
[20] Movimiento Independiente para una República Auténtica (MIRA)
[0] No answer
[97] Other
[98] Don't know
[99] None

El Salvador

(SP53) Vote intention if elections were held tomorrow-El Salvador

[1] ARENA
[2] PCN
[3] PDC
[4] FRENTE
[5] FMLN
[6] CDV
[7] LIDER
[8] PUNTO
[0] No answer
[97] Other
[98] Don't know
[99] None

Guatemala

(SP53) Vote intention if elections were held tomorrow-Guatemala

[01] Democrática Cristiana
[02] Frente Democrático
[03] FRG
[04] PAN
[0] No answer
[97] Other
[98] Don't know
[99] None

Honduras

(SP53) Vote intention if elections were held tomorrow-Honduras

[01] Liberal
[02] Nacional
[03] Democrático Cristiano
[04] Pinu
[0] No answer
[97] Other
[98] Don't know
[99] None

México

(SP53) Vote intention if elections were held tomorrow-México

- [01] Partido Revolucionario Institucional (PRI)
- [02] Partido Acción Nacional (PAN)
- [03] Partido de la Revolución Democrática (PRD)
- [04] Partido del Trabajo (PT)
- [05] Partido del Centro Democrático (PCD)
- [06] Partido Verde Ecologista Mexicano (PVEM)
- [0] No answer
- [97] Other
- [98] Don't know
- [99] None

Nicaragua

(SP53) Vote intention if elections were held tomorrow-Nicaragua

- [1] F.S.L.N
- [2] Movimiento de Renovación Sandinista
- [3] Liberal
- [4] Conservador
- [5] UNO
- [0] No answer
- [97] Other
- [98] Don't know
- [99] None

Panamá

(SP53) Vote intention if elections were held tomorrow-Panamá

- [1] Partido Arnulfista
- [2] Partido Demócrata Cristiano (P.C.D.)
- [3] Partido Movimiento Liberal
- [4] Partido Liberal Nacional
- [5] Partido Molinera
- [6] Partido Revolucionario Democrático (P.R.D.)
- [7] Partido para Egoro
- [0] No answer
- [97] Other
- [98] Don't know
- [99] None

Paraguay

(SP53) Vote intention if elections were held tomorrow-Paraguay

- [01] Asociación Nacional Republicana
- [02] Partido Liberal Radical Aauténtico
- [03] Encuentro Nacional
- [04] Partido Revolucionaro Febrerista
- [05] Partido Blanco
- [0] No answer
- [97] Other
- [98] Don't know
- [99] None

Perú

(SP53) Vote intention if elections were held tomorrow-Perú

- [01] Independiente
- [02] Cambio 90 / Nueva Mayoría
- [03] Somos Perú
- [04] Vamos Vecino
- [05] APRA

- [06] Acción Popular
- [07] Unión por el Perú
- [08] Luis Castañeda Lossio
- [0] No answer
- [97] Other
- [98] Don't know
- [99] None

Uruguay

(SP53) Vote intention if elections were held tomorrow-Uruguay

- [01] Partido Colorado
- [02] Partido Nacional
- [03] Encuentro Progresista / Frente Amplio (OP)
- [04] Nuevo Espacio
- [0] No answer
- [97] Other
- [98] Don't know
- [99] None

Venezuela

(SP53) Vote intention if elections were held tomorrow-Venezuela

- [01] Convergencia
- [02] MAS
- [03] AD
- [04] COPEI
- [05] CAUSA R
- [06] MVR
- [07] APERTURA
- [08] PPT
- [09] IRENE
- [10] PROYECTO VENEZUELA
- [0] No answer
- [97] Other
- [98] Don't know
- [99] None

SP54.- (SHOWCARD 13) How frequently do you do each of the following things? Very frequently, fairly frequently, occasionally, or never?

(SP54A) Follow the political news(159)

(SP54B) Talk politics with friends (160)

(SP54C) Try to convince others of your political opinion(161)

- [1] Very frequently
- [2] Fairly frequently
- [3] Occasionally
- [4] Never
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP55.- (SHOWCARD 14) I am going to read out a variety of political activities. I would like you to tell me, for each one, if you have ever done any of them, if you would ever do any of them, or if you would never do any of them?

