

FICHA TÉCNICA LATINOBARÓMETRO 2005

País	Empresa	Metodología	Muestra (n Casos)	Error Muestral (Intervalos de Confianza del 95%)	Representatividad (% Total de la población adulta del País)
Argentina	IPSOS Argentina	Muestra probabilística trietápica	1200	+/-2.8%	100%
Bolivia	Equipos MORI	Muestra trietápica probabilística en 2 etapas y por cuotas en la etapa final	1200	+/-2.82%	100%
Brasil	IBOPE	Muestra trietápica probabilística en 2 etapas y por cuotas en la etapa final	1204	+/- 2.8 %	100%
Chile	MORI Chile	Muestra probabilística trietápica	1200	+/- 3%	70 %
Colombia	Centro Nacional de Consultoría	Muestra trietápica probabilística en 2 etapas y por cuotas en la etapa final	1200	+/- 2.4%	100%
Costa Rica	CID-GALLUP	Muestra trietápica probabilística en 2 etapas y por cuotas en la etapa final	1000	+/- 3.1%	100%
Ecuador	Apoyo, Opinión y Mercado	Muestra trietápica probabilística en 2 etapas y por cuotas en la etapa final	1200	+/-2.8%	100%
El Salvador	CID-GALLUP	Muestra trietápica probabilística en 2 etapas y por cuotas en la etapa final	1010	+/- 3.1%	100%
Guatemala	CID-GALLUP	Muestra trietápica probabilística en 2 etapas y por cuotas en la etapa final	1000	+/- 3.1%	100%
Honduras	CID-GALLUP	Muestra trietápica probabilística en 2 etapas y por cuotas en la etapa final	1000	+/- 3.1%	100%
México	Mundamericas	Muestra trietápica probabilística en 2 etapas y por cuotas en la etapa final	1.200	+/- 2.8%	100%
Nicaragua	CID-GALLUP	Muestra trietápica probabilística en 2 etapas y por cuotas en la etapa final	1000	+/- 3.1%	100%
Panamá	CID-GALLUP	Muestra trietápica probabilística en 2 etapas y por cuotas en la etapa final	1008	+/- 3.1%	100%
Paraguay	Equipos Consultores	Muestra trietápica probabilística en 2 etapas y por cuotas en la etapa final	1200	+/- 2.8%	97,4%
Perú	Apoyo, Opinión y Mercado	Muestra trietápica probabilística en 2 etapas y por cuotas en la etapa final	1200	+/- 2.8%	100 %
República Dominicana	CID-GALLUP	Muestra trietápica probabilística en 2 etapas y por cuotas en la etapa final	1000	+/- 3.1%	100%
Uruguay	Equipos Consultores	Muestra trietápica probabilística en 2 etapas y por cuotas en la etapa final	1200	+/- 2.82 %	100%
Venezuela	DOXA	Muestra trietápica probabilística en 2 etapas y por cuotas en la etapa final	1200	+/- 3%	100%

IDENPA.- Country

(IDENPA)

- [1] Argentina
- [2] Bolivia
- [3] Brazil
- [4] Colombia
- [5] Costa Rica
- [6] Chile
- [7] Ecuador
- [8] El Salvador
- [9] Guatemala
- [10] Honduras
- [11] Mejico
- [12] Nicaragua
- [13] Panama
- [14] Paraguay
- [15] Peru
- [16] Uruguay
- [17] Venezuela
- [19] Dominican Republic

TAMCIUD.- Size of town (Note: The categories changed for the 97-98, 2000 and 2001-forward periods).

(TAMCIUD)

- [1] Up to 5.000 habitants
- [2] 5001-10.000 habitants
- [3] 10001-20000 habitants
- [4] 20001-40000 habitants
- [5] 40001-50000 habitants
- [6] 50001-100000 habitants
- [7] 100001 and more habitants
- [8] Capital

P1ST.- In general, would you say that you are satisfied with your life? Would you say that you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not satisfied at all?

(P1ST)

- [1] Very satisfied
- [2] Fairly satisfied
- [3] Not very satisfied
- [4] Not at all satisfied
- [0] DK/DA

P2ST.- In general, how would you describe the present economic situation of the country? Would you say that it is very good, good, about average, bad, or very bad?

(P2ST)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] About average
- [4] Bad
- [5] Very bad

- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P3ST.- Do you consider the current economic situation of the country to be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse than 12 months ago?

(P3ST)

- [1] Much better
- [2] A little better
- [3] About the same
- [4] A little worse
- [5] Much worse
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P4ST.- And in the next 12 months do you think that, in general, the economic situation of the country will be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse compared to the way it is now?

(P4ST)

- [1] Much better
- [2] A little better
- [3] About the same
- [4] A little worse
- [5] Much worse
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P5ST.- In general, how would you describe your present economic situation and that of your family? Would you say that it is very good, good, about average, bad or very bad?

(P5ST)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] About average
- [4] Bad
- [5] Very bad
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P6ST.- Do you consider your economic situation and that of your family to be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse than 12 months ago?

