

LATINOBARÓMETRO 2004

TECHNICAL NOTE

Country: **Argentina**
Company: MORI Argentina
Methodology: Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work: May 26th to June 18th, 2004
Sample: 1200 cases
Margin of Error: +/-3% for a confidence level of 95%
Representative: 100% of total population

Country: **Bolivia**
Company: Equipos MORI Consultores
Methodology: Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and quota in the last stage.
Date of Field Work: May 29th to June 10th, 2004
Sample: 1201 cases
Margin of Error: +/-2.8% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage: 100% of total population

Country: **Brazil**
Company: IBOPE
Methodology: Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and quota in the last stage.
Date of Field Work: May 28th to June 16th, 2004
Sample: 1204 cases
Margin of Error: 2.8% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage: 100% of total population

Country: **Chile**
Company: MORI Chile
Methodology: Trietapic probabilistic sample
Date of Field work: May 21th to June 2nd, 2004.
Sample: 1200 cases
Margin of Error: 3% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage: 70% of total population

Country: **Colombia**
Company: Centro Nacional de Consultoría
Methodology: Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work: June 7th to 25th, 2004
Sample: 1200 cases
Margin of Error: 3% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage: 100% of total population

Country: **Costa Rica**
Company: CID-GALLUP
Methodology: Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work: May 21th to June 4th, 2004
Sample: 1000 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage: 100% of total population

Country: **Ecuador**
Company: Apoyo, Opinión y Mercado
Methodology: Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work: May 31th to June 22th, 2004
Sample: 1200 cases
Margin of Error: 2.8% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage: 100% of total population

Country: **El Salvador**
Company: CID-GALLUP
Methodology: Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work: May 24th to June 4th, 2004
Sample: 1000 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage: 100% of total population

Country: **Guatemala**
Company: CID-GALLUP
Methodology: Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work: May 24th to June 4th, 2004
Sample: 1000 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage: 100% of total population.

Country: **Honduras**
Company: CID-GALLUP
Methodology: Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work: May 24th to June 4th, 2004
Sample: 1000 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage: 100% of total population

Country: **México**
Company: Mundiamericas
Methodology: Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work: May 22th to June 7th, 2004
Sample: 1200 cases
Margin of Error: +/- 2.8% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage: 97.7% of total population

Country: **Nicaragua**
Company: CID-GALLUP
Methodology: Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work: May 24th to June 1st, 2004
Sample: 1000 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage: 100% from total population

Country: **Panama**
Company: CID-GALLUP
Methodology: Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work: May 25th to June 3rd, 2004
Sample: 1000 cases
Margin of Error: 3.1% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage: 100% from total population

Country: **Paraguay**
Company: Equipos Consultores
Methodology: Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work: May 21th to June 2nd, 2004
Sample: 600 cases
Margin of Error: +/- 4% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage: 46% of total population

Country: **Peru**
Company: Apoyo, Opinión y Mercado
Methodology: Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work: May 22th to 28th, 2004
Sample: 1200 cases
Margin of Error: 2.8% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage: 100% of total population

Country: **Dominican Republic**
Company: CID-GALLUP
Methodology: Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work: 21th to 29th June, 2004
Sample: 1000 cases
Margin of Error: +/- 3.1% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage: 100% of total population

Country: **Uruguay**
Company: Equipos MORI Consultores
Methodology: Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work: May 22th to June 23th, 2004
Sample: 1200 cases
Margin of Error: +/- 2.8 % for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage: 100% of total population

Country: **Venezuela**

Company:	DOXA
Methodology:	Trietapic sample, probabilistic in the first two stages and quota in the last stage.
Date of Field work:	May 23 th to June 13 th , 2004
Sample:	1200 cases
Margin of Error:	+/- 3% for a confidence level of 95%
Coverage:	100% of total population

LATINOBARÓMETRO 2004
Translated questionnaire - English

IDENPA.- Country
(IDENPA)

- [01] Argentina
- [02] Bolivia
- [03] Brazil
- [04] Colombia
- [05] Costa Rica
- [06] Chile
- [07] Ecuador
- [08] El Salvador
- [09] Guatemala
- [10] Honduras
- [11] Mexico
- [12] Nicaragua
- [13] Panama
- [14] Paraguay
- [15] Peru
- [16] Dominican Rep.
- [17] Uruguay
- [18] Venezuela

P1ST.- In general, would you say that you are satisfied with your life?
Would you say that you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very
satisfied or not satisfied at all?

(P1ST)

- [1] Very satisfied
- [2] Fairly satisfied
- [3] Not very satisfied
- [4] Not at all satisfied
- [0] DK/DA

P2ST.- In general, how would you describe the present economic situation
of the country? Would you say that it is very good, good, about average,
bad, or very bad?

(P2ST)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] About average
- [4] Bad
- [5] Very bad
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P3ST.- Do you consider the current economic situation of the country to
be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much
worse than 12 months ago?

(P3ST)

- [1] Much better

- [2] A little better
- [3] About the same
- [4] A little worse
- [5] Much worse
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P4ST.- And in the next 12 months do you think that, in general, the economic situation of the country will be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse compared to the way it is now?

(P4ST)

- [1] Much better
- [2] A little better
- [3] About the same
- [4] A little worse
- [5] Much worse
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P5ST.- In general, how would you describe your present economic situation and that of your family? Would you say that it is very good, good, about average, bad or very bad?

(P5ST)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] About average
- [4] Bad
- [5] Very bad
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P6ST.- Do you consider your economic situation and that of your family to be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse than 12 months ago?

(P6ST)

- [1] Much better
- [2] A little better
- [3] About the same
- [4] A little worse
- [5] Much worse
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P7ST.- And in the next 12 months do you think that your economic situation and that of your family will be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse compared to the way it is now?

(P7ST)

- [1] Much better
- [2] A little better
- [3] About the same
- [4] A little worse

- [5] Much worse
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P8ST.- Taking everything into consideration, would you say that your parents lived better, the same or worse off than how you live? And regarding you children, do you believe that they will live better, the same, or worse off than how you live today?

