

**QUESTIONNAIRE  
LATINOBARÓMETRO  
2008**

**Q1WVSST.** Generally speaking, would you say you are...  
(**READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE**)

- Very happy .....1
- Quite happy.....2
- Not very happy.....3
- Not at all happy.....4
- DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
- DNA.....0

**Q2ST.** Now that 2008 is drawing to a close, do you view next year with hope or concern? (**WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE**)

- With hope..... 1
- With concern..... 2
- DNK/DNA..... 0 **DON'T READ**

**Q3ST.** Would you say that this country....? (**READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE**)

- Is progressing..... 1
- Is at a standstill.....2
- Is in decline..... 3
- DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
- DNA.....0

**Q4ST.** In general, how would you describe the country's present economic situation? Would you say it is...? (**READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE**)

- Very good.....1
- Good.....2
- About average.....3
- Bad.....4
- Very bad.....5
- DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
- DNA.....0

**Q5ST.** Do you consider the country's present economic situation to be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse than 12 months ago? (**WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE**)

- Much better.....1
- A little better.....2
- About the same.....3
- A little worse.....4
- Much worse.....5
- DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
- DNA.....0

**Q6ST.** And over the next 12 months do you think that, in general, the country's economic situation will be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse than now? (**WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE**)

- Much better.....1
- A little better.....2
- About the same.....3
- A little worse.....4
- Much worse.....5
- DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
- DNA.....0

**Q7ST.** In general, how would you describe your present economic situation and that of your family? Would you say it is... (**READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE**)

- Very good.....1
- Good.....2
- About average.....3
- Bad.....4
- Very bad.....5
- DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
- DNA.....0

**Q8ST.** Do you consider your economic situation and that of your family to be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse than 12 months ago? (**WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE**)

- Much better.....1
- A little better.....2
- About the same.....3
- A little worse.....4
- Much worse.....5
- DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
- DNA.....0

**Q9ST.** In your opinion, what is the most important problem in the country? (**WRITE DOWN ANSWER AS GIVEN, ONLY ONE ANSWER, THE MOST IMPORTANT**)

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None....97 DNK....98 DNA....00 **DO NOT READ**

**Q10ST.** And what is the problem that most personally affects you? (**WRITE DOWN ANSWER AS GIVEN, ONLY ONE ANSWER, THE MOST IMPORTANT**)

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None..97 Don't know..98 Don't answer..00 **DON'T READ**

**Q11ST.** In the next 12 months, do you think your economic situation and that of your family will be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse than now? (**WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE**)

- Much better.....1
- A little better.....2
- About the same.....3
- A little worse.....4
- Much worse.....5
- DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
- DNA.....0

**Q12ST. (SHOW CARD 1)** Imagine a staircase with 10 steps, in which on the first step are located the poorest and on the 10th step, the richest. Where would you put yourself on this staircase? (**WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q12ST.A**) Where would you put your parents on this staircase? (**WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q12ST.B**) Where do you think your children will be on this staircase? (**WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q12ST.C**)

			DNK	DNA
<b>Q12ST.A</b>	Yourself		98	00
<b>Q12ST.B</b>	Parents		98	00
<b>Q12ST.C</b>	Children		98	00

**Q13ST.** With which of the following statements do you agree most? (**READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE**)

- Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.....1
- Under some circumstances, an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one.....2
- For people like me, it doesn't matter whether we have a democratic or non-democratic regime.....3
- DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
- DNA.....0

**Q14ST.** . If you had to choose between democracy and economic development, which would you say is more important? (**WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE**)

- Economic development is more important.. 1
- Democracy is more imrpotant ..... 2
- [Both equal].....3 **DON'T READ**
- DNK/DNA ..... 0

**Q15ST.** Do you think democracy is the system of government, so that (country) becomes a developed country? Or do you think it is possible to become a developed country with another system of government that is not democracy?

- Democracy is indispensable to become a developed country ..... 1
- Is not indispensable; it is possible to become a developed country with another system of government that is not democracy ..... 2
- DNK/DNA .....0 **DON'T READ**

**Q16ST.** Some people say that democracy solves problems that we have in (Country). Other people say that democracy does not solve the problems. Which statement is closest to your views?

- Democracy solves problems.....1
- Democracy does not solve the problems ...2
- DNK.....8 **DON'T READ**
- DNA.....0

**Q17ST. (SHOW CARD 2)** If the country experiences serious difficulties, Do you strongly agree (1), agree (2), disagree (3) or strongly disagree (4) that the president should..(READ EVERY ITEM AND TICK ONLY ONE FOR EACH)

	MA	DA	ED	MD	NS/NR
<b>Q17ST.A</b> Not be limited by the law.....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q17ST.B</b> Maintain order with the force.....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q17ST.C</b> Control the media .....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q17ST.D</b> Put the congress and parties to the side.....	1	2	3	4	0

**Q18ST. (SHOW CARD 3)** This is a scale to rate how democratic [country] is. The top, 10, means that (country) is totally democratic, the bottom, 01, means that (country) is not democratic". Where would you place (country)? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Not democratic	Totally democratic									
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	
Other answers.....	96 DON'T READ									
DNK.....	98									
DNA.....	00									

**Q19ST (SHOW CARD 3)** Do you strongly agree (1), agree (2), disagree (3) or strongly disagree (4) with the following statements? (READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT) (ROTATE)

	SA	A	D	SD	DNK	DNA
<b>Q19ST.A</b> Democracy may have problems, but it is the best system of government.....	1	2	3	4	0	
<b>Q19ST.B</b> In democracy, the economic system generally works well.....	1	2	3	4	0	
<b>Q19 ST.C.</b> I would not mind a non democratic government in power if it could solve the economic problems.....	1	2	3	4	0	

**Q20ST. (SHOW CARD 4)** There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ALL THOSE MENTIONED)

Vote in elections.....	1
Pay taxes.....	2
Always obey laws and regulations.....	3
Participate in social organizations.....	4
Participate in political organizations.....	5
Choose products environmentally....	6
Help people in (country)who are worse off than yourself.....	7
Be willing to serve in the military at a time of need.....	8
DNK/DNA.....	0 DON'T READ

**Q21WVSST.** Generally speaking, would you say that you can trust most people, or that you can never be too careful when dealing with others? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

One can trust most people.....	1
One can never be too careful when dealing with others.....	2
DNK.....	8 DON'T READ
DNA.....	0

**Q22ST.A** In general, would you say you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not satisfied at all with the way democracy works in (country)? (TICK ONLY ONE IN Q22ST.A) ¿ And with the way the economy works? (TICK ONLY ONE IN Q22ST.B)