(P6ST)

- [1] Much better
- [2] A little better
- [3] About the same
- [4] A little worse
- [5] Much worse
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P7ST.- And in the next 12 months do you think that your economic situation and that of your family will be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse compared to the way it is now?

(P7ST)

- [1] Much better
- [2] A little better
- [3] About the same
- [4] A little worse
- [5] Much worse
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P8ST.- In your opinion, which would you consider to be the country's most important problem?

(P8ST)

- [1] Low Salaries
- [2] Transport
- [3] Terrorism/political violence/guerrilla
- [4] Instability in employment / Immigration
- [5] Education problems
- [6] Inflation/ price rises / Economic Crisis
- [7] Unemployment
- [8] Lack of opportunities for youth
- [9] Violation of Human rights
- [10] Housing Problems
- [11] Health Problems
- [12] Environment problems
- [13] Corruption
- [14] Drug trafficking
- [15] Crime /Public Security
- [16] Poverty / Social Inequality
- [17] Drugs consumption /addiction
- [18] Racial Discrimination
- [19] Border conflicts
- [20] Problems with neighbor countries
- [21] Gas, fuel
- [22] Political situation/problems
- [23] Gas problem with Argentina
- [24] Reduction of incomes, social injustices
- [96] Others
- [97] No problem
- [98] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P9ST.- Thinking in your current economic situation compared 10 years ago, Do you think it has improved a lot, it has somewhat improve, it has stayed the same, it has gotten somewhat worse or it has gotten a lot worse compared to the rest of (nationality)?

(P9ST)

- [1] It has improved a lot
- [2] It has somewhat improved
- [3] It has stayed the same
- [4] It has gotten somewhat worse
- [5] It has gotten a lot worse

- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P10ST.- How long do you think it will take (country) to be a developed country?

(P10ST)

- [1] Less than 5 years
- [2] 5 to 10 years
- [3] 10 to 20 years
- [4] 20 to 30 years
- [5] More than 30 years
- [6] (Country) will never be a developed country
- [7] (Country) already is a developed country
- [0] Don't know/No answer

P11ST.- Would you say that this country is progressing, at a standstill, or in decline?

(P11ST)

- [1] Progressing
- [2] Standstill
- [3] Decline
- [8] Don't Know
- [0] No answer

P12STA.- Taking everything into consideration, would you way that your parents lived better, the same or worse than how you live?

(P12STA)

- [1] Better
- [2] The same
- [3] Worse Off
- [0] Don't know, No answer
- [8] Don't know

P12STB.- Regarding you children, do you believe that they will live better, the same, or worse off than how you live today?

(P12STB)

- [1] Better
- [2] The same
- [3] Worse Off
- [0] Don't know, No answer
- [8] Don't know

P13ST.- How proud are you to be (nationality)? Are you very proud, fairly proud, a little proud, or not proud at all?

(P13ST)

- [1] Very proud
- [2] Fairly proud
- [3] A little proud
- [4] Not proud at all

- [5] I am not (nationality)
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P14ST.- Generally speaking, would you say that you can trust most people, or that you can never be too careful when dealing with others?

(P14ST)

- [1] You can trust most people
- [2] You can never be too careful when dealing with others
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P15ST.- To you, what does "democracy" mean? What else?

(P15STA) 1^a mention

(P15STB) 2^a mention

- [1] Civil liberties and personal freedom
- [2] Voting right
- [3] Economic development
- [4] Government by, for and of the people
- [5] Peace and unity
- [6] Good government
- [7] Equality and justice
- [8] Rule of law
- [9] Personal security
- [10] National independence
- [11] Majority rule
- [12] Groups rights
- [13] Multi party competition
- [14] Movements
- [15] Other significant positive meanings
- [16] Corruption and abuse
- [17] Social and economic hardship
- [18] Bad governance
- [19] Other negative meanings
- [20] Change of government
- [21] Other neutral meaning
- [98] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P16ST.- Which of the following statements do you agree with most?

(P16ST)

- [1] Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government
- [2] Under some circumstances, an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one
- [3] For people like me, it does not matter whether we have a democratic or a non-democratic regime
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P17ST.- People often differ in their views on the characteristics which are important for a democracy. If you only choose one of the characteristics on the list, which one would you choose as most essential to a democracy

(P17ST)

- [1] Open and fair elections
- [2] Competitive parties system
- [3] An economy system
- [4] Equal treatment for everybody by courts of law
- [5] Respect of minorities
- [6] Majority rule
- [7] Freedom of speech
- [8] Members of parliament who represent their electors
- [0] Don't know/No answer

P18ST.- In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (country)?

(P18ST)

- [1] Very satisfied
- [2] Fairly satisfied
- [3] Not very satisfied
- [4] Not at all satisfied
- [8] Don't Know
- [0] No answer

P19ST.- This is a scale to rate how democratic [country] is. The top, +10, means that [country] is totally democratic, the bottom, -10, means that [country] is not democratic. Where would you place [country]?

(P19ST)

- [1] 1. Not democratic
- [2] 2
- [3] 3
- [4] 4
- [5] 5
- [6] 6
- [7] 7
- [8] 8
- [9] 9
- [10] 10. Totally democratic
- [0] No answer
- [99] Other answers
- [98] Doesn't know

P20ST.- There are people who say that without political parties there can be no democracy, while others say that democracy can work without parties. What is closer to your views?