(P8STA) Parents

(P8STB) Children

- [1] Better
- [2] The same
- [3] Worse Off
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P9STA.- SHOWCARD. Imagine a 10 step ladder, where in '1' stand the poorest people and in '10' stand the richest people ¿Where would you stand? And where would your parents stand? And where do you think your children will stand?. Scale from 1-10

(P9STA)

- [01] Very poor
- [02] 2
- [03] 3
- [04] 4
- [05] 5
- [06] 6
- [07] 7
- [08] 8
- [09] 9
- [10] Very rich
- [97] None
- [98] Don't know
- [00] No answer

P9STB.- SHOWCARD. Imagine a 10 step ladder, where in '1' stand the poorest people and in '10' stand the richest people ¿Where would you stand? And where would your parents stand? And where do you think your children will stand?. Scale from 1-10

(P9STB)

- [01] Very poor
- [02] 2
- [03] 3
- [04] 4
- [05] 5
- [06] 6
- [07] 7
- [08] 8
- [09] 9
- [10] Very rich
- [97] None
- [98] Don't know
- [00] No answer

P9STC.- SHOWCARD. Imagine a 10 step ladder, where in '1' stand the poorest people and in '10' stand the richest people ;Where would you stand? And where would your parents stand? And where do you think your children will stand?. Scale from 1-10

(P9STC)

- [01] Very poor
- [02] 2
- [03] 3
- [04] 4
- [05] 5
- [06] 6
- [07] 7
- [08] 8
- [09] 9
- [10] Very rich
- [97] None
- [98] Don't know
- [00] No answer

P10ST.- In your opinion, which would you consider to be the country's most important problem?

(P10ST)

- [01] Low Salaries
- [02] Transport
- [03] Terrorism/political violence/guerrilla
- [04] Instability in employment / Immigration
- [05] Education problems
- [06] Inflation/ price rises / Economic Crisis
- [07] Unemployment
- [08] Lack of opportunities for youth
- [09] Violation of Human rights
- [10] Housing Problems
- [11] Health Problems
- [12] Environment problems
- [13] Corruption
- [14] Drug trafficking
- [15] Crime /Public Security
- [16] Poverty / Social Inequality
- [17] Drugs consumption /addiction
- [18] Racial Discrimination
- [19] Border conflicts
- [20] Problems with neighbor countries
- [21] Political Crisis
- [96] Others
- [97] No problem
- [98] Don't know
- [00] No answer

P11CBS.- Do you believe that things in this country are going in the right direction or do you think they are moving in the wrong direction? Right direction, Wrong Direction, Don't Know, Don't Answer.

(P11CBS)

- [1] Right direction
- [2] Wrong direction
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P12ST.- Over which topics of conversation do you think you are most likely to fight with your best friend?

(P12ST.1) 1st mention

(P12ST.2) 2nd mention

(P12ST.3) 3rd mention

(Multiple answer question)

- [01] Poverty discussion
- [02] About work or employment issues
- [03] About money
- [04] About economy
- [05] About moral
- [06] About sex
- [07] About religion
- [08] About politics or political issues
- [09] About human rights
- [10] About international policies
- [11] About sports issues (soccer, tennis, etc.)
- [12] About social issues as health or education
- [13] About Private Subjects
- [96] Other issues
- [97] None/ Don't fight
- [98] Don't know
- [00] No answer

P13ST.- With which of the following statements do you agree most?

(P13ST)

[1] Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government

[2] Under some circumstances, an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one

[3] For people like me, it does not matter whether we have a democratic or a non-democratic regime

[8] Don't know

[0] No answer

P14ST.- In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (country)?

(P14ST)

[1] Very satisfied

[2] Fairly satisfied

[3] Not very satisfied

[4] Not at all satisfied

[8] Don't Know

[0] No answer

P15ST.- SHOWCARD. Who do you think has the most power in (country)? Name up to three:

(P15ST.1) 1st mention

(P15ST.2) 2nd mention

(P15ST.3) 3rd mention

(Multiple answer question)

- [1] Large companies
- [2] The military
- [3] The trade unions
- [4] The mass media
- [5] The banks
- [6] Political parties
- [7] The Government
- [8] Parliament/Congress
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P16N.- How would you characterize the democracy in your country?

(P16N)

- [1] Full democracy
- [2] A democracy with small problems
- [3] A democracy with big problems
- [4] Not a democracy
- [5] I don't understand what a democracy is
- [8] Don't Know
- [0] No answer

P17N.- Would you support a military government to replace the democratic government if the situation got very bad, or would you never support a military government under any circumstances?

(P17N)

- [1] Would support a military government if the situation got very bad
- [2] Under no circumstances would support a military government
- [8] Don't Know
- [0] No answer

P18N.- According to what you know or have heard, can a military government solve more or fewer problems than a democratic government in your country?

(P18N)

- [1] A military government can solve more problems
- [2] A military government can solve fewer problems
- [8] Don't Know
- [0] No answer

P19GB.- On a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that each person should take responsibility for his own welfare, and 10 means that the government should take responsibility for the welfare of people, where would you put yourself?. Scale from 1-10

(P19GB)

- [01] 1. Each person should take responsibility for his own welfare
- [02] 2
- [03] 3
- [04] 4
- [05] 5
- [06] 6
- [07] 7
- [08] 8
- [09] 9

[10] 10. The government should take responsibility for the welfare of people
[97] None
[98] Don't Know
[00] No answer

P20BID.- Do you believe that it is better to live in an orderly society where certain freedoms are limited, or do you believe it is better to live in a society where all rights and freedoms are respected, although there may be less order as a result.
(P20BID)

[1] I prefer to live in an orderly society although some freedoms may be limited
[2] I prefer to live in a society where all rights are respected, although there may be some disorder
[8] Don't Know
[0] No answer

P21N.- On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means that the state is unable to enforce any laws, and 10 means that the state is able to enforce all laws, where do you locate the state (country)?. Scale from 1-10
(P21N)

[01] 1. The state is unable to enforce any laws
[02] 2
[03] 3
[04] 4
[05] 5
[06] 6
[07] 7
[08] 8
[09] 9
[10] 10. The state is able to enforce all laws
[97] None
[98] Don't Know
[00] No answer

P22ST.- SHOWCARD Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements.

(P22STA) Democracy may have problems, but it is the best system of government

(P22STB) I would not mind a non democratic government in power if it could solve the economics problems

(P22NC) Democracy is a form of government where things are resolved through discussion and agreement

(P22STD) Only with a market economy can (country) become a developed country

[1] Strongly agree
[2] Agree
[3] Disagree
[4] Strongly disagree
[0] Don't know, No answer

P23N.- There are people who say that discussing political issues publicly is relatively good for democracy, while others say that discussing political issues publicly hurts democracy. With which of these two statements are you more in agreement?

(P23N)

[1] Discussion of political issues publicly is relatively good for democracy

[2] Discussion of political issues publicly hurts democracy

[8] Don't Know

[0] No answer

P24WVS.- In general, would you say that the country is governed for the benefit of a few powerful interests or is it governed for the good of everyone?

(P24WVS)

[1] Benefit of powerful interests

[2] For the good of all

[8] Don't Know

[0] No answer

P25N.- What do you think of the political constitution of the country for the country today? Would you say that it is very good, good, average, bad, very bad, or do you feel you don't know enough to answer.