	Q22ST.A Democracy	Q22ST.B Economy
Very satisfied.....	1	1
Fairly satisfied.....	2	2
Not very satisfied.....	3	3
Not satisfied at all....	4	4
DNK.....	8 DON'T READ	
DNA.....	0	

**Q23ST.** How do you think things are in (country)? Can one criticize and speak out without restraint? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Always.....	1
Almost always.....	2
Sometimes.....	3
Almost never.....	4
Never.....	5
DNK.....	8 DON'T READ
DNA.....	0

**Q24ST.** When people are asked to express their political opinion, do you think that most people say what they think about politics or do you think that they usually do not say what they really think? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Say what they think about politics...1
Do not say what they really think....2
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0

**Q25ST.** In general, would you say (country) is governed for the benefit of a few powerful groups or is governed for the good of all? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE ALTERNATIVE)

For the benefit of a few powerful groups.....1
For the good of all.....2
DNK/DNA.....0 DON'T READ

**Q26ST. (SHOW CARD 5)** To what extent do the following freedoms, rights, life-chances and guarantees apply in (country)? (READ EACH ITEM AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

Fully . . . . .	1
Fairly generally . . . . .	2
Not generally . . . . .	3
Not at all . . . . .	4
DNK/DNA . . . . .	0 DON'T READ

<b>Q26 ST.A</b> Freedom of political participation	
<b>Q26 ST.B</b> Freedom to choose one's occupation	
<b>Q26 ST.C</b> Protection of the environment	
<b>Q26 ST.D</b> Protection of private property	
<b>Q26 ST.E</b> Just and fair distribution of wealth	
<b>Q26 ST.F</b> Equality of men and women	
<b>Q26 ST.G</b> Equality of life chances regardless of origin	
<b>Q26 ST.H</b> Freedom of speech always and everywhere	
<b>Q26 ST.I</b> Freedom of religion/faith	
<b>Q26 ST.J</b> Protection against crime	
<b>Q26 ST.K</b> Social security	
<b>Q26 ST.L</b> Solidarity with the poor and needy	
<b>Q26 ST.M</b> Chance to get a job	

**Q27ST.** In general, would you say you are satisfied with your life? Would you say you are....? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Very satisfied.....	1
Fairly satisfied.....	2
Not very satisfied.....	3
Not satisfied at all....	4
DNK/DNA.....	0 DON'T READ

**Q28ST. (SHOW CARD 6)** Please look at this card and tell me, how much trust you have in each of the following groups, institutions or persons: a lot (1), some (2), a little (3) or no trust (4)? (READ EACH ALTERNATIVE AND TICK ONE FOR EACH)

	L	S	L	N	DNK	DNA
<b>Q28ST.A.</b> National Congress/Parliament.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
<b>Q28ST.B.</b> Judiciary.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
<b>Q28ST.C.</b> Political parties.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
<b>Q28ST.D.</b> Armed forces.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
<b>Q28ST.E.</b> Public Administration.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
<b>Q28ST.F.</b> Local government.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
<b>Q28ST.G</b> The church.....	1	2	3	4	8	0

**Q29N** Do you think that democracy in (country) works better, the same, or worse than in the rest of Latin America? (TICK ONLY ONE ALTERNATIVE)

1	2	3	8	0
Better	The same	Worse	Don't know	DNA

**Q30N.** Do you think that since the arrival of democracy, the social inequalities had increased, stayed the same or decreased (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONE)

1	2	3	0
Increased	Stayed the same	Decreased	DNK/DNA

**Q31ST. (SHOW CARD 6)** Please look at this card and tell me, how much trust you have in each of the following groups/institutions. Would you say you have a lot (1), some (2), a little (3) or no trust (4)? (READ EACH ALTERNATIVE AND TICK ONE FOR EACH)

	L	S	L	N	DNK	DNA
Q31ST.A. The government...	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q31ST.B. Banks.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q31ST.C. Police.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q31ST.D. Newspapers.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q31ST.E. Television.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q31ST.F. Radios.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q31ST.G Trade Unions.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q31ST.H Private companies..	1	2	3	4	8	0

**Q32ST.A** Do you approve or disapprove the current administration headed by (NAME OF PRESIDENT)? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q32ST.A) **Q32N.B.** And the way that it has faced the increase in the price of food? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q32N.B) **Q32N.C.** And do you approve or disapprove the way that (Country) has faced the increase in the price of oil? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q32N.C)

	Q32ST.A PRESIDENT	Q.32N.B FOOD	Q.32N.C OIL	
Approve.....	1	1	1	
Disapprove...2	2	2	2	
DNK/DNA.....0	0	0	0	DON'T READ

**NOW, TALKING ABOUT INTERNATIONAL SUBJECTS**

**Q33ST.A** Please tell me if you are very worried, fairly worried, not very worried or not worried at all that the energy scarcity could affect the economic situation of your family (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q33ST.A) **Q33N.B** And that the increase in the prices of fuel such as gasoline, etc. affects the economic situation of your family? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q33N.B) **Q33N.C** And that the increase in the prices of food affects the economic situation of your family?(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q33N.C)

	Q33ST.A ENERGY	Q33N.B FUEL	Q33N.C FOOD	
Very worried.....1...	1	1	1	
Fairly worried....2...	2	2	2	
Not very worried...3...	3	3	3	
Not worried at all.4...	4	4	4	
Don't know.....8 ..	8	8	8	DON'T READ
Doesn't answer....0...	0	0	0	

**Q34N.** How much interest do you have in international affairs, in what happens in the world? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

A lot of interest.....1	
Some interest.....2	
Little interest.....3	
No interest.....4	
DNK.....8	DON'T READ
DNA.....0	

**Q35ST.(SHOW CARD 7)** I would like to know your opinion about the following countries that I'm going to read. Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of..... (READ EACH COUNTRY AND TICK ONE ALTERNATIVE FOR EACH ONE)

	VG	G	B	VB	DNK	DNA
Q35ST.A. United States....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q35ST.B. European Union...	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q35ST.C. Japan.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q35ST.D. China.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q35ST.E. Spain.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
Q35ST.F. Cuba.....	1	2	3	4	8	0

**Q36ST.(SHOW CARD 8)** In general, how would you describe the relations of (country) with the other Latin American countries? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER)

Very good.....1	
Fairly good.....2	
Fairly bad.....3	
Very bad.....4	
DNK.....8	DON'T READ
DNA.....0	

**Q37ST.A (SHOW CARD 8)** And how would you describe relations between (country) and the United States? Would you say they are...? (TICK AN ANSWER IN Q37ST.A AND CONTINUE WITH QUESTION) And between (country) and the European Union? Would you say they are...? (TICK AN ANSWER IN Q37ST.B AND CONTINUE WITH QUESTION) And between (country) and Spain? Would you say they are...? (TICK AN ANSWER IN Q37ST.C)