(P20ST)

- [1] Without political parties there can be no democracy
- [2] Democracy can work without political parties
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P21ST.- There are people who say that without a national congress there can be no democracy, while others say that democracy can work without a National Congress. What is closer to your way of thinking?

(P21ST)

- [1] Without a national congress there can be no democracy
- [2] Democracy can work without a national congress
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P22ST.- In general, would you say that the country is governed for the benefit of a few powerful interests or is it governed for the good of everyone?

(P22ST)

- [1] Benefit of powerful interests
- [2] For the good of all
- [0] DK/NA

P23N.- How would describe you? Would you say that belong to the majority or would you say that belong to the minority in (country).?

(P23N)

- [0] Don't know/No answer
- [1] I belong to the majority
- [2] I belong to the minority

P24ST.- Some people say that democracy allows us to solve the problems that we have in (Country). Other people say that democracy does not solve the problems. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking?

(P24ST)

- [1] Democracy solves problems that we have in (Country)
- [2] Democracy does not solve the problems
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P25STA.- Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statement: Only with a market economy can (country) become a developed country

(P25STA)

- [1] Strongly agree
- [2] Agree
- [3] Disagree
- [4] Strongly disagree
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P25STB.- Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements. Democracy may have problems, but it is the best system of government

(P25STB)

- [1] Strongly agree
- [2] Agree
- [3] Disagree
- [4] Strongly disagree

[0] Don't know, No answer

P25STC.- Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements: Only with a democratic system can (country) become a developed country.

(P25STC)

- [1] Strongly agree
- [2] Agree
- [3] Disagree
- [4] Strongly disagree
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P26ST.- How do you think things are in (country)? Can one criticize and speak out without restraint?

(P26ST)

- [1] Always
- [2] Almost always
- [3] Sometimes
- [4] Almost never
- [5] Never
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P27ST.- Who do you think has the most power in [nation]? Name up to three:

(P27ST_1) 1ª mención
(P27ST_2) 2ª mención
(P27ST_3) 3ª mención

- [1] Large companies
- [2] The military
- [3] The trade unions
- [4] The mass media
- [5] The banks
- [6] Political parties
- [7] The Government
- [8] Parliament/Congress
- [9] The judiciary
- [10] The transnational companies
- [11] Warfare
- [12] Medium-sized companies
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P28ST.- It is said that the State can solve our society's problems because it has the resources to do so. Would you say that the State can solve:

All the problems/The majority of the problems/Quite a lot of problems/Only a few problems/The state cannot solve any problem.

(P28ST)

- [1] All the problems
- [2] The majority of the problems
- [3] Quite a lot of problems
- [4] Only a few problems
- [5] The state cannot solve any problems

[0] Don't know, No answer

P29ST.- Do you approve or disapprove the way the President (NAME OF PRESIDENT) is running the country?

(P29ST)

[1] Approve
[2] Disapprove
[0] Don't know, No answer

P30ST.- Generally, which would you say that is your opinion on the operation of the public institutions? Very good, good, fair, bad, very bad.

(P30ST)

[0] Don't know/No answer
[1] Very good
[2] Good
[3] Fair
[4] Bad
[5] Very bad

P32N.- How much do you consider that you know the constitution political from the state (country). Very much, something, little, nothing

(P32N)

[0] No answer
[1] Very much
[2] Something
[3] Little
[4] None
[8] Don't know

P33N.- Generally, which would you say that is your opinion on the operation of the public institutions? Very good, good, fair, bad, very bad.

(P33N)

[0] Don't know/No answer
[1] Very good
[2] Good
[3] Fair
[4] Bad
[5] Very bad

P34ST.- In politics, people normally speak of left and right. On a scale where 0 is left and 10 is right, where would you place yourself?

(P34ST)

[0] 0. Left
[1] 1
[2] 2
[3] 3

- [4] 4
- [5] 5
- [6] 6
- [7] 7
- [8] 8
- [9] 9
- [10] 10. Right
- [96] None
- [97] No answer
- [98] Don't know

P35ST.- Do you think that the political leaders are concerned about the issues that interest you? A lot, fairly, a little or not at all concerned.

(P35ST)

- [1] A lot
- [2] Fairly
- [3] A little
- [4] Not at all
- [0] Don't know/No answer

P36ST.- Some people say that politics is so complicated that people like us often cannot understand what is going on. Others are of the opinion that it is not so complicated and that they can understand what is going on. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking?

(P36ST)

- [1] Politics is so complicated that isn't understood
- [2] Politics isn't so complicated and is understood
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P37ST.- How interested are you in politics? Very interested, Fairly interested, A little interested, Not at all interested.

(P37ST)

- [1] Very interested
- [2] Fairly interested
- [3] A little interested
- [4] Not at all interested
- [0] No answer
- [8] Don't Know

P38ST.- How would you describe the political situation of the country? Would you say that it is very good, good, about average, bad or very bad?

(P38ST)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] About average
- [4] Bad
- [5] Very bad
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P39ST.- And in the next 12 months do you think that the political situation in [nation] will improve, stay the same or get worse?