(P25N)

[1] Very good

[2] Good

[3] Average

[4] Bad

[5] Very bad

[6] Don't know enough to answer

[0] No answer

P26ST.- Some people say that a bit of a firm hand from the government is not a bad thing for Chile. Others say that we don't need the government's firm hand. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking?

(P26ST)

[1] A firm hand from the government is not a bad thing for the country

[2] A firm hand is not good for the country

[8] Don't Know

[0] No answer

P27N.- SHOWCARD Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements.

(P27STA) Only with a democratic system can (country) become a developed country

(P27STB) Elections offer to the voters real option to choose between parties and candidates

(P27STC) We are winning in the war against crime and delinquency

(P27ND) Private enterprise is indispensable for the development of the country.

(P27NE) It does not matter to me if private companies take control of the country if they can

solve the problems.

- [1] Strongly agree
- [2] Agree
- [3] Disagree
- [4] Strongly disagree
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P28ST.- Some people say that the way you vote can change the way things will be in the future. Others say that no matter how you vote, things will not improve in the future. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking?

(P28ST)

- [1] The way you vote can change the way things will be in the future
- [2] No matter how you vote, things will not improve in the future
- [8] Don't Know
- [0] No answer

P29ST.- How interested are you in politics? Very interested, Fairly interested, A little interested, Not at all interested.

(P29ST)

- [1] Very interested
- [2] Fairly interested
- [3] A little interested
- [4] Not at all interested
- [8] No answer
- [0] Don't Know

P30ST.- If elections were held this Sunday, which party would you vote for? (OPEN ENDED)

(P30ST)

- [001] Partido Justicialista
- [002] Unión Cívica Radical
- [003] Movimiento Federal Recrear (López Murphy)
- [004] Afirmación para una República Igualitaria
- [005] Izquierda Unida
- [006] Partido Socialista (Argentina)
- [007] Partido Obrero
- [008] Otros partidos nacionales
- [009] Otros partidos provinciales
- [010] Acción Democrática Nacionalista
- [011] Movimiento Bolivia Libre
- [012] Movimiento De Izquierda Revolucionaria
- [013] Movimiento Nacionalista Revolucionario
- [014] Movimiento Revolucionario Tupac Katari
- [015] Movimiento Sin Miedo
- [016] Unidad Cívica Solidaridad
- [017] Izquierda Unida
- [018] Partido Socialista (Bolivia)
- [019] Movimiento Al Socialismo
- [020] Nueva Fuerza Republicana
- [021] Movimiento Indígena Pachakuti
- [025] Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro
- [026] Partido Popular Socialista

[028] Partido Progressista
[029] Partido Da Social Democracia Brasileira
[030] Partido Da Frente Liberal
[031] Partido Democrática Trabalhista
[032] Partido Verde
[033] Partido Comunista do Brasil
[034] Partido Humanista da Solidariedade
[035] Partido Social Libera
[036] Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificados
[037] PRN
[038] Partido da Reedificação da Ordem Nacional
[039] Partido Liberal (Colombia)
[040] Partido Conservador
[041] Polo Democrático Independiente
[042] Independiente
[043] Partido Unidad Social Cristiana
[044] Partido Liberación Nacional
[045] Partido Movimiento Libertario
[046] Partido Acción Ciudadana
[047] Unión Demócrata Independiente
[048] Renovación Nacional
[049] Partido Humanista Verde
[050] Partido Radical Social Demócrata
[051] Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Chile)
[052] Partido Por la Democracia
[053] Partido Socialista (Chile)
[054] Partido Comunista (Chile)
[055] Concertación
[056] Alianza por Chile
[057] Partido Social Cristiano
[058] Izquierda Democrática
[059] Democracia Popular
[060] Partido Roldosista Ecuatoriano
[061] Movimiento Popular Democrático
[062] Pachakutic
[063] Partido Socialista Ecuatoriano
[064] Partido Sociedad Patriótica 21 de enero
[065] Partido Renovación Independiente Acción Nacional
[066] Nuevo País
[067] Partido de Conciliación Nacional
[068] Partido Demócrata Cristiano (El Salvador)
[069] Partido Alianza República Nacionalista
[070] Frente Farabundo Martí Para la Liberación Nacional
[071] Partido Convergencia Democrática
[072] Partido Liberal Democrático
[073] Partido Acción Nacional (El Salvador)
[074] Partido Coalición
[075] Gran Alianza Nacional
[076] Partido Avanzada Nacional
[077] Frente Republicano Guatemalteco
[078] Unión Nacional de la Esperanza
[079] Partido Liberal Progresista - Desarrollo Integral Auténtica
[080] Demócrata Cristiano Guatemalteca
[081] Unidad Revolucionaria Nacional Guatemalteca
[082] Unionistas
[083] Partido Nacional (Honduras)
[084] Partido Liberal (Honduras)
[085] Partido Innovación nacional y Unidad Social Demócrata.
[086] Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Honduras)
[087] Partido Acción Nacional (México)
[088] Partido Revolucionario Institucional

[089] Partido Radical Democrático
 [090] Partido Verde Ecologista de México
 [091] Partido del Trabajo
 [092] Frente Sandinista de Liberación Nacional
 [093] Partido Conservador de Nicaragua
 [094] Partido Liberal Constitucionalista
 [095] Unión Democrática
 [096] Camino Cristiano
 [097] Partido Revolucionario Democrático
 [098] Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Panamá)
 [099] Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista
 [100] Partido Arnulfista
 [101] Partido Solidaridad
 [102] Partido Liberal Nacional
 [103] Cambio Democrático
 [104] Partido Colorado (Paraguay)
 [105] Partido Liberal Radical Auténtico
 [106] Partido Encuentro Nacional
 [107] Partido Blanco
 [109] Partido Aprista Peruano
 [110] Unidad Nacional
 [111] Somos Perú
 [112] Acción Popular
 [113] Partido Popular Cristiano
 [114] Movimiento Fujimoristas (diversos)
 [115] Movimientos Independientes
 [116] Movimiento Etnocacerista
 [118] Partido Revolucionario Dominicano
 [119] Partido Reformista Social Cristiano
 [120] Partido Colorado (Uruguay)
 [121] Partido Nacional (Uruguay)
 [122] Frente Amplio/Encuentro Progresista
 [123] Movimiento V República
 [124] Patria Para Todos
 [126] Movimiento Al Socialismo (Fracción Podemos)
 [127] Acción Democrática
 [128] Proyecto Venezuela
 [129] Primero Justicia
 [130] Partido Copei
 [131] Movimiento Al Socialismo (Mas)
 [133] Convergencia
 [994] Other
 [995] Blank/Null vote
 [996] Would not vote / none
 [997] Not inscribed
 [998] Don't know
 [000] No answer

P31N.- Political parties fulfill a series of functions in a democracy. Thinking of these or of the parties you have voted for in the last elections, which of the following things have these parties done in (country)?