	Q37ST.A USA	Q37ST.B EU	Q37ST.C SPAIN
Very good.....1	1	1	1

Fairly good.....2	2	2
Fairly poor .....3	3	3
Very poor .....4	4	4
DNK.....8	8	DON'T READ
DNA.....0	0	0

**Q38N.** Are you in favor or against the construction of nuclear power stations in (country)?(ESPERE RESPUESTA Y MARQUE UNA SOLA)

1	2	0
in favor	against	DNK/DNA

**Q39N.** Is there any country with whom (country) should never integrate? (WRITE DOWN EXACTLY THE FIRST ANSWER)

None..97	DNK..98	DNA..00	DON'T READ
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**Q40IA.A (SHOW CARD 9)** Using this card, please tell me with how much respect you think the United States treats (country): a lot (1), quite a lot (2), little (3) or none (4). (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

	AL	QL	L	N	DNK	DNA		
Q40IA.A Treats (country) with Respect			1	2	3	4	8	0

**Q40IA.B** And you think the USA is sincerely interested in help : a lot (1), quite a lot (2), little (3) or none (4) to solving the problems of (country)4. (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

	AL	QL	L	N	DNK	DNA
Q40IA.B Is sincerely interested in solving the problems of (country) .....	1	2	3	4	8	0

**Q41IA.** In the last year or two, would you say that the influence of the United States has increased in (country) or it has stayed about the same or it has decreased?(WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

1	2	3	8	0
Increased	Stayed about the same	Decreased	Don't know	DNA

**Q42IA** Do you find that to be positive o negative? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

1	2	8	0
Positive	Negative	Don't know	DNA

**Q43IA** Think for a moment in three countries: United States, China and Venezuela. For each area that I mention, tell me if whether you think that each country is more of an allied and a partner of (country) or a rival and a competitor?

**Q43IA.A** First in the economic and business subjects. Do you think the United States is more of a allied and a partner of (country) or a rival and a competitor? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK IN THE USA) **P43IA.B** And China? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK IN China) **P43IA.C** And Venezuela? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK IN Venezuela)

	Q43IA.A USA	Q43IA.B China	Q43IA.C Venezuela
Allied and partner ..1	1	1	1
Rival and competitor2	2	2	2
Don't know .....8	8	8	8
Don't answer.....0	0	0	0

**Q44IA.A** In Second place, politically speaking Do you think that USA is more of an allied and a partner of (country) or more like a rival and a competitor? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK IN USA) **P44IA.B** And China? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK IN China) **P44IA.C** And Venezuela?(WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK IN Venezuela)

	Q44IA.A USA	Q44IA.B China	Q44IA.C Venezuela
Allied and partner .... 1	1	1	1
Rival and competitor.. 2	2	2	2
Don't know ..... 8	8	8	8
Don't answer..... 0	0	0	0

**Q45ST.A** Generally speaking, are you very in favour, quite in favour, slightly against or very against of the economic integration of the countries of Latin America? (TICK ONLY ONE IN Q45ST.A). **P45ST.B** And of a closer political cooperation between the Latin American countries? (TICK ONLY ONE IN Q45ST.B)

	Q45ST.A ECONOMIC INTEGRATION	Q45ST.B POLITICAL COOPERATION
Very in favor .....	1	1
Quite in favor .....	2	2
Slightly against ....	3	3
Very against .....	4	4
DNK.....8	8	8
DNA.....0	0	0

**Q46ST.** Do you think the Latin American countries that produce energy (gas, oil, etc.), should sell to other Latin American countries that do not have these resources on special terms? Or do you think they should sell to all countries on the same terms? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

On special terms.....1  
To all countries on the same terms..2  
 DNK..... 8 DON'T READ  
 DNA.....0

**Q47ST.** How do you think that the problem of energy supply can be solved more effectively? By each country individually, by all countries together or by the richest countries in the world? Or do you think that there is no energy problem? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

By each country individually....1  
 By all countries together.....2  
 By the richest countries.....3  
There is no energy problem.....4  
 DNK.....8 DON'T READ  
 DNA.....0

**Q48ST.** Which of these statements is closest to your way of thinking? 1. (Country) should make some concessions for the sake of progress towards regional integration. 2. If (country) has to make concessions then it is preferable not to advance towards integration. (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Advance making concessions.....1  
No advance if concessions required..2  
 DNK/DNA.....0 DON'T READ

**Q49ST. (SHOW CARD 2)** How much do you agree or disagree with the following aspects of economic integration in Latin America? Would you say you strongly agree (1), agree(2), disagree (3) or strongly disagree (4) with...? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)

SA A D SD DNK DNA

**Q49ST.A** That (nationals) can invest abroad and foreigners can invest in (country) without restrictions..... 1 2 3 4 8 0

**Q49ST.B** The free movement of citizens with no border controls.....1 2 3 4 8 0

**Q49N.C** Es posible avanzar en la integración regional.....1 2 3 4 8 0

**Q49N.D.** La creación de un Banco Central Sudamericano.....1 2 3 4 8 0

**Q49ST. (SHOW CARD 2)** How much do you agree or disagree with the following aspects of economic integration in Latin America? Would you say you strongly agree (1), agree(2), disagree (3) or strongly disagree (4) with...? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)

SA A D SD DNK DNA

**Q49ST.A** That (nationals) can invest abroad and foreigners can invest in (country) without restrictions..... 1 2 3 4 8 0

**Q49ST.B** The free movement of citizens with no border controls.....1 2 3 4 8 0

**Q49N.C** It is possible to advance in the regional integration.....1 2 3 4 8 0

**Q49N.D.** The creation of a Sudamerican Central bank.....1 2 3 4 8 0

**Q49N.E.** The search of the solution to the problem of energy might help to advance towards the integration. ....1 2 3 4 8 0

**Q50N.** Would you say that you heard a lot, something, a little or nothing about the presidential campaign and the presidential election in USA?(WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

1	2	3	4	0
A lot	Something	A little	Nothing	DNK/DNA

**Q51N.** Which candidate is more convenient for Latin America to win the presidency of USA, Barack Obama, John McCain or it doesn't matter who wins? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONE)

1	2	3	8	0
Barack Obama	John McCain	Da lo mismo	Don't Know	DNA

**Q52N.** Do you think that the new president of USA will pay more attention, the same attention or less attention to Latin America that the current president? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONE)