(P39ST)

- [1] Will improve
- [2] Stay the same
- [3] Get worse
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P40STA.- People have very different opinions about political parties. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each the following statements. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree: The judicial

(P40STA)

- [1] Strongly agree
- [2] Somewhat agree
- [3] Somewhat Disagree
- [4] Strongly disagree
- [0] Don't know / No answer

P40STB.- People have very different opinions. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree: In my country, justice arrives late, but it arrives

(P40STB)

- [1] Strongly agree
- [2] Somewhat agree
- [3] Somewhat disagree
- [4] Strongly disagree
- [0] Don't know/No answer

P40STC.- Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following phrase that I am going to read: The privatisation of state companies has been beneficial to the country.

(P40STC)

- [1] Strongly agree
- [2] Somewhat agree
- [3] Somewhat disagree
- [4] Strongly disagree
- [8] Don't know
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer

P40STD.- I am going read a statement. Please, tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree. "You can generally trust the people who run our government to do what is right"

(P40STD)

- [1] Strongly agree
- [2] Somewhat agree
- [3] Somewhat disagree
- [4] Strongly disagree
- [0] Don't know/No answer

P40STE.- Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statement. Private enterprise is indispensable for the development of the country.

(P40STE)

- [1] Strongly agree
- [2] Somewhat agree
- [3] Somewhat disagree
- [4] Strongly disagree
- [0] No answer

P41ST.- Public services like water, electricity, have been privatized. Considering price and quality, are you much more satisfied, more satisfied, less satisfied or much less satisfied than you were before with these privatized services?

(P41ST)

- [1] Much more satisfied
- [2] More satisfied
- [3] Less satisfied
- [4] Much less satisfied
- [5] It was not experience of the services before privatizing them
- [8] Don't know
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer

P42STA.- Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- (P42STA) Iglesia
- (P42STB) Armed forces
- (P42STC) Trade unions
- (P42STD) Judiciary
- (P42STE) Municipalities/local government
- (P42STF) Police

- [1] Have a lot
- [2] Some
- [3] A little
- [4] No confidence
- [8] Don't know
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] Don't know/No answer

P43ST.- When people are asked to express their political opinion, do you think that most people say what they think about politics or do you think that they usually do not say what they really think?

(P43ST)

- [1] People usually say what they think about politics

- [2] People do not say what they think about politics
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P44ST.- Considering all countries in Latin America, which country gives you more confidence? Name only one

(P44ST)

- [1] Argentina
- [2] Bolivia
- [3] Brazil
- [4] Colombia
- [5] Costa Rica
- [6] Chile
- [7] Ecuador
- [8] El Salvador
- [9] Guatemala
- [10] Honduras
- [11] Mexico
- [12] Nicaragua
- [13] Panama
- [14] Paraguay
- [15] Peru
- [16] Uruguay
- [17] Venezuela
- [18] Cuba
- [19] Haití
- [20] Jamaica
- [21] Puerto Rico
- [22] Dominican Rep
- [23] Other
- [0] None

P45ST. Please look at this card and tell me how much confidence you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons mentioned on the list: a lot, some, a little or no confidence?

- (P45STA) Congress/Parliament
- (P45STB) Television
- (P45STC) Government
- (P45STD) Private Enterprises
- (P45STE) Banks
- (P45STF) Public Administration

- [1] Have a lot
- [2] Some
- [3] A little
- [4] No confidence
- [8] Don't know
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] Don't know/No answer

P46ST.- How much would you say you know about political and social events in your country? Would you say you know a lot, a fair amount, a little, almost nothing or nothing about the political and social events in the country?

(P46ST)

- [1] A lot
- [2] A fair amount
- [3] A little
- [4] Almost nothing
- [5] Nothing
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P47ST. How much confidence you have in ...

- (P45STA) Confidence in the Firemen
- (P45STB) Political Parties
- (P45STC) Newspapers
- (P45STD) Radios
- (P45STE) President
- (P45STF) Company associations

- [0] No answer
- [1] Very much
- [2] Something
- [3] Little
- [4] None
- [8] Don't know

P48ST.- If there were elections tomorrow, which party would you vote for?

(P48ST)

- [94] Other
- [96] None
- [98] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P49STU.- And did you vote in the last presidential election?

(P49STU)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [3] Did not have age to vote
- [4] Wasn't registered to vote
- [5] Don't remember
- [0] DK/No answer

P50ST.- Some people say that the way you vote can change the way things will be in the future. Others say that no matter how you vote, things will not improve in the future. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking?

(P50ST)

- [1] The way you vote can change the way things will be in the future
- [2] No matter how you vote, things will not improve in the future
- [8] Don't Know
- [0] No answer

P51ST.- Generally speaking, do you think that the elections in this country are clean or rigged?

(P51ST)

- [1] Are Clean
- [2] Are Rigged
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P53ST.- In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way market economy works in [country]?