(P31NA) Propose the best solutions to problems
 (P31NB) Interpret what the people want
 (P31NC) Defend my interests
 (P31ND) Recruit the best candidates for elections
 (P31NE) Listen to what I need to say
 (P31NF) None of these
 (P31NG) Don't know, No answer

(Multiple answer question)

- [1] Mentioned
- [0] Not mentioned

P32ST.- SHOWCARD. Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups/institutions. Would you say you have a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- (P32STA) Banks
- (P32STB) Police
- (P32STC) The Church
- (P32STD) The Government
- (P32STE) Trade Unions
- (P32STF) Television
- (P32STG) Armed Forces

- [1] Have a lot
- [2] Some
- [3] A little
- [4] No confidence
- [8] Don't know
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer

P33ST.- SHOWCARD. Which of the following factors, if any, are the most important in determining how much trust you have in public institutions? Name up to three.

- (P33ST.1) 1st mention
 - (P33ST.2) 2nd mention
 - (P33ST.3) 3rd mention
- (Multiple answer question)

- [01] If they treat everyone equally
- [02] If they are supervised
- [03] If they give the information required
- [04] If they admit their responsibility when mistaken
- [05] The leadership and management quality
- [06] What friends and relatives say about it
- [07] What the mass media say about it
- [08] If they keep their promises
- [09] If they are interested in one's opinion
- [10] If the service responds to my needs
- [98] Don't know
- [00] No answer

P34ST.- SHOWCARD. Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups/institutions. Would you say you have a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- (P34STA) Large Companies
- (P34STB) Judiciary
- (P34STC) The President
- (P34STD) Political parties
- (P34STE) Newspapers
- (P34STF) Congress/Parliament
- (P34STG) Stock Exchange
- (P34STH) Local council

- [1] Have a lot
- [2] Some
- [3] A little
- [4] No confidence
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P35N.- Thinking particularly of municipal governments, how much do you agree with the following statements? Do you Strongly agree, Agree, Disagree, or Strongly disagree?

- (P35NA) There is a lot of negative coverage about municipalities in the media
- (P35NB) Municipalities have poor quality leaders and managers
- (P35NC) My friends and families say positive things about municipalities
- (P35ND) Municipalities' activities are strictly controlled by an independent watchdog
- (P35NE) Municipalities do not keep me informed about the services they provide
- (P35NF) Municipalities always admit when they are wrong
- (P35NG) Municipalities' staff treats people well
- (P35NH) Municipalities treat all people equally
- (P35NI) Municipalities keep their promises
- (P35NJ) The municipalities are not interested in my views
 - [1] Strongly agree
 - [2] Agree
 - [3] Disagree
 - [4] Strongly disagree
 - [0] Don't know, No answer

P36ST.- How much time do you think you need to attain the standard of living you think you are entitled to?. Do you think you would get it in between...?

- (P36ST)
- [1] 1 - 2 years
- [2] 3 - 5 years
- [3] 6 - 10 years
- [4] 11 - 20 years
- [5] 21 - 30 years
- [6] Never
- [7] I already have it
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P37N.- Of all of the reasons for which people in this country are not treated equally, which one affects you the most?

- (P37N)
- [01] Skin color
- [02] Immigrant
- [03] Poor
- [04] Woman
- [05] Education
- [06] Connections
- [07] Old
- [08] Handicapped
- [09] Anyone
- [10] All equally

[97] None
[98] Don't know
[00] No answer

P38ST.- SHOW CARD. Please tell me for each of the following statements whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card

(P38STA) Homosexuality

(P38STB) Abortion

[01] 1. Never be justified
[02] 2
[03] 3
[04] 4
[05] 5
[06] 6
[07] 7
[08] 8
[09] 9
[10] 10. It can always be justified
[00] Don't know, No answer

P39ST.- Would you say that you are very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with...

(P39STA) The health care to which you have access

(P39STB) The education to which you have access

[01] Very satisfied
[02] Rather satisfied
[03] Not very satisfied
[04] Not at all satisfied
[00] No Answer

P40ST.- Over the past 12 months, would you say your physical health has been very good, good, average, poor or very poor?

(P40ST)

[1] Very good
[2] Good
[3] Average
[4] Poor
[5] Very poor
[0] Don't know, No answer

P41ST.- Have you and your family ever seriously considered going to live abroad?

(P41ST)

[1] Yes
[2] No
[0] Don't know, No answer

P42ST.- (ONLY TO THOSE WHO ANSWER 'YES' IN P41ST). To which country would you consider moving?

(P42ST)

[01] Argentina
[02] Bolivia
[03] Brazil
[04] Colombia
[05] Costa Rica
[06] Chile
[07] Ecuador
[08] El Salvador
[09] Guatemala
[10] Honduras
[11] Mexico
[12] Nicaragua
[13] Panama
[14] Paraguay
[15] Peru
[16] Uruguay
[17] Venezuela
[18] Cuba
[20] Jamaica
[21] Puerto Rico
[22] Dominican Republic
[23] Canada
[24] USA
[25] Germany
[26] Austria
[27] Belgium
[28] Denmark
[29] Spain
[31] France
[32] Greece
[33] Italy
[35] Norway
[36] Portugal
[37] Great Britain
[38] Russia
[39] Sweden
[40] Switzerland
[42] South Africa
[43] Australia
[44] New Zealand
[46] India
[50] Israel
[51] Japan
[96] Other answer
[97] None
[99] Not applicable
[00] Don't know, No answer

P43ST.- Generally speaking, would you say that you can trust most people,
or that you can never be too careful when dealing with others?

(P43ST)

[1] You can trust most people
[2] You can never be too careful when dealing with others
[0] Don't know, No answer

P44ES.- There are different ways to improve things in (country) or to help to prevent them from breaking down. Have you ever done any of the following things?

- (P44ES.1) Contacted a public servant or politician
 - (P44ES.2) Worked for or donated to a political party or group
 - (P44ES.3) Worked for or donated to other organization or association
 - (P44ES.4) Signed a petition
 - (P44ES.5) Taken part in a public demonstration
 - (P44ES.6) Stopped buying a particular product for ethical, environmental or political reasons
 - (P44ES.7) Participated in illegal protests
 - (P44ES.8) Contacted a media outlet
 - (P44ES.9) Complained over the poor quality of a product or service
 - (P44ES.10) Have never done any
- (Multiple answer question)

- [1] Mentioned
- [2] Not mentioned

P45ST.- How proud are you to be (nationality)? Are you very proud, fairly proud, a little proud, or not proud at all?

(P45ST)

- [1] Very proud
- [2] Fairly proud
- [3] A little proud
- [4] Not proud at all
- [5] I am not (nationality)
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P46ST.- Do you approve or disapprove of the current presidential administration headed by (NAME OF PRESIDENT)?