(SP55A) Take part in a demonstration (162)
(SP55B) Block the traffic(163)
(SP55C) Occupy land, buildings or factories(164)

- [1] Have ever done any of them
- [2] Would ever do any of them
- [3] Would never do any of them
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

NP56.- How frequently do you work for an issue that affects you or your community? (Very frequently, frequently, hardly ever, never) (165)

(NP56)

- [1] Very frequently
- [2] Frequently
- [3] Hardly ever
- [4] Never
- [0] Don't know , No answer (Don't read it)

NP57.- (SHOWCARD 15) What kind of organisation do you work for?

(NP57A) Religious (166)
(NP57B) Communal (167)
(NP57C) Artistic (168)
(NP57D) Union (169)
(NP57E) Ecology (170)
(NP57F) Professional (171)
(NP57G) Youth (172)
(NP57H) Sport (173)
(NP57I) Political (174)
(NP57J) None (175)
(NP57K) Don't know , No answer (Don't read it) (176)

- [1] Mentioned
- [0] Not mentioned

NP58.- How much do you think that you can influence in the actions of the organization that you participate in? (A lot, a little, in some way, not at all) (177)

(NP58)

- [1] A lot
- [2] a little
- [3] in some way
- [4] not at all
- [5] Not participate in none

[8] Don't know (Don't read it)
[0] No answer (Don't read it)

NP59.- Irrespective of your last answer, in what kind of organizations do you believe that the participation of people like you can make some difference?

(NP59A) Religious (178)
(NP59B) Communal (179)
(NP59C) Artistic (180)
(NP59D) Union (181)
(NP59E) Ecology (182)
(NP59F) Professional (183)
(NP59G) Youth (184)
(NP59H) Sport (185)
(NP59I) Political (186)
(NP59J) None (187)
(NP59K) Don't know, No answer(188)

[1] Mentioned
[0] Not mentioned

NP60.- (SHOWCARD 4) Irrespective of your other answers, in a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means "is having no effect" and 10 means "it is effecting everything" tell me, how much you and your family are affected by the decisions made in: Parliament, The Government, The Municipality, Community Organizations

(NP60A) Parliament (189,190)
(NP60B) The Government (191,192)
(NP60C) The Municipality(193,194)
(NP60D) Community Organizations(195,196)

[0] No answer (Don't read it)
[1] 1.Is having no effect
[2] 2
[3] 3
[4] 4
[5] 5
[6] 6
[7] 7
[8] 8
[9] 9
[10] 10.It is effecting everything
[97] Don't know (Don't read it)
[98] No answer (Don't read it)
[99] DOESN'T APPLY

SP61.- (SHOWCARD 16) Do you think that the [Countrymen] are very, quite, a little or not at all.....

(SP61A) Lawful(197)
(SP61B) Demanding of their rights(198)
(SP61C) Conscious of their obligations and duties(199)

(SP61D) Supportive of each other(200)
(SP61E) Honest (201)

- [1] very
- [2] quite
- [3] a little
- [4] not at all
- [0] Don't know /No answer (Don't read it)

NP62.- In general, would you say that people always obey the law, or are there exceptions or particular occasions when people can follow their consciences even if it means breaking the law. (202)

(NP62)

- [1] Obey the law without exceptions
- [2] Follow their consciences even
- [8] Can't choose,Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

NP63.- (SHOWCARD 17) In this list you will see various groups of people. Could you select any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

- (NP63A) Homosexuals (203)
- (NP63B) Drug Addicts (204)
- (NP63C) Asians (205)
- (NP63D) Africans (206)

- (NP63E) Poor people (207)
- (NP63F) Muslims (208)
- (NP63G) Jewish (209)
- (NP63H) Political Extremists (210)

- [1] Mentioned
- [0] Not mentioned

NP64.- Could you tell me if recently you know of someone or have heard someone you know comment about somebody who has:

- (NP64A) Pretended to be ill in order not to go to work (211)
- (NP64B) Managed to avoid paying all his tax (212)
- (NP64C) Enjoyed a benefit he was not entitled to (213)
- (NP64D) Shop-lifted (214)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [0] Don't know,No answer (Don't read it)

NP65.- And compared with five years ago, in your eyes has this kind of behavior tended to increase or decrease? (215)

(NP65)

- [1] Has rather increased
- [2] Has rather decreased
- [3] Neither increased nor decreased
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

NP66.- (SHOWCARD 18) On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means "not at all justifiable" and 10 means "totally justifiable", how justifiable do you believe it is to:

