

LB 2012-2013

Q1ST. Generally speaking, would you say you are satisfied with your life? Would you say you are....? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Very satisfied.....1
Quite satisfied.....2
Not very satisfied.....3
Not at all satisfied.....4
DNK/DNA.....0 DON'T READ

Q2ST. Would you say that this country....? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Is progressing.....1
Is at a standstill.....2
Is in decline.....3
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0

Q3STGBS. In general, how would you describe the country's present economic situation? Would you say it is...? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q3STGBS)

- Very good.....1
Good.....2
About average.....3
Bad.....4
Very bad.....5
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0

Q4STGBS. Do you consider the country's present economic situation to be better, a little better, the same, a little worse or much worse than 12 months ago? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Much better.....1
A little better.....2
The same.....3
A little worse.....4
Much worse.....5
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0

Q5STGBS How do you think the country's economic situation will be in three years' time? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q5STGBS)

- Much better.....1
A little better.....2
The same.....3
A little worse.....4
Much worse.....5
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0

Q6STGBS. In general, how would you describe your present economic situation and that of your family? Would you say it is..? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Very good.....1
Good.....2
About average.....3
Bad.....4
Very bad.....5
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0

Q7STGBS. Do you consider your economic situation and that of your family to be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse than 12 months ago? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Much better.....1
A little better.....2
The same.....3
A little worse.....4
Much worse.....5
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0

Q8STGBS. In the next 12 months, do you think your economic situation and that of your family will be much better, a little better, about the same, a little worse or much worse than now? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Much better.....1
A little better.....2
The same.....3
A little worse.....4
Much worse.....5
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0

Q9STGBS. In your opinion, which is the most important problem in the country? (WRITE DOWN ANSWER AS GIVEN; ONLY ONE ANSWER)

None....97 DNK....98 DNA....00 DON'T READ

Q10STGBS. How likely is it that the government will solve the most important problem you identified within the next five years? [READ OUT OPTIONS]

- Very likely.....1
Likely.....2
Not very likely.....3
Not at all likely.....4
Can't choose.....8 NO LEER
Decline to answer.....0

Q11ST. (SHOW CARD 1) Imagine a staircase with 10 steps where the poorest people are on the first step and the richest on the tenth step. Where would you put yourself on this staircase? (SHOW SCALE, WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q11ST.A) Where would you put your parents on this staircase? (SHOW SCALE, WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q11ST.B) Where do you think your children will be on this staircase? (SHOW SCALE, WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q11ST.C)

Table with 4 columns: Question, Response, DNK, DNA. Rows: Q11ST.A Yourself (98, 00), Q11ST.B Parents (98, 00), Q11ST.C Children (98, 00)

Q12STGBS. With which of the following statements do you agree most? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.....1
Under some circumstances, an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one.....2
For people like me, it doesn't matter whether we have a democratic or non-democratic regime.....3
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0

Q13STGBS.A In general, would you say you are very satisfied, quite satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the working of the democracy in (country)? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q13STGBS.A) Q13STGBS.B And with the working of the economy? (TICK ONLY ONE IN Q13STGBS.B)

Table with 3 columns: Question, Q13STGBS.A DEMOCRACY, Q13STGBS.B ECONOMY. Rows: Very satisfied (1, 1), Quite satisfied (2, 2), Not very satisfied (3, 3), Not at all satisfied (4, 4), DNK (8, 8), DNA (0, 0)

Q14ST. Generally speaking, would you say that (country) is governed for a few powerful groups in their own interest? Or is it governed for the good of all? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Powerful groups in their own interest.....1
For the good of all.....2
DNK/DNA.....0 DON'T READ

Q15GBS-Q17GBS Which of the followings statements do you agree with most? (CHOOSE THE FIRST OR THE SECOND STATEMENT) (SHOW CARD 2)

Q15GBS Government leaders do what they think is best for the people (1) vs Government leaders implement what voters want (2). Don't understand the question 7 can't choose 8 Decline to answer 9 DON'T READ

Q15GBS.A Do you strongly agree or just agree with the chosen statement? SA A DNK/DNA (1, 2, 0)

(SHOW CARD 3)

Q16GBS. Government is our employee, the people should tell government what needs to be done (1) vs The government is like parent, it should decide what is good for us (2). Don't understand the question 7 can't choose 8 Decline to answer 9 DON'T READ