(P53ST)

- [1] Very satisfied
- [2] Fairly satisfied
- [3] Not very satisfied
- [4] Not at all satisfied
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P54ST.- For each of the peoples I'm going to read out, which inspire you with a lot, some, little or no confidence? North Americans (South America)

(P54ST)

- [1] A lot of confidence
- [2] Some confidence
- [3] Little confidence
- [4] No confidence
- [8] Don't know
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer

P55ST.- Generally speaking, are you very in favour, quite in favour, slightly against or very against of the economic integration of the countries of Latin America?

(P55ST)

- [1] Very much in favor
- [2] Somewhat in favor
- [3] Somewhat against
- [4] Very much against
- [8] Don't know
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer

P56STA.- I would like to know your opinion about the United States. Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of the United States?

(P56STA)

- [1] Very good

- [2] Good
- [3] Bad
- [4] Very bad
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P56STC.- Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of Japan?

(P56STC)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] Bad
- [4] Very bad
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P56STD.- Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of China?

(P56STD)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] Bad
- [4] Very bad
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P56STE.- Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of Spain?

(P56STE)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] Bad
- [4] Very bad
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P58STB.- How would you describe the relations between (country) and European Union? Would you say that they are very good, fairly good, poor, or very poor?

(P58STB)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Fairly good
- [3] Poor
- [4] Very poor
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P58STC.- How would you describe the relations between (country) and Spain? Would you say that they are very good, fairly good, poor, or very poor?

(P58STC)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Fairly good
- [3] Poor
- [4] Very poor
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P62ST.- How many days during the last week did you watch the news on television?. How many days did you read the news in a paper?. How many days did you listen to the news on the radio?

(P62STA) Whach news in television

(P62STB) Read news in news-papers

(P62STC) Listen news in radio

- [1] 1 day
- [2] 2 days
- [3] 3 days
- [4] 4 days
- [5] 5 days
- [6] 6 days
- [7] 7 days
- [96] None
- [98] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P69ST.- In this country, do you think that women are given much opportunity as men to: Earn the same salary

(P69ST)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [0] Don't know /No answer

P71STA.- How frequently do you talk politics with friends?

(P71STA)

- [1] Very Frequently
- [2] Frequently
- [3] Almost never
- [4] Never
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P71STB.- How frequently do you try to convince others of your political opinion?

(P71STB)

- [1] Very Frequently
- [2] Frequently
- [3] Almost never
- [4] Never
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P71STC.- How frequently do you work or have worked for a political

party or candidate?

(P71STC)

- [1] Very Frequently
- [2] Frequently
- [3] Almost never
- [4] Never
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P71STD.- How frequently do you work for an issue that affects you or your community?

(P71STD)

- [1] Very Frequently
- [2] Frequently
- [3] Almost never
- [4] Never
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P72STA.- I am going to read out a political activity. I would like you to tell me, if you have ever done it, if you would ever do it, or if you would never do it.? Signing a petition

(P72STA)

- [1] Have done
- [2] Could do
- [3] Would never do
- [0] Don't know/No answer

P72STB.- I am going to read out a political activity. I would like you to tell me, if you have ever done it, if you would ever do it, or if you would never do it.? Taking part in authorized demonstrations

(P72STB)

- [1] Have done
- [2] Could do
- [3] Would never do
- [8] Don't know
- [0] Don't know/No answer

P72STC.- I am going to read out a political activity. I would like you to tell me, if you have ever done it, if you would ever do it, or if you would never do it.? Participate in riots

(P72STC)

- [1] Have done
- [2] Could do
- [3] Would never do
- [8] Don't know
- [0] Don't know/No answer

P72STD.- I am going to read out a political activity. I would like

you to tell me, if you have ever done it, if you would ever do it, or if you would never do it.? Occupy land, buildings or factories

(P72STD)

- [1] Have done
- [2] Could do
- [3] Would never do
- [8] Don't know
- [0] Don't know/No answer

P72STE.- I am going to read out a political activity. I would like you to tell me, if you have ever done it, if you would ever do it, or if you would never do it.? Taking part in authorized demonstrations

(P72STE)

- [1] Have done
- [2] Could do
- [3] Would never do
- [0] Don't know/No answer

P72STF.- I am going to read out a political activity. I would like you to tell me, if you have ever done it, if you would ever do it, or if you would never do it.? Block the traffic

(P72STF)

- [1] Have done
- [2] Could do
- [3] Would never do
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P73STA.- In the past three years, for you or your family, in order to solve problems that affect you in your neighborhood with the authorities, have you contacted local government?.

(P73STA)

- [1] Never
- [2] Sometimes
- [3] Often
- [0] Don't know / No answer

P73STB.- In the past three years, for you or your family, in order to solve problems that affect you in your neighborhood with the authorities, have you contacted officials at higher level?

(P73STB)

- [1] Never
- [2] Sometimes
- [3] Often
- [0] Don't know / No answer

P73STC.- In the past three years, for you or your family, in order to solve problems that affect you in your neighborhood with the authorities, have you contacted elected legislative representatives

at any level?

(P73STC)

- [1] Never
- [2] Sometimes
- [3] Often
- [0] Don't know / No answer

P73STD.- In the past three years, for you or your family, in order to solve problems that affect you in your neighborhood with the authorities, have you contacted political parties or other political organizations?