- (NP66A) Pretended to be ill in order not to go to work (216,217)
- (NP66B) Managed to avoid paying all his tax (218,219)
- (NP66C) Enjoyed a benefit he was not entitled to (220,221)
- (NP66D) Shop-lifted (222,223)

- [1] 1. Not at all justifiable
- [2] 2
- [3] 3
- [4] 4
- [5] 5
- [6] 6
- [7] 7
- [8] 8
- [9] 9
- [10] 10. Totally justifiable
- [97] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [98] No answer (Don't read it)
- [99] None

NP67.- Would you say that is very possible, fairly, a little, or not at all possible that a person in our country who has committed an illegal act gets caught? (224)

(NP67)

- [1] very possible
- [2] fairly possible
- [3] little possible
- [4] not at all possible
- [0] Don't know, No answer (Don't read it)

NP68.- (SHOWCARD 19) As far as you know or have heard, on a scale of 1 to 100, where 1 means "nobody" and 100 means "everybody", how many [Countrymen] pay all their taxes? (225,226,227)

(NP68)

[1] 1
[2] 2
[3] 3
[4] 4
[5] 5
[6] 6
[7] 7
[8] 8
[9] 9
[10] 10
[11] 11
[12] 12
[13] 13
[14] 14
[15] 15
[16] 16
[17] 17
[18] 18
[19] 19
[20] 20
[21] 21
[22] 22
[23] 23
[24] 24
[25] 25
[26] 26
[27] 27
[28] 28
[29] 29
[30] 30
[31] 31
[32] 32
[33] 33
[34] 34
[35] 35
[36] 36
[37] 37
[38] 38
[39] 39
[40] 40
[41] 41
[42] 42
[43] 43
[44] 44
[45] 45
[46] 46
[47] 47
[48] 48
[49] 49
[50] 50
[51] 51
[52] 52
[53] 53
[54] 54
[55] 55
[56] 56
[57] 57

[58] 58
[59] 59
[60] 60
[62] 62
[63] 63
[64] 64
[65] 65
[66] 66
[67] 67
[68] 68
[69] 69
[70] 70
[71] 71
[72] 72
[73] 73
[74] 74
[75] 75
[76] 76
[77] 77
[78] 78
[79] 79
[80] 80
[81] 81
[82] 82
[83] 83
[84] 84
[85] 85
[86] 86
[87] 87
[88] 88
[89] 89
[90] 90
[91] 91
[92] 92
[93] 93
[94] 94
[95] 95
[96] 96
[97] 97
[98] 98
[99] 99
[100] 100
[0] Not applicable
[101] Don't know (Don't read it)
[102] No answer (Don't read it)
[103] Nobody

NP69.- (SHOWCARD 20) Irrespective of your last answer, why do people not pay their taxes? (MARK ALL THOSE MENTIONED)

(NP69A) Lack of honesty (228)
(NP69B) Because [Countrymen] are quick-witted and sly (229)
(NP69C) They don't see the point in paying taxes (230)
(NP69D) Lack of civic conscience (231)
(NP69E) Because those that evade taxes go unpunished (232)
(NP69F) Because the taxes are ill-spent (233)
(NP69G) Because the taxes are too high (234)
(NP69H) Because there is corruption (235)

(NP69I) Don't know,No answer (Don't read it) (236)

- [1] Mentioned
- [0] Not mentioned

SP70.- All things considered, as far as you know or have heard, how would you rate the environment in [Country]? Would you say that it is very good, good, bad, or very bad? (237)

(SP70)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] About average
- [4] Bad
- [5] Very bad
- [0] Don't know,No answer (Don't read it)

SP71.- With which of the following statements do you most agree? "Priority should be given to the protection of the environment even if it means that economic growth is slower" or "Priority should be given to the development of the economy even if it means harming the environment"? (238)

(SP71)

- [1] Priority should be given to the development of the economy
- [2] Priority to the environment
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP72.- (SHOWCARD 21) When environmental problems are mentioned in [Country], which are the two that need most immediate attention?