Q16GBS.A Do you strongly agree or just agree with the chosen statement? MA DA NS/NR (1, 2, 0)

(SHOW CARD 4)

Q17GBS. The media should have the right to publish news and ideas without government control (1) vs The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that might be politically destabilizing (2). Don't understand the question 7 can't choose 8 Decline to answer 9 DON'T READ

Q17GBS.A Do you strongly agree or just agree with the chosen statement? MA DA NS/NR (1, 2, 0)

Q18STGBS. (SHOW CARD 5) On a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that each person should take responsibility for his own welfare, and 10 means that the government should take responsibility for the welfare of people, where would you put yourself? (WAIT FOR ANSWER)

Table with 10 columns (01-10) and 2 rows (None, DNK/DNA) for Q18STGBS.

Q19STGBS. Is there any political party you feel closer to than others? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Q20STGBS. How interested would you say you are in politics? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Very interested.....1
Somewhat interested.....2
Not very interested.....3
Not at all interested.....4
DNK/DNA.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0

Q21STGBSM. (SHOW CARD 6) In the last presidential election what did you do? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

I vote in the last election.....1
I decide not to vote in last election.....2
I was stop to voting in last election.....3
I don't have time to vote.....4
Didn't vote for others reasons.....5
Wasn't registered.....6
I don't remember what I did/DNK.....8
DNA.....0

Q22STGBSM. If elections were held this Sunday, which party would you vote for? (WRITE DOWN ANSWER AS GIVEN)

Vote void/blank.....95
Wouldn't vote/None... 96
Not registered.....97 DNK.....98 DNA.....00

P23STGBSM.A (DO NOT READ. BASED ON THE ANSWER TO Q22STGBSM. PLEASE CONSTRUCT A NEW VARIABLE INDICATING IF THE RESPONDENT VOTED FOR THE WINNING CAMP OR LOSING CAMP)

Voted for the winning camp.....1
voted for the losing camp.....2
Not applicable.....9 NO LEER

Q24STGBS. How strongly do you support this political party? Would you say that very strongly, quite strongly or not very strongly? (WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Very strongly .....1
Quite strongly.....2
Not very strongly.....3
DNK/DNA.....0 DON'T READ
Not applicable.....9

Q25STGBS. Thinking of the last national election in (country), how fair was it regarding the opportunities of the candidates and parties to campaign? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER)

Very fair.....1
Somewhat fair.....2
Neither fair nor unfair.....3
Somewhat unfair.....4
Very unfair.....5
Can't choose.....8
DNK/DNA.....0 NO LEER

P26STGBS. (SHOW CARD 7) Please look at this card and tell me how much trust you have in each of the following groups/institutions. Would you say you have a lot (1), some (2), a little (3) or no trust (4)? (READ EACH ITEM AND TICK ONE FOR EACH ONE)

Table with 5 columns (L, S, L, N, DNK/DNA) and 7 rows for P26STGBS.A-G.

Q27ST. How fair do you think income distribution is in (country)? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Very fair.....1
Fair.....2
Unfair.....3
Very unfair.....4
DNK/DNA.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0

Q28STGBS. (SHOW CARD 7) Please look at this card and tell me how much trust you have in each of the following groups/institutions. Would you say you have a lot (1), some (2), a little (3) or no trust (4)? (READ EACH ITEM AND TICK ONE FOR EACH ONE)

Table with 5 columns (L, S, L, N, DNK/DNA) and 9 rows for Q28STGBS.A-I.

Q29STGBS. Generally speaking, would you say that you can trust most people, or that you can never be too careful when dealing with others? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

One can trust most people.....1
One can never be too careful when dealing with others.....2
DNK/DNA.....0 DON'T READ

Q30STGBS. (SHOW CARD 8) How frequently do you do each of the following thing? Very frequently, frequently, almost never or never? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Table with 5 columns (MF, F, CN, N, NS NR) and 3 rows for Q30STGBS.A-C.

Q31N. (SHOW CARD 9) On a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means "not at all" and 10 "very", how willing would you be to demonstrate and protest about...? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER FOR EACH)

Table with 10 columns (01-10) and 2 rows (DNK/DNA, DON'T READ) for Q31N.

Q31N.A Higher wages and better working conditions
Q31N.B Improvement in healthcare and education
Q31N.C Exploitation of natural resources
Q31N.D Land ownership
Q31N.E To defend democratic rights

Q32STGBS-Q35GBS. (SHOW CARD 10) Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have never, once, or more than once done any of these things during the past three years (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER)

Table with 5 columns (O, MO, N, CC, DA) and 5 rows for Q32STGBS-Q35GBS.