(P73STD)

- [1] Never
- [2] Sometimes
- [3] Often
- [0] Don't know / No answer

P73STE.- In the past three years, for you or your family, in order to solve problems that affect you in your neighborhood with the authorities, have you contacted non-government/ civil society associations?

(P73STE)

- [1] Never
- [2] Sometimes
- [3] Often
- [0] Don't know / No answer

P73STF.- In the past three years, for you or your family, in order to solve problems that affect you in your neighborhood with the authorities, have you contacted media?

(P73STF)

- [1] Never
- [2] Sometimes
- [3] Often
- [0] Don't know / No answer

P73STG.- In the past three years, for you or your family, in order to solve problems that affect you in your neighborhood with the authorities: Other (kind of action)

(P73STG)

- [1] Never
- [2] Sometimes
- [3] Often
- [0] Don't know / No answer

P74STA.- Do you think that the [country] are very, quite, a little or not at all.....A. Lawful

(P74STA)

- [1] Very
- [2] Quite
- [3] A little
- [4] Not at all
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P74STB.- Do you think that the [country] are very, quite, a little or not at all.....B. Demanding of their rights

(P74STB)

- [1] Very
- [2] Quite
- [3] A little
- [4] Not at all
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P74STC.- Do you think that the [country] are very, quite, a little or not at all.....C. Conscious of their obligations and duties

(P74STC)

- [1] Very
- [2] Quite
- [3] A little
- [4] Not at all
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P74STD.- Do you think that the (nationals) are very, quite, a little or not at all.....

(P74STD)

- [1] Very
- [2] Quite
- [3] A little
- [4] Not at all
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P75ST.- Would you support a military government to replace the democratic government if the situation got very bad, or would you never support a military government under any circumstances?

(P75ST)

- [1] Would support a military government if the situation got very bad
- [2] Under no circumstances would support a military government
- [8] Don't Know
- [0] No answer

P76ST.- On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means that the state is unable to enforce any laws, and 10 means that the state is able to enforce all laws, where do you locate the state (country)?. Scale from 1-10

(P76ST)

- [1] 1. The state is unable to enforce any laws
- [2] 2
- [3] 3
- [4] 4
- [5] 5
- [6] 6
- [7] 7
- [8] 8
- [9] 9
- [10] 10. The state is able to enforce all laws
- [97] None
- [98] Don't Know
- [0] No answer

P77ST.- Altogether, would you say the level of taxes paid in (country) are too high, high, low or too low, or they are just right?

(P77ST)

- [1] Too high
- [2] High
- [3] Low
- [4] Too low
- [5] They are just right
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P78ST.- When shopping how often do you pay the VAT (value-added tax) ...? Do you pay always, almost always, sometimes, almost never or never?

(P78ST)

- [1] Always
- [2] Almost always
- [3] Sometimes
- [4] Almost never
- [5] Never
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P79ST.- In general, with respect to taxes... Do you trust that money from taxes will be well spent by the government?

(P79ST)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P80ST.- On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means 'not at all justifiable' and 10 means 'totally justifiable', how justifiable do you believe it is to:

(P80ST)

- [1] 1. Not at all justifiable
- [2] 2
- [3] 3

- [4] 4
- [5] 5
- [6] 6
- [7] 7
- [8] 8
- [9] 9
- [10] 10. Totally justifiable
- [97] None
- [98] Don't know
- [0] NA

P81ST.- Do you think has increased a lot or a little, or has decreased a lot or a little or has remained the same in the last 12 months, Crime.

(P81ST)

- [1] Increased a lot
- [2] Increased a little
- [3] Remained the same
- [4] Decreased a little
- [5] Decreased a lot
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P82STA.- Have you, or someone in your family, been assaulted, attacked, or been the victim of a crime in the last 12 months?

(P82STA)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P82STB.- Have you or someone in your family known a corruption act in the last 12 months?

(P82STB)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P82STC.- Have you known if some friends of you or someone in your family had consumed drugs in the last 12 months?

(P82STC)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P82STD.- Have you known of somebody who has taken part in the buying or selling of drugs in the last 12 months?

(P82STD)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P83ST.- How much progress do you think has been made on reducing corruption in the State institutions during the last 2 years? Do you think there has been much progress, some progress, little or no progress at all?

(P83ST)

- [1] Much
- [2] Some
- [3] Little
- [4] No progress at all
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P84ST.- Imagine the total number of public employees are 100 in (country) and you would have to say how many of those you think are corrupted. How many would you say?

(P84ST)

- [900] No answer
- [997] None
- [998] Don't know
- [0] No applicable

P85ST.- How concerned would you say you are that you will be left without work or unemployed during the next 12 months?

(P85ST)

- [1] Very concerned
- [2] Concerned
- [3] A little concerned
- [4] Not at all concerned
- [5] Doesn't have a job
- [9] No applicable
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P86ST.- How much protected do you feel for the labor law in (country)? Very protected, fairly protected, a little protected or not at all protected .

(P86ST)

- [1] Very protected
- [2] Fairly protected
- [3] A little protected
- [4] Not at all protected
- [0] Don't know / No answer

P87ST.- In the last 12 months has any adult member of your household been out of work?