1	2	3	8	0
More	The same	Less	Don't know	DNA

**Back in the national reality**

**Q53ST.** Did you vote in the last presidential election? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Yes.....1  
 No.....2  
 Didn't had the age to vote.....3 DON'T READ  
 Wasn't registered..... 4  
 Don't remember..... 5  
 DNK/DNA.....0

**Q54ST.** Regarding the country's economic problems do you believe that... (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

They are being solved.....1  
 More time is needed to solve them...2  
They cannot be solved.....3  
 DNK.....8 DON'T READ  
 DNA.....0

**Q55ST.** In general, what is your opinion about the way of public institutions work? Would you say they work very good, good, about average, bad, very bad? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

**TRADUCCIÓN MC**  
 Very good.....1  
 Good.....2  
 About average .....3  
 Bad.....4  
 Very bad.....5  
 DNK/DNA.....0 NO LEER

**Q56ST. (SHOW CARD 10)** In politics, people normally speak of "left" and "right". On a scale where 0 is left and 10 is right, where would you place yourself? (SHOW SCALE, WAIT FOR ANSWER AND WRITE DOWN)

LEFT					RIGHT					
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10

None...96 DNK...97 DNA...98 DON'T READ

**Q57ST.** Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each the following statements? (READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT) (ROTATE)

SA A D SD DNK/DNA

**Q57ST.A** You can generally trust the people who run our government to do what is right.....1 2 3 4 0

**Q57N.B** All countries must respect the territorial boundaries ..... 1 ..2 3 4 0

**Q57N.C** The police is more likely to detain a young person that an adult person..... 1..2 3 4 0

**Q57N.D** The woman must work only if the couple doesn't earn enough money.....1..2 3 4 0

**Q57ST.E** Only with a market economy can (country) become a developed country. ....1 2 3 4 0

**Q58ST.** Some people say that without a National Congress there can be no democracy, while others say that democracy can work without a National Congress. Which is closer to your view? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Without a National Congress, there can be no democracy.....1  
 Democracy can work without a National Congress.....2  
 DNK.....8 DON'T READ  
 DNA.....0

**Q59ST.** Some people say that without political parties there can be no democracy, while others say that democracy can work without parties. Which is closer to your view? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Without political parties there can be no democracy.....1  
 Democracy can work without parties.....2  
 DNK.....8 DON'T READ  
 DNA.....0

**Q60ST.** Some people say that extremist parties should be banned. Other people say that all parties should be allowed. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Extremist parties should be banned..... 1  
All parties should be allowed..... 2  
 DNK.....8 DON'T READ  
 DNA.....0

**Q61ST.** If elections were held this Sunday, which party would you vote for? (OPEN-ENDED)

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Vote void/blank.....95 Wouldn't vote/ None.... 96  
 Not registered.....97 DNK.....98 DNA.....00

**Q62ST. (SHOW CARD 11)** In your opinion, the work the /National Congress. Very good (1), good (2), bad (3), very bad (4), or do you have insufficient information to reply (8)? (WAIT FOR ANSWER, TICK ONLY ONE IN Q62ST.A AND CONTINUE) And the political parties? (READ EVERY ITEM AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

	VG	G	BV	B	DNK	DNA
<b>Q62ST.A</b> Parliament/National Congress.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
<b>Q62ST.B</b> Political parties.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
<b>Q62ST.C</b> Judiciary.....	1	2	3	4	8	0
<b>Q62ST.D</b> Businesspeople in general.....	1	2	3	4	8	0

**Q63ST. (SHOW CARD 12)** Which of the following factors in the card, are the most important in determining how much trust you have in public institutions? Name up to three.(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ALL THE MENTIONED ONES, THREE MAXIMUM)

If they treat everyone equally.....	01
If they are supervised.....	02
If they give the information required...03	03
If they admit their responsibility when mistaken.....	04
The leadership and management quality...05	05
What friends and relatives say about it.06	06
What the mass media say about it.....07	07
If they keep their promises.....08	08
If they are interested in one's opinion.09	09
If the service responds to my needs.....10	10
DNK.....	98
DNA.....	00

DON'T READ

**Q64WVSST. (SHOW CARD 13)** Please using this card, tell me if you think that homosexuality can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between. (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

	NEVER BE JUSTIFIED	ALWAYS BE JUSTIFIED
01	02	03
04	05	06
07	08	09
10		

DNK....98 DNA....00 DON'T READ

**Q65ST. (SHOW CARD 14)** Would you say you are very satisfied (1), fairly satisfied (2), not very satisfied (3) or not at all satisfied (4) with...? Or are these services not available where you live? (READ THE SERVICE AND THEN THE ALTERNATIVES, WAIT FOR THE ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

	VS	FS	NVS	NAS	DNK	DNA
<b>Q65ST.A.</b> The availability of green areas and public spaces in your neighborhood.....	1	2	3	4	9	0
<b>Q65ST.B.</b> Municipal services in general.....	1	2	3	4	9	0
<b>Q65ST.C</b> Roads and paving.....	1	2	3	4	9	0
<b>Q65ST.D</b> Public transport.....	1	2	3	4	9	0
<b>Q65ST.E</b> Refuse collection.....	1	2	3	4	9	0
<b>Q65ST.F</b> Sewerage services.....	1	2	3	4	9	0

**Q66ST.** Do you think that the (nationals) are.... (READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT)

	V	Q	L	NA	DNK/DNA
<b>Q66ST.A</b> Law-abiding.....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q66ST.B</b> Demanding of their Rights.....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q66ST.C</b> Conscious of their obligations and duties.....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q66ST.D</b> Have equal treatment in front of the law.....	1	2	3	4	0

**Q67ST. (SHOW CARD 16)** On a scale from 1 to 10 where "1" means that the state is unable to enforce any laws, and "10" means that the state is able to enforce all laws, where do you locate the state (country)? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

	UNABLE TO ENFORCE ANY LAW	ABLE TO ENFORCE ALL LAWS
01	02	03
04	05	06
07	08	09
10		

NONE....97 DNK....98 DNA....00 DON'T READ

**Q68ST.** Far as you know or heard, ¿Which do you think are the most discriminated people or groups of people in (country), or do you think there are not groups or people discriminated in (country)? (OPEN-ENDED)

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DNK....98 DNA....00 DON'T READ

**Q69ST. (SHOW CARD 17)** In all countries there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, how much conflict is there between...?(READ EACH ITEM AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

	VS	S	W	N	DNK/DNA
<b>Q69ST.A.</b> Poor and rich people.....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q69ST.B.</b> The unemployed and people with a job.....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q69ST.C.</b> Management and workers....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q69ST.D.</b> Young people and society..	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q69ST.E.</b> Older people and society..	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q69ST.F.</b> Men and women.....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q69ST.G</b> People of different race...1	2	3	4	0	
<b>Q69ST.H.</b> (Nationals) and immigrants.1	2	3	4	0	