(P46ST)

- [1] Approve
- [2] Disapprove
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P47ST.- Which Latin American country do you admired most? (open-ended)

(P47ST)

- [00] No answer
- [01] Argentina
- [02] Brazil
- [03] Bolivia
- [04] Colombia
- [05] Costa Rica
- [06] Cuba
- [07] Chile
- [08] Ecuador
- [09] El Salvador
- [10] Guatemala
- [11] Haiti
- [12] Honduras
- [13] Mexico
- [14] Nicaragua
- [15] Paraguay

- [16] Peru
- [17] Puerto Rico
- [18] Panama
- [19] Dominican Republic
- [20] Uruguay
- [21] Venezuela
- [96] Other answer
- [97] None
- [98] Don't know

P48N.- Given what you know or have heard, which conflicts between the countries of Latin America inhibit development, or do you believe that there are no conflicts between Latin American countries? (open-ended)
(P48N.1) 1st mention
(P48N.2) 2nd mention
(Multiple answer question)

- [00] No answer
- [01] General Problems between (country) and Argentina
- [02] General Problems between (country) and Brazil
- [03] General Problems between (country) and Bolivia
- [04] General Problems between (country) and Chile
- [05] General Problems between (country) and Colombia
- [06] General Problems between (country) and Costa Rica
- [07] General Problems between (country) and Ecuador
- [08] General Problems between (country) and El Salvador
- [09] General Problems between (country) and Guatemala
- [10] General Problems between (country) and Honduras
- [11] General Problems between (country) and Mexico
- [12] General Problems between (country) and Nicaragua
- [13] General Problems between (country) and Panama
- [14] General Problems between (country) and Paraguay
- [15] General Problems between (country) and Peru
- [16] General Problems between (country) and Uruguay
- [17] General Problems between (country) and Venezuela
- [18] General Problems between Chile and Bolivia
- [19] General Problems between Peru and Ecuador
- [20] Border problems between 2 countries that don't border with the country
- [21] General Problems between (country) and a non border country
- [22] Problems with EE.UU
- [23] Problems with other world power
- [24] Internal Problems in Argentina
- [25] Internal Problems in Brazil
- [26] Internal Problems in Bolivia
- [27] Internal Problems in Chile
- [28] Internal Problems in Colombia
- [29] Internal Problems in Costa Rica
- [30] Internal Problems in Ecuador
- [31] Internal Problems in El Salvador
- [32] Internal Problems in Guatemala
- [33] Internal Problems in Honduras
- [34] Internal Problems in Mexico
- [35] Internal Problems in Nicaragua
- [36] Internal Problems in Panama
- [37] Internal Problems in Paraguay
- [38] Internal Problems in Peru
- [39] Internal Problems in Uruguay
- [40] Internal Problems in Venezuela

- [41] Economic Problems (Commercial agreements, etc.)
- [42] Caused by economic inequalities, injustice
- [43] Caused by energetic resources problems in general (gas, etc.)
- [44] Migration problems
- [45] The war(s)
- [46] The terrorism
- [47] Guerrillas
- [48] The drug traffic
- [49] Violence in general
- [50] Political problems in general
- [51] Humanitarian problem in Haiti
- [52] Corruption
- [96] Other problem
- [97] There aren't any problems between Latin American countries'
- [98] Don't know

P49ST.- When shopping how often do you pay the VAT (value-added tax)...?.
Do you pay always, almost always, sometimes, almost never or never?

(P49ST)

- [1] Always
- [2] Almost always
- [3] Sometimes
- [4] Almost never
- [5] Never
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P50ST.- SHOWCARD. Irrespective of your last answer, why do people not pay their taxes?. (MARK ALL THOSE MENTIONED)

- (P50STA) Lack of honesty
 - (P50STB) Because [Chileans] are quick-witted and sly
 - (P50STC) They don't see the point in paying taxes
 - (P50STD) Lack of civic conscience
 - (P50STE) Because those that have more don't pay
 - (P50STF) Because the taxes are ill-spent
 - (P50STG) Because the taxes are too high
 - (P50STH) Because there is corruption
 - (P50STI) DK/DA
- (Multiple answer question)

- [1] Mentioned
- [2] Not mentioned

P51ST.- Have you, or someone in your family, been assaulted, attacked, or been the victim of a crime in the last 12 months? Have you or someone in your family been aware of an act of corruption in the last 12 months? Do you know if any of your friends or someone in your family has consumed drugs in the last 12 months? Have you known somebody who has bought or sold any drugs in the last 12 months?

(P51STA) Have you, or someone in your family, been assaulted, attacked, or been the victim of a crime?

(P51STB) Have you or someone in your family been aware of an act of corruption?

(P51STC) Do you know if any of your friends or someone in your family has consumed drugs?

(P51STD) Have you known somebody who has bought or sold any drugs?

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P52N.- Of the following phrases, which do you think are the principal causes of crime in (country) today?

- (P52N.1) Drug addiction
 - (P52N.2) Economic situation
 - (P52N.3) Poor education
 - (P52N.4) Social inequalities
 - (P52N.5) Scarcity of police
 - (P52N.6) Short duration of penalties
 - (P52N.7) Impunity of criminals
 - (P52N.8) Failure to enforce laws
 - (P52N.9) Poor functioning of judiciary
- (Multiple answer question)

- [1] Mentioned
- [0] Not mentioned

P53N.- Imagine that a relative of yours needs to conduct some type of official business right away, attempts to do so, and returns to ask you what to do because the public functionary insinuated that in order to process things quickly, it is necessary to pay a bribe. What would you recommend?

(P53N)

- [1] Pay the bribe
- [2] Request that the bribe be lowered
- [3] Conduct the business without paying the bribe
- [4] Denounce the functionary for requesting a bribe
- [5] Nothing
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P54ST.- How much progress do you think has been made in reducing corruption in state institutions during the last two years? Do you think there has been much progress, some progress, little, or no progress at all?

(P54ST)

- [1] Much
- [2] Some
- [3] Little
- [4] No progress at all
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P55N.- How much time do you think will be needed to eliminate corruption?

(P55N)

- [1] 1 to 5 years

- [2] 5 to 10 years
- [3] 10 to 20 years
- [4] Much more than 20 years
- [5] Never
- [6] There is no corruption
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P56N.- Imagine that a foreign friend of yours that has never been to our country asks you what the probability of being able to bribe the police in order to avoid being stopped is. What would you say? And if he asked you about the probability of being able to bribe a judge to get a favorable sentence? And if he asked you about the probability of being able to bribe someone in a Ministry to get a contract or concession?