(P87ST)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [0] Don't know/No answer

P88N.- Thinking about a children (nationality) How many opportunities do you think that he has to receive a suitable education?

(P88N)

- [0] No answer
- [1] Very much
- [2] Some
- [3] Little
- [4] None
- [8] Don't know

P89N.- And if that children reaches suitable education, how probably is that he can obtain a work that allows him to live better than his parents? Very probably, something probably, little probably, nothing probably.

(P89N)

- [0] No answer
- [1] Very probably
- [2] Something probably
- [3] Little probably
- [4] Nothing probably
- [8] Don't know

P90STA.- Would you say that in [country], in the last 12 months, the quality of public hospitals has gone down, gone up or stayed the same?

(P90STA)

- [1] Has gone up a lot
- [2] Has gone up a little
- [3] Has stayed the same
- [4] Has gone down a little
- [5] Has gone down a lot
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P90STB.- Would you say that in [country], in the last 12 months, the quality of the public school has gone down, gone up or stayed the same?

(P90STB)

- [1] Has gone up a lot
- [2] Has gone up a little
- [3] Has stayed the same
- [4] Has gone down a little
- [5] Has gone down a lot
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P91STA.- Would you say that you are very satisfied, rather satisfied,

not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with: Your acces to health

(P91STA)

- [1] Very satisfied
- [2] Rather satisfied
- [3] Not very satisfied
- [4] Not at all satisfied
- [0] No Answer

P91STB.- Would you say that you are very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with: Your acces to education

(P91STB)

- [1] Very satisfied
- [2] Rather satisfied
- [3] Not very satisfied
- [4] Not at all satisfied
- [0] No Answer

P92ST.- All things considered, as far as you know or have heard, how would you rate the environment in (country)? Would you say that it is very good, good, about average, bad, or very bad?

(P92ST)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] About average
- [4] Bad
- [5] Very bad
- [0] Don't know, No answer

P93ST.- Of all of the reasons for which people in this country are not treated equally, which one affects you the most?

(P93ST)

- [1] Skin color
- [2] Immigrant
- [3] Poor
- [4] Woman
- [5] Education
- [6] Connections
- [7] Old
- [8] Handicapped
- [9] Anyone
- [10] All equally
- [97] None
- [98] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P94ST.- Regarding the country's economic problems do you believe that they are being solved, that more time is needed to solve them, or that they cannot be solved?

(P94ST)

- [1] They are being solved
- [2] More time is needed to solve them
- [3] They cannot be solved
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

P95ST.- Imagine a 10 step ladder, where in '1' stand the poorest people and in '10' stand the richest people ¿Where would you stand? And where would your parents stand? And where do you think your children will stand?. Scale from 1-10

(P95ST)

- [1] 1.Very poor
- [2] 2
- [3] 3
- [4] 4
- [5] 5
- [6] 6
- [7] 7
- [8] 8
- [9] 9
- [10] 10.Very rich
- [97] None
- [98] Don't know
- [0] No answer

S1.- Does your salary and the total of your family's salary allow you to satisfactorily cover your needs? Which of the following situations do you find yourself in?

(S1)

- [1] It is sufficient, you can save
- [2] It is just sufficient, without major problems
- [3] It is not sufficient, you have problems
- [4] It is not sufficient, you have big problems
- [8] Don't know
- [0] No answer

S2.- What is your religion?

(S2)

- [1] Catholic
- [2] Evangelic without specifications
- [3] Evangelic Baptist
- [4] Evangelic Methodist
- [5] Evangelic Pentecostal
- [6] Adventist
- [7] Jehovah Witness
- [8] Mormon
- [9] Jewish
- [10] Protestant
- [11] Afro-American Cult, Umbanda, etc
- [12] Believer, not belonging to any church
- [13] Agnostic
- [14] Atheist
- [17] Spiritist/Kardecist
- [18] Christian

- [19] Spiritist
- [96] Others
- [97] None
- [98] Don't know
- [0] No answer

S3.- How would you describe yourself? Very devout, devout, not very devout, or not devout at all?

(S3)

- [1] Very devout
- [2] devout
- [3] Not very devout
- [4] Not devout at all
- [8] Don't know
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer

S4.- Have you and your family ever seriously considered going to live abroad?

(S4)

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [0] Don't know, No answer

S5.- Have you ever used e-mail to communicate?.