**Q70ST. (SHOW CARD 18)** On a scale of 1 to 10, where "1" means "not at all justifiable" and "10" means "totally justifiable", how justifiable do you believe it is to evade paying taxes? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

	NOT AT ALL JUSTIFIABLE	TOTALLY JUSTIFIABLE
01	02	03
04	05	06
07	08	09
10		

NONE....97 DNK....98 DNA....00 DON'T READ

**Q71ST.** Public services like water and electricity, etc. have been privatized. Considering price and quality, are you much more satisfied, more satisfied, less satisfied or much less satisfied with these privatized services? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Much more satisfied.....	1
More satisfied.....	2
Less satisfied.....	3
Much less satisfied.....	4
DNK.....	8
DNA.....	0

DON'T READ

**Q72ST.A.** Have you, or someone in your family, been assaulted, attacked, or the victim of a crime in the last 12 months? (WAIT ANSWER AND TICK ONE IN Q72ST.A)

	YES	NO	DNK	DNA
<b>Q72ST.B</b> Do you know if any of your friends or someone in your family has consumed drugs in the last 12 months? (WAIT ANSWER AND TICK ONE IN Q72ST.B)	1	2	8	0
<b>Q72ST.C.</b> Have you known somebody who has bought or sold drugs in the last 12 months? (WAIT ANSWER AND TICK ONE IN Q72ST.C)	1	2	8	0
<b>Q72ST.D.</b> Have you or someone in your family been aware of an act of corruption in the last 12 months? (WAIT ANSWER AND TICK ONE IN Q72ST.D)	1	2	8	0

**Q72ST.A** Assaulted/attacked/victim of a crime.....

**Q73ST.** How much progress do you think has been made in reducing corruption in State institutions during the last two years? Do you think there has been much progress, some progress, little, or no progress at all? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER)

A lot .....	1
Some .....	2
Little .....	3
None .....	4
DNK .....	8
DNA .....	0

DON'T READ

**Q74ST.** Imagine the total number of public employees are 100 in (country) and you would have to say how many of those you think are corrupted. How many would you say? (ANOTE TEXTUAL EL NUMERO QUE LE DIGAN)

--	--	--

None....997 DNK....998 DNA....900 DON'T READ

**Q75N.** Do you think that between the politicians there is more, the same, or less corruption that in the rest of society? (MARQUE UNA ALTERNATIVA)

1	2	3	8	0
MORE	THE SAME	LESS	DON'T KNOW	DNA

**Q76ST.A** Generally speaking, would you say that living in (country) is getting safer or more unsafe? Would you say its...?(WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q76ST.A) **Q76N.B** And in your neighborhood, would you say that is...? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q76N.B)

	Q76ST.A PAIS	Q76N.B BARRIO
Safer .....	1	1
About the same .....	2	2
More insecure .....	3	3
Don't know .....	8	8

DO NOT READ

Don't answer..... 0 0

**Q77ST.A (SHOW CARD 19)** Imagine that a foreign friend of yours that has never been to our country asks you what the probability of being able to bribe the police in order to avoid being stopped is. What would you say? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q77ST.A)**  
**Q77ST.B** And if he asked you about the probability of being able to bribe a judge to get a favorable sentence? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q77ST.B)**  
**Q77ST.C** And if he asked you about the probability of being able to bribe someone in a Ministry to get a contract or concession? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q77ST.C)**

	Q77ST.A POLICE	Q77ST.B JUDGE	Q77ST.C MINISTRY
There is no possibility, don't even try.....	1	1	1
There is only a very small chance	2	2	2
It depends on the circumstances...	3	3	3
There is quite a high probability.	4	4	4
There is a very high probability..	5	5	5
DNK/DNA.....	0	0	0

**Q78N. (SHOW CARD 20)** In the neighborhood that you live, how often do the next situations occur? Would you say that they occur very often (1), often (2), occasionally/almost never (3) or never (4) **(READ EVERY ITEM AND TICK ONE ALTERNATIVE FOR EACH ONE)**

	VO	O	AN	N	DNK/DNA
<b>Q78N.A</b> Quarrels, ill-treatments, fights in the schools.....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q78N.B</b> Violence in the families....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q78N.C</b> Fights between neighbors...	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q78N.D</b> Fights between gangs/groups.....	1	2	3	4	0

**Q79WVSST. (SHOW CARD 21)** Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out. **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

NONE AT ALL					A LOT OF FREEDOM					DNK	DNA
FREEDOM OF CHOICE					OF CHOICE					DNK	DNA
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	00

**Q80STM. (SHOW CARD 22)** Which of the following organizations/groups/associations do you take part in, or you don't take part in any of them **(TICK ALL THAT HE OR SHE MENTIONS) (ROTATE)**

Political.....	01	
Labour (trade union, etc.).....	02	
Student.....	03	
Internet group.....	04	
Municipal.....	05	
Religious.....	06	
Volunteering, comuniting service.....	07	
Cultural or artistic.....	08	
Sport.....	09	
Ecological.....	10	
Other kind (which) .....	96	DON'T READ
None.....	97	
Don't know/don't answer.....	00	

**Q81ST.** What is the most effective way in which you can contribute to change things: vote to elect people who defend my position, participate in protest movements and demand change directly, or do you think that it's not possible to contribute to change things? **(WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)**

Vote to elect people who defend my position.....	1	
Participate in protest movements and demand change directly.....	2	
It's not possible to contribute to change things, it makes no difference what one does.....	3	
None of the above.....	4	DON'T READ
DNK/DNA.....	0	

**Q82ST. (SHOW CARD 23)** Now I want you to look at this card. I am going to read out a variety of political activities that people can undertake and I would like you to tell me, if you have ever done any of them (1), if you would ever do any of them (2), or if you would never do any of them (3). **(READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONE FOR EACH ONE)**

	HD	WD	WND	DNK/DNA
<b>Q82ST.A</b> Sign a petition.....	1	2	3	0
<b>Q82ST.B</b> Take part in authorized demonstrations.....	1	2	3	0
<b>Q82ST.C</b> Participate in riots.....	1	2	3	0
<b>Q82ST.D</b> Join boicots .....	1	2	3	0

**Q82ST.E** Occupy buildings or factories.....1 2 3 0

**Q83ST. (SHOW CARD 24)** Changing the subject. Have you ever done one of following things to resolve problems that affect your community Would you say that you have done it (1), you might do it (2), or you would never do it (3) **(READ EVERY ITEM AND TICK AN ALTERNATIVE FOR EACH ONE)**