(SP72A) First most important problem(239)

(SP72B) Second most important problem(240)

- [1] Air pollution
- [2] Water pollution
- [3] Thinning of the Ozone Layer
- [4] Global Warming
- [5] Deterioration of native forests
- [6] Dangers of nuclear power
- [7] None (Don't read it)
- [0] Don't know (Don't read it)

SP73.- (SHOWCARD 22) It is said that we will only be able to protect the environment when citizens collaborate, in other words, when everybody makes an

effort. How willing are you personally to make a sacrifice in order to achieve a pollution-free environment? Using a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means "I won't make a sacrifice and 10 means "I'm ready to make a great sacrifice", how much of a sacrifice are you willing to make? (241,242)

(SP73)

- [1] 1. I won't make a sacrifice
- [2] 2
- [3] 3
- [4] 4
- [5] 5
- [6] 6
- [7] 7
- [8] 8
- [9] 9
- [10] 10. I'm ready to make a great sacrifice
- [97] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [98] No answer (Don't read it)
- [99] Other answer(To specify)

SP74.- We would like to know your opinion about education in [Country]. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that [Country's] primary education is very good, good, rather deficient, or very deficient? What about secondary education? And what about university education?

(SP74A) Primary education (243)

(SP74B) Secondary education (244)

(SP74C) University (245)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] Rather deficient
- [4] Very deficient
- [0] Don't know, No answer, (Don't read it)

SP75.- With regards to the following statements, do you think that:

(SP75A) Success in life depends on who you know (246)

(SP75B) Hard work is no guarantee of success (247)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP76.- (SHOWCARD 23) Would you say that in [Country], in the last 12 months, the quality of health care has gone down, gone up or stayed the same? (Has gone up a lot, Has gone up a little, Has stayed the same, Has gone down a little, Has gone down a lot) And the quality of education? And access to housing?

(SP76A) Quality of health (248)
(SP76B) Quality of education (249)
(SP76C) Access to housing(250)

- [1] Has gone up a lot
- [2] Has gone up a little
- [3] Has stayed the same
- [4] Has gone down a little
- [5] Has gone down a lot
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP77.- If you had to choose, which of these things would you say is the most important? And which is the next most important?

(SP77A) First mention (251)
(SP77B) Second mention(252)

- [1] Maintain the nation's order
- [2] Increase citizen participation in important government decisions
- [3] Fight inflation
- [4] Protect freedom of speech
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

SP78.- How concerned would you say you are that you will be left without work or unemployed during the next 12 months? Very concerned, concerned, a little concerned, or not at all concerned? (253)

(SP78)

- [1] Very concerned
- [2] Concerned
- [3] A little concerned
- [4] Not at all concerned
- [5] Without work (Don't read it)
- [0] Don't know/No answer

SP79.- And compared with five years ago, would you say that your opportunities to find work are better the same or worse than five years ago? (254)

(SP79)

- [1] Better
- [2] The same
- [3] Worse
- [0] Don't know/No answer

SP80.- What is your religion? (Open-ended)(255,256)

(SP80)

- [0] No answer (Don't read it)
- [01] Catholic
- [02] Evangelist (unspecified)
- [03] Evangelist Baptist
- [04] Evangelist Methodist
- [05] Evangelist Pentecostal
- [06] Adventist
- [07] Jehovah's Witness
- [08] Mormon
- [09] Jewish
- [10] Protestant
- [11] Afro-American cult
- [12] Believer not belonging to specific church
- [13] Agnostic
- [14] Atheist
- [15] None
- [16] Other (esp) (Don't read it)
- [98] Don't know (Don't read it)

SP81.- Do you practice your religion?(257)

(SP81)

- [1] Very much practising
- [2] Practising
- [3] Not very much practising
- [4] Not practising
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [9] Doesn't apply (in order to code those non-religious)
- [0] No answer

SP82.- How frequently do you go to church to attend a religious service, excluding christenings, weddings and funerals? (258)

(SP82)

- [1] More than once a week
- [2] Once a week
- [3] Once a month
- [4] Some times per year
- [5] Never
- [0] Don't know, No answer (Don't read it)

SP83.- Does your salary and the total of your family's salary allow you to satisfactorily cover your needs? Which of the following situations do you find yourself in? (259)

(SP83)

- [1] Covers them well, I can save
- [2] Covers them all right, without great difficulty
- [3] Does not cover them, there are difficulties
- [4] Does not cover them, there are great difficulties
- [8] Don't know (Don't read it)
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

S1.- Sex (260)

(S1)

- [1] Male
- [2] Female

S2.- Age (261,262)

(S2REC)

- [1] 18-24 years old
- [2] 25-34 years old
- [3] 35-44 years old
- [4] 45-54 years old
- [5] 55-64 years old
- [6] 65 and old
- [0] No answer