(P56NA) The police

(P56NB) A judge

(P56NC) Someone in a Ministry

- [1] There is no possibility, don't even try
- [2] There is only a very small chance
- [3] It depends on the circumstances
- [4] There is quite a high probability
- [5] There is a very high probability
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P57ST.- SHOW CARD. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of the following phrases:

(P57ST.A) It is preferable that a woman concentrates on the home and a man on his work

(P57WVS.B) Men are better political leaders than women

(P57N.C) If the woman earns more than the man, she will almost certainly have problems

- [1] Strongly agree
- [2] Agree
- [3] Disagree
- [4] Strongly disagree
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P58ST.- In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way the market economy works in (country)?

(P58ST)

- [1] Very satisfied
- [2] Fairly satisfied
- [3] Not very satisfied
- [4] Not at all satisfied
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P59ST.- Public services like water, electricity, have been privatized. Considering price and quality, are you much more satisfied, more satisfied, less satisfied or much less satisfied with these privatized services?

(P59ST)

- [1] Much more satisfied
- [2] More satisfied
- [3] Less satisfied
- [4] Much less satisfied
- [8] Don't know
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer

P60EL.- Given what you have heard, has the investment of Spanish capital in (country) been

(P60EL)

- [1] Very beneficial
- [2] Somewhat beneficial
- [3] Of little benefit
- [4] Not at all beneficial
- [5] There has been no investment of Spanish capital in (country)
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P61N.- Continuing with economic themes, do you believe that private investment/ free competition / international free trade treaties have a very positive, positive, negative, very negative impact, it doesn't have any impact over the job opportunities, or do you feel you don't know enough to give an opinion?

(P61NA) Private investment

(P61NB) Free competition

(P61NC) International free trade treaties

- [1] Very positive impact
- [2] Positive impact
- [3] Negative impact
- [4] Very negative impact
- [5] No impact at all
- [6] Don't know enough to give an opinion
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P62IA04.- How much have you heard or read about efforts to agree on free trade, that is trade without restrictions, between Latin American countries and the United States -- have you heard or read a great deal, a fair amount, not very much, or nothing at all?

(P62IA04)

- [1] A great deal
- [2] A fair amount
- [3] Not very much
- [4] Nothing at all
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P63IA04.- In your opinion, do you think that having free trade between (country, other Latin American countries, and the U.S. would lead to greater economic prosperity in (country), less economic prosperity, or would not have much effect at all?

(P63IA04)

- [1] Lead to a grater level of economic prosperity
- [2] Lead to less economic prosperity
- [3] Would not have much effect at all
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P64IA04.- How committed would you say the United States is to practicing free trade with (country) and the rest of Latin America -- would you say the U.S. is very committed, somewhat committed, not too committed or not committed at all?

(P64IA04)

- [1] Very committed
- [2] Somewhat committed
- [3] Not too committed
- [4] not committed at all
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P65IA04.- SHOW CARD. Please look over the items on this card and tell me which one, if any, relates to why you feel the U.S. is not committed to free trade?

(P65IA04)

- [1] The U.S. is only interested in selling to us, not buying from us
- [2] The U.S. only wants its big businesses to have access to [survey country]
- [3] The U.S. negotiates unfair treaties-ones to their advantage and to our disadvantage
- [4] The U.S. does not easy access to products from [survey country] to enter the U.S.
- [5] The U.S. provides subsidies to its farmers
- [6] The U.S. only talks about free trade but never does anything about it
- [8] Don't know
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer

P66N.- How much interest do you have in international affairs?

(P66N)

- [1] A lot of interest
- [2] Some interest
- [3] Little interest
- [4] No interest
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P67STIA.- How would you describe the relations between (country) and the...? Would you say that they are very good, fairly good, poor, or very poor?

(P67STIAA) Between country and the US

(P67STB) Between country and European Union

(P67STC) Between country and Spain

- [1] Very good
- [2] Fairly good

- [3] Poor
- [4] Very poor
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P68ST.- Which country is our best friend in the world? (OPEN ENDED)
(P68ST)

- [01] Argentina
- [02] Bolivia
- [03] Brazil
- [04] Colombia
- [05] Costa Rica
- [06] Chile
- [07] Ecuador
- [08] El Salvador
- [09] Guatemala
- [10] Honduras
- [11] Mexico
- [12] Nicaragua
- [13] Panama
- [14] Paraguay
- [15] Peru
- [16] Uruguay
- [17] Venezuela
- [18] Cuba
- [19] Haiti
- [21] Puerto Rico
- [23] Canada
- [24] USA
- [25] Germany
- [26] Austria
- [27] Belgium
- [28] Denmark
- [29] Spain
- [30] Finland
- [31] France
- [32] Greece
- [33] Italy
- [36] Portugal
- [37] Great Britain
- [38] Russia
- [39] Sweden
- [40] Switzerland
- [42] South Africa
- [43] Australia
- [45] China
- [46] India
- [49] Iraq
- [50] Israel
- [51] Japan
- [52] Korea
- [56] Singapore
- [58] Taiwan
- [96] Other answer
- [97] None
- [00] No answer

P69STU.- Please could you tell me all the countries that you can think of that are members of the European Union/ European Community. PROBE: Any other? Another?

- (P69STU1) Germany
- (P69STU2) Spain
- (P69STU3) France
- (P69STU4) England
- (P69STU5) Italy
- (P69STU6) Portugal
- (P69STU7) Other countries/incorrect
- (P69STU8) No answer
- (P69STU9) Austria
- (P69STU10) Belgium
- (P69STU11) Denmark
- (P69STU12) Slovakia
- (P69STU13) Slovenia
- (P69STU14) Estonia
- (P69STU15) Finland
- (P69STU16) Greece
- (P69STU17) Netherlands
- (P69STU18) Hungary
- (P69STU19) Ireland
- (P69STU20) Latvia
- (P69STU21) Lithuania
- (P69STU22) Luxembourg
- (P69STU23) Malta
- (P69STU24) Poland
- (P69STU25) Czech Republic
- (P69STU26) Sweden
- (P69STU27) None
- (Multiple answer question)

- [0] Not mentioned
- [1] Mentioned

P70ST.- SHOWCARD. I would like to know your opinion about the United States. Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of the United States? And of the European Union? And of Japan? And of China? And of Spain?

- (P70STA) United States
- (P70STB) European Union
- (P70STC) Japan
- (P70STD) China
- (P70STE) Spain
- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] Bad
- [4] Very bad
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P71STUE.- Speaking generally, how informed do you feel about the European Union, its politics, its institutions?

- (P71STUE)
- [1] Very well informed
- [2] Fairly well informed
- [3] Not very well informed

- [4] Not informed at all
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P72NUE.- Which of the following powers helps more to promote democracy/defend the peace/help development/promote free trade?