	HAVE DONE IT	COULD DO IT	NEVER
DNK/DNR	NS/NR	IT	IT

<b>Q83ST.A</b> Have assisted communal or union meetings.....	1	2	3	0
<b>Q83ST.B</b> Have contacted a municipal employee.....	1	2	3	0
<b>Q83ST.C</b> Have contacted a Government employee.....	1	2	3	0
<b>Q83ST.D</b> Have contacted a member of parliamnet.....	1	2	3	0
<b>Q83ST.E</b> Have contacted the Media.....	1	2	3	0
<b>Q83ST.F</b> Have taken the word in front an audience to raise a problem.....	1	2	3	0

**Q84N. (SHOW CARD 2)** Do you strongly agree(1), agree (2), disagree (3) or strongly disagree (4) with every one of the next statements: The street protest...(READ EVERY ITEM AND TICK ONE ALTERNATIVE FOR EACH ONE) SA A D SD DNK/DNA

<b>Q84N.A</b> Are normal in a democracy..	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q84N.B</b> They only produce mayhem and destruction .....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q84N.C</b> Are indispensable for the demands to be heard. ....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q84N.D</b> Is a way that the young people today has of feeling a part of something.....	1	2	3	4	0

**Q85ST. (SHOW CARD 25)** In the last twelve months, if you please could tell me if you had collaborated with work(1), has collaborated with money(2), has assisted meetings(3) or hasn't done any of these activities (4) for...(READ THE STATEMENTS, WAIT FOR AN ANSWER, TICK ONLY ONE ALTERNATIVE AND CONTINUE WITH THE NEXT)

	WORK	MONEY	MEETINGS	NONE	
DNK/DNA					
<b>Q85ST.A</b> Do things for the community.....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q85ST.B</b> Improve the labor conditions and the activity in which I develop .....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q85ST.C</b> To better developing the spare time .....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q85ST.D</b> To represent the interest of the people like me in front of the authority .....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q85ST.E</b> Help the people in need.....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q85ST.F</b> Improve the education and develop the culture .....	1	2	3	4	0
<b>Q85ST.G</b> Improve the environment .....	1	2	3	4	0

**Q86N.A (SHOW CARD 26)** For some people, (country) is a pacific country, but for some others (country) is a violent (country). In a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 is "very pacific" and 10 is "very violent" ¿where do you place (country)?(WAIT FOR AN ANSWER IN Q86N.A) **Q86N.B** And where do you place the (nationality) young people (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q86N.B)

**Q86N.A Country**

Country very pacific	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	Country Very violent		
None.....	97										DNK.....98	DNA.....00	DON'T READ

**Q86N.B Young people**

Young people very pacific	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	Young people very violent		
None.....	97										DNK.....98	DNA.....00	DON'T READ

**Q87N. (SHOW CARD 27)** In general, How do you think the young people are in your country? Using the same scale of 10 where 1 is (read) an 10 is (read) where do you place the (nationality) young people?(TICK ONE ANSWER FOR EACH ONE AND CARRY ON WITH THE NEXT ONE)

**Q87N.A**

Selfish										Supportive
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	

None.....97 DNK.....98 DNA.....00 Don't read

**Q87N.B**

Apathetic										Participativ
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	os

None.....97 DNK.....98 DNA.....00 Don't read

**Q88N.** Imagine that the (nationality) police detains two young persons equally suspects of committing a crime. In your opinion ¿Which of the next criteria would place one of them in disadvantage?(WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK EVERY ONE THAT HE OR SHE MENTIONS)

- The way of speaking or the accent..... 01
- The color of the skin or ethnic background.. 02
- The personal hygiene..... 03
- The neighborhood, place of residence..... 04
- The nationality..... 05
- Other (which)..... 96 Don't read
- None..... 97
- DNK/DNA..... 00

**Q89N.(SHOW CARD 28)** Would you say that in equal conditions of grades, or titles a person is more likely, the same probability, or less likely that (READ EACH ITEM) would be promoted or accepted in a job? (TICK ONE ALTERNATIVE FOR EACH ONE)

	ML	SAME	LESS	DNK/DNA
<b>Q89N.A</b> A woman compared to a man..... 1	2	3	0	
<b>Q89N.B</b> A foreigner compared to a (nationality)..... 1	2	3	0	
<b>Q89N.C</b> A white person compared to one that isn't white..... 1	2	3	0	
<b>Q89N.D</b> A person younger than 30 compared to one older than 30..... 1	2	3	0	

**Q90.A** What is your native language? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)  
**Q90.B** In which language was the interview conducted? (TO BE ANSWERED BY INTERVIEWER)

Q90.A	Q90.B
Native language	Interview language
Spanish.....1	1
Portuguese.....2	2
Indigenous language.....3	3
Other.....4	4

**Q91WVSST. (SHOW CARD 29)** If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN 1º)  
 And which would be the next most important? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN 2º)

	1º	2º
Maintaining a high level of economic growth.....1	1	
Giving people more say in important government decisions...2	2	
Fighting rising prices.....3	3	
Protecting freedom of speech....4	4	
DNK.....8		DON'T READ
DNA.....0		0

**Q92ST. (SHOW CARD 30)** I am going to list a number of leaders of foreign countries. I want you to evaluate them on a scale from 0 to 10, in which 0 means "very bad" and 10 is very good, or do you not know the person well enough to respond? (READ EVERY NAME AND TYPE DOWN IN THE BOX THE NUMBER THAT IS ANSWERED)

	KNOW	DNK	DNA
<b>Q92ST.1</b> Álvaro Uribe	96	98	99
<b>Q92ST.2</b> Tabaré Vázquez	96	98	99
<b>Q92ST.3</b> Fidel Castro	96	98	99
<b>Q92ST.4</b> Luiz Ignacio Lula da Silva	96	98	99
<b>Q92ST.5</b> Hugo Chávez	96	98	99
<b>Q92ST.6</b> Michelle Bachelet	96	98	99
<b>Q92ST.7</b> Evo Morales	96	98	99
<b>Q92ST.8</b> Cristina Kirchner	96	98	99
<b>Q92ST.9</b> Alan García	96	98	99
<b>Q92ST.10</b> George W. Bush	96	98	99
<b>Q92ST.11</b> Felipe Calderón	96	98	99
<b>Q92ST.12</b> José Luis Rodríguez Zapatero	96	98	99
<b>Q92ST.13</b> The King Juan Carlos I	96	98	99
<b>Q92ST.14</b> Rafael Correa	96	98	99

<b>Q92N.15</b> Fernando Lugo			96	98	99
<b>Q92N.16</b> Daniel Ortega			96	98	99

**Q93ST.** From the list of activities that I am going to read out to you, which do you think should mostly be in the hands of the State and which should mostly be in the hands of private companies? (READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT) (ROTATE)