S3.- Number in household (263,264)

(S3R)

- [1] 1
- [2] 2
- [3] 3
- [4] 4
- [5] 5
- [6] 6
- [7] 7
- [8] 8
- [9] 9 and more
- [0] No answer (Don't read it)

S4.- If respondent Chief Income Earner(265)

(S4)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No

S5.- Marital status(266)

(S5)

- [1] Married/Living with partner
- [2] Single
- [3] Separated/Divorced/Widow/er
- [0] Don't know/No answer (don't read)

S6.- Age respondent finished education (267,268)

(S6R)

- [10] 10 or less years
- [11] 11
- [12] 12
- [13] 13
- [14] 14
- [15] 15
- [16] 16
- [17] 17
- [18] 18
- [19] 19
- [20] 20
- [21] 21
- [22] 22
- [23] 23
- [24] 24
- [25] 25
- [26] 26 and more
- [88] No studies
- [99] R is studying
- [98] Don't know/Don't remember
- [00] No answer

S7A.- Respondent actual occupation

(S7A)

- [1] Freelance/self-employed (GO TO S8A)
- [2] Wage earner in public firm (GO TO S8B)
- [3] Wage earner in private firm (GO TO S8B)
- [4] Temporarily respondent doesn't work (GO TO S7B)
- [5] Retired (GO TO S7B)
- [6] Doesn't work/the person in charge of going to shopping and keeping the house (GO TO S9)
- [7] Student (GO TO S9)
- [0] No answer (GO TO S9)

S7B.- Which were your occupational situation previously? (Write what respondent say exactly) (270)

(S7B)

- [1] Freelance-self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, pawnbroker, architect)
- [2] Freelance-self-employed: Owner of a business
- [3] Freelance-self-employed: Farmer
- [4] Freelance-self-employed: self-employed, salesman
- [5] Wage earner, employee: Professional
- [6] Wage earner, employee: high executive (Manager, Director)
- [7] Wage earner, employee: Medium executive
- [8] Other employee
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer/No data

S8.- (ONLY PEOPLE WHO ANSWER 1,2 OR 3 IN S7A) What type of job do you do? (Write what respondent say exactly) (271)

(S8)

- [1] Freelance-self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, pawnbroker, architect)
- [2] Freelance-self-employed: Owner of a business
- [3] Freelance-self-employed: Farmer
- [4] Freelance-self-employed: self-employed, salesman
- [5] Wage earner, employee: Professional
- [6] Wage earner, employee: high executive (Manager, Director)
- [7] Wage earner, employee: Medium executive
- [8] Other employee
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer/No data

S8A.- How many employees do you have (or had in last occupation)? (272)

(S8A)

- [1] 0-5
- [2] 6 or more
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer

S8B.- How many employees do you have in charge (or had in last occupation)?
(273)

(S8B)

- [1] 0-5
- [2] 6 or more
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer

S8C.- Do you work in an office (or worked in last occupation)?(274)

(S8C)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer

S8D.- In your job, do you spend a lot time writing or working with numbers (or did you spent time in your last occupation)? (275)

(S8D)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer

S9.- Have you or any member of your household any of the following goods? (Read the list and write one answer for each one)

- (S9A) Color television (276)
- (S9B) Refrigerator/Icebox/ freezer (277)
- (S9C) Housing (278)
- (S9D) Computer (279)
- (S9E) Washing machine (280)
- (S9F) Telephone (281)
- (S9G) Car (282)
- (S9H) A second home or holiday home (283)

(S9K) Drinking water (284)
(S9L) Hot water (285)
(S9M) Sewage system (286)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [0] No answer

S10.- How do you cover your health expenses? (287)

(S10)

- [0] Doesn't respond (Don't read out)
- [1] Private insurance
- [2] Public insurance
- [3] Doesn't have insurance

S11.- What education have you finished? Which is the last year completed?
(Interviewer, write all what the say) DON'T WRITE CODES(288,289)

(S11)

- [01] Without education
- [02] 1 year
- [03] 2 years
- [04] 3 years
- [05] 4 years
- [06] 5 years
- [07] 6 years
- [08] 7 years
- [09] 8 years
- [10] 9 years
- [11] 10 years
- [12] 11 years
- [13] 12 years
- [14] Incomplete university
- [15] Completed university
- [16] High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
- [17] High school/academies/Complete technical training
- [00] No data/No answer