- (P72NUEA) To promote democracy
- (P72NUEB) To promote defend the peace
- (P72NUEC) To promote development
- (P72NUEE) To promote free trades
- [1] Europe
- [2] US
- [3] Japan
- [4] China
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P73NU.- Which are the things for which you most know Europe? (MULTIPLE RESPONSE)

- (P73NU.1) Food
- (P73NU.2) Soccer
- (P73NU.3) Products
- (P73NU.4) Music
- (P73NU.5) Leaders
- (P73NU.6) Businesses
- (P73NU.7) Cities
- (P73NU.8) Wars
- (P73NU.9) Traditions
- (P73NU.10) Monuments
- (P73NU.11) Geography
- (P73NU.12) Colonies
- (Multiple answer question)

- [1] Mentioned
- [0] Not mentioned

P74EL.- How would you say those who have emigrated from (country) to Spain have been treated?

- (P74EL)
- [1] Very well
- [2] Well
- [3] Poorly
- [4] Very poorly
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P75EL.- Of the following European countries, could you tell me which is the wealthiest/ most democratic/ most representative of Europe/ most concerned about what happens in (Country)?

- (P75EL.A) Richest
- (P75EL.B) Most democratic
- (P75EL.C) Most representative
- (P75EL.D) Most concerned about what happens in (country)
- [1] England

- [2] Spain
- [3] France
- [4] Italy
- [5] Germany
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P76N.- How concerned are you that terrorist attacks taking place in other parts of the world have negative consequences for you and your country?

(P76N)

- [1] Very worried
- [2] Somewhat worried
- [3] A little worried
- [4] Not at all worried
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P77N.- Are you very much in agreement, in agreement, in disagreement, or very much in disagreement with the following:

(P77NA) How the government of the United States is managing conflict in the world

(P77NB) The actions of the United States in Iraq

(P77NC) Violence will impede the installation of democracy in Iraq

- [1] Very much in agreement
- [2] In agreement
- [3] In disagreement
- [4] Very much in disagreement
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P78ST.- How many days during the last week did you watch the news on television?. How many days did you read the news in a paper?. How many days did you listen to the news on the radio?

(P78STA) Television

(P78STB) Newspapers

(P78STC) Radio

- [01] 1 day
- [02] 2 days
- [03] 3 days
- [04] 4 days
- [05] 5 days
- [06] 6 days
- [07] 7 days
- [96] None
- [98] Don't know
- [00] No answer

P79ST.- How much attention did you pay to the political news on television?. How much attention did you pay to the political news in the newspaper?. How much attention did you pay to the political news on the radio?

(P79STA) Television

(P79STB) Newspapers

(P79STC) Radios

- [1] A lot
- [2] Quite a bit
- [3] Some
- [4] A little
- [5] None at all
- [8] Don't know
- [9] No applicable
- [0] No answer

P80N.- Does what you see, hear and read in the media permit you to inform yourself very well, somewhat, little, or not at all about political and social events in (country)?

(P80N)

- [1] Very well
- [2] Somewhat
- [3] Little
- [4] Not at all
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P81ST.- How much would you say you know about political and social events in your country? Would you say you know a lot, a fair amount, a little, almost nothing or nothing about the political and social events in the country?

(P81ST)

- [1] A lot
- [2] A fair amount
- [3] A little
- [4] Almost nothing
- [5] Nothing
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P82ST.- How do you think things are in (country)? Can one criticize and speak out without restraint? Always/ Almost always/ Sometimes/ Almost never/ never.

(P82ST)

- [1] Always
- [2] Almost always
- [3] Sometimes
- [4] Almost never
- [5] Never
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P83NW.- Is there a specific media outlet that you think covers the news correctly as it happened (in an objective manner)?

(P83NW)

- [01] TV news from the principal national channels
- [02] TV news on local channels
- [03] National newspapers
- [04] My favorite newspaper
- [05] Radio news

- [06] Newsmagazines
- [07] They are all the same
- [96] Other
- [97] None
- [98] Don't know
- [00] No answer

P84NW.- In general, do you believe that the media is are fairly independent, or do you think that they are frequently influenced by powerful institutions and people?

(P84NW)

- [1] Are fairly independent
- [2] Are frequently influenced by powerful institutions and people
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P85N.- From your experience with the media, how would you characterize the situation during an election. Would you say that all, almost all, half, hardly any, or none of the media outlets support a particular candidate in (country)?

(P85N)

- [1] All
- [2] Almost all
- [3] Half
- [4] Hardly any
- [5] None
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P86NW.- We would like to know how much attention you pay to different issues on the television news. I am going to read a list of issues and I would like you to tell me if you pay a lot, a little, or no attention to each:

- (P86NW.1) Politics
 - (P86NW.2) Social issues like education, health, poverty
 - (P86NW.3) The EU
 - (P86NW.4) Economy
 - (P86NW.5) Sports
 - (P86NW.6) Environment
 - (P86NW.7) International affairs or foreign policy
 - (P86NW.8) Culture
- [1] A lot
 - [2] A little
 - [3] No attention
 - [0] Don't know, No answer

P87ST.- SHOWCARD. In politics, people normally speak of 'left' and 'right'. On a scale where 0 is left and 10 is right, where would you place yourself?

(P87ST)

- [00] 0. Left
- [01] 1
- [02] 2

[03] 3
[04] 4
[05] 5
[06] 6
[07] 7
[08] 8
[09] 9
[10] 10. Right
[96] None
[97] No answer
[98] Don't know

P88ST.- How concerned would you say you are that you will be left without work or unemployed during the next 12 months? Very concerned, concerned, a little concerned, or not at all concerned?

(P88ST)

[1] Very concerned
[2] Concerned
[3] A little concerned
[4] Not at all concerned
[5] Doesn't have a job
[0] Don't know, No answer

P89ST.- Does the salary that you receive and your total family income allow you to cover your needs in a satisfactory manner? Which of the following describes your situation:

(P89ST)

[1] It is sufficient, you can save
[2] It is just sufficient, without major problems
[3] It is not sufficient, you have problems
[4] It is not sufficient, you have big problems
[8] Don't know
[0] No answer

P90ST.- What is your religion? (Open-ended)

(P90ST)

[01] Catholic
[02] Evangelic without specifications
[03] Evangelic Baptist
[04] Evangelic Methodist
[05] Evangelic Pentecostal
[06] Adventist
[07] Jehovah Witness
[08] Mormon
[09] Jewish
[10] Protestant
[11] Afro-American Cult, Umbanda, etc
[12] Believer, not belonging to any church
[13] Agnostic
[14] Atheist
[96] Others
[97] None
[98] Don't know
[00] No answer

P91ST.- How would you describe yourself? Very devout, devout, not very devout, or not devout at all?