	STATE	COMPANIES	DNK	DNA
<b>Q93ST.A</b> Health.....1	2	8	0	
<b>Q93ST.B</b> Petrol/ Fuel.....1	2	8	0	
<b>Q93ST.C</b> Basic/Primary education.1	2	8	0	
<b>Q93ST.D</b> Electricity.....1	2	8	0	
<b>Q93ST.E</b> Drinking water.....1	2	8	0	
<b>Q93ST.F</b> Pension schemes/ social security.....1	2	8	0	
<b>Q93ST.G</b> Telephones.....1	2	8	0	
<b>Q93N.H</b> Las Universidades.....1	2	8	0	
<b>Q93N.I</b> El financiamiento de los partidos políticos.....1	2	8	0	

**Q94ST. (SHOW CARD 31)** Some people think that State must solve all problems because it has the resources to do it, while other thinks that the market will solve all problems because it distribute the resources in a efficient way. Using a scale 1 to 10, where 1 means "State must solve all problems" and 10 "Market must solve all problems" Would you place yourself? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

STATE MUST SOLVE ALL PROBLEMS	MARKET MUST SOLVE ALL PROBLEMS	DNK / DNA
01	02	03
04	05	06
07	08	09
10	00	

**Q95ST. (SHOW CARD 32)** How do you inform yourself about politics? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE ALTERNATIVE FOR EACH)

	MENTION	NO MENTION
<b>Q95ST.A</b> With the family.....1	0	
<b>Q95ST.B</b> Friends.....1	0	
<b>Q95ST.C</b> People I work with....1	0	
<b>Q95ST.D</b> People I study with....1	0	
<b>Q95ST.E</b> Radio.....1	0	
<b>Q95ST.F</b> Newspapers/Magazines...1	0	
<b>Q95ST.G</b> Internet.....1	0	
<b>Q95ST.H</b> Television.....1	0	
<b>Q95ST.I</b> Others.....1	0	DON'T READ
<b>Q95ST.J</b> None.....1	0	

**SOCIODEMOGRÁFICS**

**S1.** How concerned would you say you are that you will be left without work or unemployed during the next 12 months or you don't have job?(READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER)

Very concerned.....1	
Concerned.....2	
A little concerned.....3	
Not at all concerned....4	
Don't have job.....5	(CESANTES, ESTUDIANTES, DUEÑAS DE CASA, JUBILADOS)
DNK/DNA..... 0	DON'T READ

**S2.** Does the salary you receive and your total family income allow you to cover your needs in a satisfactory manner? Which of the following statements describes your situation? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

It's sufficient and we can save .....1	
It's just sufficient and we don't have major problems.....2	
It's not sufficient and we have problems.....3	
It's not sufficient and we have major problems...4	
DNK.....8	
DNA.....0	

**S3.** ¿What is your marital status? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER)

1	2	3	0
Married/living with partner	Single	Separated/divorced /widowed	DNK/DNA

**S4.** Has your household been in arrears at any time during the past 12 months, that is, unable to pay any of the following on time...? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN S4.A AND ONTINUE) Has your household run out of money to buy food at any time during the past 12 months? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN S4.B)

	YES	NO	DNK/DNA
<b>S4.A.</b> Utility bills, such as electricity, water, gas ...1	2	0	
<b>S4.B.</b> Food .....1	2	0	



S5. ¿ What is your religion? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND WRITE DOWN AS GIVEN)

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DNK...98 DNA...00 DON'T READ

S6. How would you describe yourself? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Very devout.....1
- Devout.....2
- Not very devout.....3
- Not devout at all.....4
- DNK.....8 DON'T READ
- DNA.....0
- Not applicable.....9 (Without religion)

S7. Have you and your family ever seriously considered going to live abroad? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Yes.....1
- No.....2
- DNK/DNA.....0 DON'T READ

S8. Sex of interviewee

- Male.....1
- Female.....2

S9. What is your age?

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(WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF YEARS)

S10 Are you a citizen of (country)? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

1	2	0
Yes	No	DNK/DNA

S11. Ethnic group (code by observation). (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE) WVS V242 A2000

- Asian.....1
- Black .....2
- Indigenous.....3
- Mestizo.....4
- Mulato.....5
- White .....6
- Other race.....7
- DNK.....8 DON'T READ
- DNA.....9

S12. Are you the person who makes the largest contribution to your family's income? Are you the head of your household? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE ALTERNATIVE)

- Yes.....1 (IS HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD)
- No.....2

IF NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD, REMEMBER TO ASK QUESTIONS S20, S21, S22A, S22B AND S23 ABOUT EDUCATION AND OCCUPATION OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD.

S13. How do you usually cover your health expenses? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND WRITE DOWN ONLY ONE ALTERNATIVE) NOTE: ADAPT FOR EACH COUNTRY

- Private insurance.....1
- State insurance.....2
- Don't have insurance.....3
- DNK/DNA.....0 DON'T READ

S14. At what age did you finish your education (full-time education)? (WRITE DOWN THE AGE AS GIVEN)

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- Didn't study.....96
- Still studying.....97
- Don't know/don't remember...98
- DNA.....00

S15. What level of education do you have? What was the last year you completed? (INTERVIEWER, WRITE DOWN ALL THE PERSON SAYS AND PROMPT) What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.? (WRITE DOWN YEAR)

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S16. What level of education did your parents receive? What studies did they undertake? (WRITE DOWN ANSWER AS GIVEN) What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.? (WRITE DOWN YEAR) (CODIFY ACCORDING TO THE PARENT WITH THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION)

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NOTE: IN S15 AND S16 PLEASE WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF YEARS OF EDUCATION E.G. 1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR INSTITUTE OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 3<sup>RD</sup> YEAR OF ARCHITECTURE. IT IS IMPORTANT NOT TO PUT E.G. ARCHITECTURE/INSTITUTE OF HIGHER EDUCATION.