(S5) Used email

- [1] Yes, daily
- [2] Yes, occasionally
- [3] Yes, almost never
- [4] No, never
- [0] Don't know, No answer

S5A.- (FOR THOSE WHO HAVE ACCESS TO INTERNET) No matter where you have the access to internet, What do you frequently use internet for? Use e-mail, search information, entertainment, work, other

(S5A)

- [1] Use e-mail
- [2] Search information
- [3] Entertainment
- [4] Work
- [5] Other
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] Don't know, No answer

S6.- Sex

(S6)

- [1] Male
- [2] Female
- [0] Don't know, No answer

S7.- Age

S8.- If respondent Head of the household

(S8)

- [1] Yes (Is Head of the household)
- [2] No
- [0] Don't know, No answer

S9.- Marital status

(S9)

- [1] Married/Living with partner
- [2] Single
- [3] Separated/Divorced/Widow/er
- [0] Don't know/Don't answer

S10.- Age respondent finished education

(S10)

- [1] 1-20 years old
- [21] 21-40 years old
- [41] 41-50 years old
- [51] 51 and old
- [96] No studies
- [97] Respondent is studying
- [98] Don't know/Don't remember
- [0] No answer

S11.- How much and what type of education respondent completed

(S11)

- [01] Without education
- [02] 1 year
- [03] 2 years
- [04] 3 years
- [05] 4 years
- [06] 5 years
- [07] 6 years
- [08] 7 years
- [09] 8 years
- [10] 9 years
- [11] 10 years
- [12] 11 years
- [13] 12 years
- [14] Incomplete university
- [15] Completed university
- [16] High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
- [17] High school/academies/Complete technical training
- [0] No data/No answer

S12.- Years in education of parents

(S12)

- [01] Without education

- [02] 1 year
- [03] 2 years
- [04] 3 years
- [05] 4 years
- [06] 5 years
- [07] 6 years
- [08] 7 years
- [09] 8 years
- [10] 9 years
- [11] 10 years
- [12] 11 years
- [13] 12 years
- [14] Incomplete university
- [15] Completed university
- [16] High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
- [17] High school/academies/Complete technical training
- [98] Don't know/Don't remember
- [0] No data/No answer

S13A.- What is your current employment situation?

(S13A)

- [1] Self employed
- [2] Salaried employee in a public company
- [3] Salaried employee in a private company
- [4] Temporarily out of work
- [5] Retired
- [6] Don't work / responsible for shopping and house work
- [7] Student
- [0] No answer

S14.- Respondent kind of work

(S14)

- [1] Self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)
- [2] Self-employed: Business owner
- [3] Self-employed: Farmer/Fisherman
- [4] Self-employed: informal
- [5] Salaried: Professional
- [6] Salaried: Senior Management
- [7] Salaried: Middle Management
- [8] Other employee
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer/No data

S15.- Do you or any member of your family own any of the following household goods?

Note: Mobile phone introduced in 2005

- (S15A) Colour televisions
- (S15B) Refrigerator/Freezer
- (S15C) Own home
- (S15D) Computer
- (S15E) Washing machine
- (S15F) Telephone
- (S15G) Mobile phone
- (S15H) Car
- (S15I) Holiday home
- (S15J) Drinking water

(S15K) Hot water
(S15L) Sewage system

- [1] Yes
- [2] No
- [0] No answer

S16.- How do you cover your health expenses?

(S16)

- [1] Private Insurance
- [2] Public Insurance
- [3] Doesn't have insurance
- [0] Don't know, No answer

S17.- Over the past 12 months, would you say your physical health has been very good, good, average, poor or very poor.

(S17)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] Average
- [4] Poor
- [5] Very Poor
- [0] Don't know / No answer

S18.- What is your mother tongue?

(S18)

- [1] Spanish
- [2] Portuguese
- [3] Indigenous language
- [4] Other

S19. Interview language

- [1] Spanish
- [2] Portuguese
- [3] Native language/indigenous
- [4] Other

S20.- Age Head of the household finished education

(S20)

- [1] 1 to 20 years old
- [21] 21 to 40 years old
- [41] 41 to 50 years old
- [51] 51 and more
- [96] No studies
- [97] Respondent is studying
- [98] Don't know/Don't remember
- [99] No applicable
- [0] No answer

S21.- Years/Type of education of Head of the household

(S21)

- [01] Without education
- [02] 1 year
- [03] 2 years
- [04] 3 years
- [05] 4 years
- [06] 5 years
- [07] 6 years
- [08] 7 years
- [09] 8 years
- [10] 9 years
- [11] 10 years
- [12] 11 years
- [13] 12 years
- [14] Incomplete university
- [15] Completed university
- [16] High school/academies/Incomplete technical training
- [17] High school/academies/Complete technical training
- [98] Don't know/Don't remember
- [99] Not applicable
- [0] No data/No answer

S22A.- What is the Head of the household current employment situation?

(S22A)

- [1] Self employed
- [2] Salaried employee in a public company
- [3] Salaried employee in a private company
- [4] Temporarily out of work
- [5] Retired
- [6] Don't work / responsible for shopping and house work
- [7] Student
- [8] No answer
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No data/No answer

S23.- Unemployed or retired Head of the household - current kind of work

- [1] Self-employed: Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)
- [2] Self-employed: Business owner
- [3] Self-employed: Farmer/Fisherman
- [4] Self-employed: informal
- [5] Salaried: Professional
- [6] Salaried: Senior Management
- [7] Salaried: Middle Management
- [8] Other employee
- [9] Not applicable
- [0] No answer/No data

S24.- Perception of the respondent's socioeconomic status. Point of reference: Quality of housing, quality of furniture and respondent's looks.

(S24)

- [1] Very good
- [2] Good
- [3] Not bad
- [4] Bad
- [5] Very bad
- [0] No answer

WT.- Weighted sample

(WT)

- [1] No weighting