(P91ST)

- [1] Very devout
- [2] devout
- [3] Not very devout
- [4] Not devout at all
- [8] Don't know
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer

S1.- Sex

(S1)

- [1] Male
- [2] Female

S2.- Age respondent summary

(S2)

- [016] 16-25 years old
- [026] 26-40 years old
- [041] 41-60 years old
- [061] 61 and more years old

S3.- If respondent Head of the household

(S3)

- [1] Yes (Is Head of the household)
- [2] No

S4.- Marital status

(S4)

- [1] Married/Living with partner
- [2] Single
- [3] Separated/Divorced/Widow/er
- [0] Don't know/Don't answer (don't read)

S5.- Age respondent finished education

(S5)

- [01] 1-20 years old
- [21] 21-40 years old
- [41] 41-50 years old
- [51] 51 and old
- [96] No studies
- [97] Respondent is studying
- [98] Don't know/Don't remember
- [00] No answer

S6.- How much and what type of education respondent completed

- (S6)
- [01] Without education
 - [02] 1 year
 - [03] 2 years
 - [04] 3 years
 - [05] 4 years
 - [06] 5 years
 - [07] 6 years
 - [08] 7 years
 - [09] 8 years
 - [10] 9 years
 - [11] 10 years
 - [12] 11 years
 - [13] 12 years
 - [14] Incomplete university
 - [15] Completed university
 - [16] High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
 - [17] High school/academies/Complete technical training

S7.- Years in education of parents

- (S7)
- [01] Without education
 - [02] 1 year
 - [03] 2 years
 - [04] 3 years
 - [05] 4 years
 - [06] 5 years
 - [07] 6 years
 - [08] 7 years
 - [09] 8 years
 - [10] 9 years
 - [11] 10 years
 - [12] 11 years
 - [13] 12 years
 - [14] Incomplete university
 - [15] Completed university
 - [16] High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
 - [17] High school/academies/Complete technical training
 - [98] Don't know/Don't remember
 - [00] No data/No answer

S8A.- What is your current employment situation?

- (S8A)
- [1] Self employed (GO TO S9)
 - [2] Salaried employee in a public company (GO TO S9)
 - [3] Salaried employee in a private company (GO TO S9)
 - [4] Temporarily out of work (GO TO S8B)
 - [5] Retired (GO TO S8B)
 - [6] Don't work / responsible for shopping and house work (GO TO S10)
 - [7] Student (GO TO S10)

S8B.- (FOR TEMPORARY UNEMPLOYED AND RETIRED) Respondent last kind of work
(S8B)

- [1] Self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)

- [2] Self-employed: Business owner
- [3] Self-employed: Farmer/Fisherman
- [4] Self-employed: informal
- [5] Salaried: Professional
- [6] Salaried: Senior Management
- [7] Salaried: Middle Management
- [8] Other employee
- [9] Not applicable

S9.- Respondent kind of work
(S9)

- [1] Self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)
- [2] Self-employed: Business owner
- [3] Self-employed: Farmer/Fisherman
- [4] Self-employed: informal
- [5] Salaried: Professional
- [6] Salaried: Senior Management
- [7] Salaried: Middle Management
- [8] Other employee
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer/No data

S10.- Possession of household goods
(S10A) Color television
(S10B) Refrigerator/Icebox/ freezer
(S10C) Own home
(S10D) Computer
(S10E) Washing machine
(S10F) Telephone
(S10G) Car
(S10H) A second home or holiday home
(S10I) Drinking water
(S10J) Hot water
(S10K) Sewage system
(Multiple answer question)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [0] No answer

S11.- And with respect to goods, do you have a checking account? A credit card?

- (S11A) Checking account
- (S11B) Credit card
- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [0] No answer

S12.- How do you cover your health expenses?
(S12)

- [1] Private Insurance
- [2] Public Insurance

- [3] Doesn't have insurance
- [0] Don't know, No answer (Don't read out)

S13.- What is your mother tongue?
(S13)

- [1] Spanish
- [2] Portuguese
- [3] Indigenous language
- [4] Other

S14.- Age Head of the household finished education
(S14)

- [01] 1 to 20 years old
- [21] 21 to 40 years old
- [41] 41 to 50 years old
- [51] 51 and more
- [96] No studies
- [97] Respondent is studying
- [98] Don't know/Don't remember
- [99] No applicable
- [00] No answer

S15.- Years/Type of education of Head of the household
(S15)

- [01] Without education
- [02] 1 year
- [03] 2 years
- [04] 3 years
- [05] 4 years
- [06] 5 years
- [07] 6 years
- [08] 7 years
- [09] 8 years
- [10] 9 years
- [11] 10 years
- [12] 11 years
- [13] 12 years
- [14] Incomplete university
- [15] Completed university
- [16] High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
- [17] High school/academies/Complete technical training
- [98] Don't know, can't remember
- [99] Not applicable
- [00] No data/No answer

S16A.- What is the Head of the household current employment situation?
(S16A)

- [1] Self employed (GO TO S17)
- [2] Salaried employee in a public company (GO TO S17)
- [3] Salaried employee in a private company (GO TO S17)
- [4] Temporarily out of work (GO TO S16B)
- [5] Retired (GO TO S16B)
- [6] Don't work / responsible for shopping and house work (GO TO S18)

- [7] Student (GO TO S18)
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No data

S16B.- (FOR TEMPORARY UNEMPLOYED AND RETIRED) Head of the household last kind of work

(S16B)

- [1] Self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)
- [2] Self-employed: Business owner
- [3] Self-employed: Farmer/Fisherman
- [4] Self-employed: informal
- [5] Salaried: Professional
- [6] Salaried: Senior Management
- [7] Salaried: Middle Management
- [8] Other employee
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer/No data

S17.- Head of the household kind of work

(S17)

- [1] Self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)
- [2] Self-employed: Business owner
- [3] Self-employed: Farmer/Fisherman
- [4] Self-employed: informal
- [5] Salaried: Professional
- [6] Salaried: Senior Management
- [7] Salaried: Middle Management
- [8] Other employee
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer/No data

S18.- (Don't read this question). Perception of the respondent's socioeconomic status. Point of reference: Quality of housing, quality of furniture and respondent's looks.

(S18)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] Not bad
- [4] Bad
- [5] Very bad
- [0] No answer

S19.- Interview language

(S19)

- [1] Spanish
- [2] Portuguese
- [3] Indigenous language
- [4] Other

REEDUC.- Respondent Education Summary

(REEDUC1) Respondent

(REEDUC2) Parents

(REEDUC3) Head of the household

[1] Illiterate

[2] Incomplete primary

[3] Complete primary

[4] Incomplete Secondary, technical

[5] Complete Secondary, technical

[6] Incomplete high

[7] Complete high

[9] Not applicable

[0] No answer/No data