S17A. What is your current employment situation? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER. FOLLOW THE ARROWS FOR SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS)

- Self-employed.....1 GO TO S18
- Salaried employee in a State company...2 GO TO S18
- Salaried employee in a private company.3 GO TO S18
- Temporarily out of work.....4 TO S17B
- Retired/pensioner.....5 TO S17B
- Don't work/responsible for shopping and housework.....6 TO S19
- Student.....7 TO S19

S17B. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 4 OR 5 IN S17A) What was your previous employment situation? (WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "PAS")

S18. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 1, 2 OR 3 IN S17A) What type of employment do you have? (WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "ACT" ACCORDING TO WHETHER THE PERSON IS A SALARIED EMPLOYEE OR SELF-EMPLOYED)

	S18	S17B
	ACT.	PAS.
"A". Self-employed		
- Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect).....1	1	1
- Business owner.....2	2	2
- Farmer/fisherman.....3	3	3
- Self-employed, informal.....4	4	4
"B". Salaried employee		
- Professional.....5	5	5
- Senior management.....6	6	6
- Middle management .....7	7	7
- Other .....8	8	8
- Not applicable.....9	9	9

S19. Do you or any member of your family have any of the following goods? (READ EACH ONE OF THE GOODS AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH)

	YES	NO	DNA
A. Color television.....1	2	0	0
B. Refrigerator/icebox/freezer...1	2	0	0
C. Own home.....1	2	0	0
D. Computer.....1	2	0	0
E. Washing machine.....1	2	0	0
F. Fixed telephone.....1	2	0	0
G. Mobile phone.....1	2	0	0
H. Car.....1	2	0	0
I. A second or holiday home.....1	2	0	0
J. Running water.....1	2	0	0
K. Hot running water.....1	2	0	0
L. Sewage system.....1	2	0	0
M. Bathroom with shower.....1	2	0	0
N. Electricity.....1	2	0	0

QUESTIONS ASKED ONLY IF THE INTERVIEWEE IS NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD (WHEN THE INTERVIEWEE IS NOT THE LARGEST CONTRIBUTOR TO FAMILY INCOME). OTHERWISE THE INTERVIEW ENDS HERE

S20. At what age did the head of your household finish his/her education (full-time education)? (WRITE DOWN THE AGE AS GIVEN)

--	--

- Didn't study.....96 Still studying.....97
- DNK/don't remember..98 DNA.00 Not applicable..99

S21. What studies did the head of your household undertake? (WRITE DOWN ANSWER AS GIVEN)

--	--

- Didn't study.....96 Still studying.....97
- DNK/don't remember..98 DNA.00 Not applicable..99

NOTE: IN S21 PLEASE WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF YEARS OF EDUCATION E.G. 1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR INSTITUTE OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 3<sup>RD</sup> YEAR OF ARCHITECTURE

S22A. What is the employment situation of the head of your household? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER. FOLLOW THE ARROWS FOR SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS)

- Independent/self-employed .....1 TO S23
- Salaried employee in a State company.....2 TO S23
- Salaried employee in a private company....3 TO S23
- Temporarily out of work.....4 TO S22B
- Retired/pensioner.....5 TO S22B
- Doesn't work/responsible



for shopping and housework.....6 TO S24  
 Student.....7 TO S24  
 Not applicable.....9

**S22B. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 4 OR 5 IN S26A)** What was the previous employment situation of the head of your household? (WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "PAS")

**S23. ((FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 1, 2 OR 3 IN S22A)** What type of employment does the head of your household have? (WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "ACT" ACCORDING TO WHETHER THE PERSON IS A SALARIED EMPLOYEE OR SELF-EMPLOYED)

	S23	S22B
"A". INDEPENDENT/SELF-EMPLOYED	ACT.	PAS.
.Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect).....1	1	
.Business owner.....2	2	
.Farmer/fisherman.....3	3	
.Self-employed, informal.....4	4	
<b>"B". SALARIED EMPLOYEE</b>		
.Professional.....5	5	
.Senior management.....6	6	
.Middle management.....7	7	
.Other.....8	8	
.Not applicable.....9	9	
.DNA/no information.....0	0	

**S24** Have you ever used email or connected to the internet? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES, TICK ONE AND CONTINUE)

- Yes, every day.....1 GO TO S24N.A Y S24N.B
- Yes, occasionally.....2 GO TO S24N.A Y S24N.B
- Yes, rarely.....3 GO TO S24N.A Y S24N.B
- No, never.....4 GO TO S25N
- DNK/DNA.....0 GO TO S25N

**S24N.A. (ONLY FOR THOSE WHO USE INTERNET)** Regardless of the place where you access internet, what is the most frequent use you make of it? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

To access an email account/messenger.....1	
To look for information.....2	
For entertainment.....3	
For work.....4	
For study.....5	
Do paperwork.....6	
Shopping.....7	
Others.....8	
DNK/DNA.....0	DON'T READ
Not applicable.....9	

**S24N.B.** Where do you connect to Internet?(TICK EVERY ONE THAT HE OR CHE MENTIONS)

Place of study/work.....1	
At home.....2	
At a private home.....3	
At a coffe place/payed place.....4	
At a free acces place.....5	
DNK/DNA.....0	DON'T READ
Not applicable.....9	

**S25N. (SHOW CARD 33)** Using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that "Internet is very bad" and 10 means "Internet is very good". How bad or good do you think that internet is for each of the following aspects?(READ EVERY ASPECT, WRITTE DOWN AN ANSWER FOR EACH ONE)

A. For the communication in the family	
B. For sociability	
C. For the sexual life of the persons	
D. For the education and the work	
E. For the develop of the country	

**S26. ASSESSMENT OF THE INTERVIEWEE'S SOCIO-ECONOMIC LEVEL.** Take as reference: QUALITY OF DWELLING, QUALITY OF FURNITURE AND THE INTERVIEWEE'S GENERAL APPEARANCE.

- Very high..... 1
- High..... 2
- About average..... 3
- Low..... 4
- Very low..... 5

I DECLARE THAT THIS INTERVIEW WAS CONDUCTED ACCORDING TO THE INSTRUCTIONS OF THE SAMPLE SUPPLIED AND IS AUTHENTIC

ADDITIONAL VOLUNTARY COMMENTS _____ _____ _____ INTERVIEWER'S SIGNATURE _____ SUPERVISOR'S COMMENTS _____ _____ _____ SUPERVISOR'S SIGNATURE
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<b>TO BE ANSWERED BY THE INTERVIEWER</b>  <b>Q1.</b> Did interviewees find any of the questions offensive or too intrusive or indiscrete to be answered? (WRITE DOWN THOSE YOU REMEMBER)  Q_____ Q_____ Q_____ Q_____ Q_____																					
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<b>Q2.</b> Thinking about the interview in general, how did the interviewees find its length?  Very long.....1 Rather long.....2 No reaction as to length.....3																					
<b>Q3.</b> Which section of questions was difficult or uncomfortable for you to ask? (WRITE DOWN THOSE YOU REMEMBER)  Q_____ Q_____ Q_____ Q_____ Q_____																					
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ONLY FOR CODING. DO NOT TICK CODES

EDUCATION SUMMARY

REEDUC 1		
REEDUC 2		
REEDUC 3		

AGE SUMMARY

REEDAD		
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