S12.- Years in education of Parents (290,291)

(S12)

- [01] Without education
- [02] 1 year
- [03] 2 years
- [04] 3 years

[05] 4 years
[06] 5 years
[07] 6 years
[08] 7 years
[09] 8 years
[10] 9 years
[11] 10 years

[12] 11 years
[13] 12 years
[14] Incomplete university
[15] Completed university
[16] High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
[17] High school/academies/Complete technical training
[00] No data/No answer

S13.- Years in education of Chief Income Earner(292,293)

(S13)

[01] Without education
[02] 1 year
[03] 2 years
[04] 3 years
[05] 4 years
[06] 5 years
[07] 6 years
[08] 7 years
[09] 8 years
[10] 9 years
[11] 10 years
[12] 11 years
[13] 12 years
[14] Incomplete university
[15] Completed university
[16] High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
[17] High school/academies/Complete technical training
[00] No data/No answer
[99] Not Applicable (Code when respondent is Head of Household)

S14.- Education Summary

(S14A) Respondent(294)
(S14B) Respondent's parents (295)
(S14C) Head of the household(296)

[1] Illiterate
[2] Incomplete primary
[3] Complete primary
[4] Incomplete Secondary, technical
[5] Complete Secondary, technical
[6] Incomplete high
[7] Complete high
[0] No answer

[9] Not Applicable

S15.- Age chief earner income finished education (297,298)

(S15R)

[10] 10 or less years
[11] 11
[12] 12
[13] 13
[14] 14
[15] 15
[16] 16
[17] 17
[18] 18
[19] 19
[20] 20
[21] 21
[22] 22
[23] 23
[24] 24
[25] 25
[26] 26 and more
[88] No studies
[98] Don't know/Don't remember
[99] Is studying
[00] No answer

S16A.- Chief Income Earner actual occupation(299)

(S16A)

[0] No answer (Don't read it)
[1] Freelance/self-employed (GO TO S17 Y 'A')
[2] Wage earner in public firm (GO TO S15 Y 'B')
[3] Wage earner in private firm (GO TO S17 Y 'B')
[4] Temporarily respondent doesn't work (GO TO S16B)
[5] Retired (GO TO S16B)
[6] Doesn't work/the person in charge of going to shopping and
keeping the house (GO TO S18)
[7] Student (GO TO S18)
[9] Not applicable

S16B.- (ONLY PEOPLE WHO ANSWER 4 OR 5 IN S16A).Which was the head of household's occupational situation previously? (Write what they say exactly)(300).

(S16B)

- [1] Freelance-self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, pawnbroker, architect)
- [2] Freelance-self-employed: Owner of a business
- [3] Freelance-self-employed: Farmer
- [4] Freelance-self-employed: self-employed, salesman
- [5] Wage earner, employee: Professional
- [6] Wage earner, employee: high executive (Manager, Director)
- [7] Wage earner, employee: Medium executive
- [8] Other employee
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer/No data

S17.- (ONLY PEOPLE WHO ANSWER 1,2 O 3 EN S16A). What type of job do you do?
(Write what respondent say exactly) (301)

(S17)

- [1] Freelance-self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, pawnbroker, architect)
- [2] Freelance-self-employed: Owner of a business
- [3] Freelance-self-employed: Farmer
- [4] Freelance-self-employed: self-employed, salesman
- [5] Wage earner, employee: Professional
- [6] Wage earner, employee: high executive (Manager, Director)
- [7] Wage earner, employee: Medium executive
- [8] Other employee
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer/No data

S17A.- How many employees has the head of household (or had in last occupation)?(302)

(S17A)

- [1] 0-5
- [2] 6 or more
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer/No data

S17B.- ¿How many employees has in the head of household in charge (or had in last occupation)?(303)

(S17B)

- [1] 0-5
- [2] 6 or more
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer/No data

S17C.- ¿Does the head of household work in an office (or worked in last occupation)? (304)

(S17C)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer

S17D.- In your job, does the head of house spend a lot time writing or working with numbers (or did spent time in last occupation)?(305)

(S17D)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer/No data

S18.- (Don't read this question). Perception of the respondent's socioeconomic status.Point of reference:Quality of housing, quality of furniture and respondent's looks.(306)

(S18)

- [0] No answer
- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] Not bad
- [4] Bad
- [5] Very bad