Q36STGBS. (SHOW CARD 11) In the past three (3) years, have you never, once, or more than once done the following because of personal, family, or neighborhood problems, or problems with government officials and policies? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER)

Table with 4 columns (N, O, MO, DNK/DNA) and 7 rows for Q36STGBS.A-G.

Q37GBS. In your opinion how much of a democracy is [Country Name]? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER)

A full democracy.....1
A democracy, but with minor problems.....2
A democracy, with major problems.....3
Not a democracy.....4
Can't choose.....8 NO LEER
Decline to answer.....0

Q38STGBS. Do you approve or not of the performance of the government led by President (name)? (WAIT AND TICK ONE ANSWER IN Q36ST)

Approve.....1
Disapprove.....2
DNK/DNA.....0 DON'T READ

Q39STGBSM. Some people say that politics are so complicated that people like us often cannot understand what is going on. Others are of the opinion that they are not so complicated and that people like us can understand what is going on. Which statement is closest to your way of thinking? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Politics are so complicated that they cannot be understood..... 1
Politics are not that complicated and can be understood.....2
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0

Q40ST. Some people say that without political parties there can be no democracy while others say that democracy can work without political parties. Which is closer to your view? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE STATEMENT)

Without political parties, there can be no democracy.....1
Democracy can work without political parties.....2
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0

Q41ST. (SHOW CARD 12) In politics, people normally speak of "left" and "right". On a scale where 0 is left and 10 is right, where would you place yourself? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND WRITE DOWN ONLY ONE ANSWER)

Table with 11 columns (00-10) and 1 row. Includes labels LEFT and RIGHT. Below the table: None...97 DNK...98 DNA...99 DON'T READ

Q42ST. Some people say that without a National Congress there can be no democracy while others say that democracy can work without a National Congress. Which is closer to your view? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE STATEMENT)

Without a National Congress, there can be no democracy.....1
Democracy can work without a National Congress.....2
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0

Q43STGBS. (SHOW CARD 13) Do you strongly agree (1), agree (2), disagree (3) or strongly disagree (4) with the following statements? (READ EACH STATEMENT AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT)

Table with 5 columns (SA, A, D, SD, DNK/DNA) and 6 rows of statements. Includes sub-questions Q16ST.A through Q43ST.F.

Q44GBS-Q47GBS If you have to choose only one from each four sets of statements that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristics of a democracy? (SHOW CARD AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT)

Q44GBS. (SHOW CARD 14) Government narrows the gap between the rich and the poor.....1
People choose the government leaders in free and fair election.....2
Government does not waste any public money.....3
People are free to express their political views openly.....4
Do not understand the question.....7 DON'T READ
Can't choose.....8
Decline to answer.....0

Q45GBS. (SHOW CARD 15) The legislature has oversight over the government..... 1
Basic necessities, like food, clothes and shelter, are provided for all..... 2
People are free to organize political groups... 3
Government provides people with quality public services..... 4
Do not understand the question.....7 DON'T READ
Can't choose.....8
Decline to answer.....0

Q46GBS. (SHOW CARD 16) Government ensures law and order.....1
Media is free to criticize the things government does.....2
Government ensures job opportunities for all...3
Multiple parties compete fairly in the election4
Do not understand the question.....7 DON'T READ
Can't choose.....8
Decline to answer.....0

Q47GBS. (SHOW CARD 17) People have the freedom to take part in protests and demonstrations ...1
Politics is clean and free of corruption..... 2
The court protects the ordinary people from the abuse of government power..... 3
People receive state aid if they are unemployed 4
Do not understand the question.....7 DON'T READ
Can't choose.....8
Decline to answer.....0

MOVING ON TO ANOTHER SUBJECT

Q48ST. (SHOW CARD 18) I would like to know your opinion about the following countries and powers. Do you have a very good, good, bad or very bad opinion of..... (READ EACH COUNTRY AND TICK ONE ALTERNATIVE FOR EACH ONE)

Table with 7 columns (VG, G, B, VB, DNK, DNA) and 10 rows of countries (Q48ST.A through Q48ST.J).

Q49ST.A (SHOW CARD 19) How would you describe relations between (country) and the United States? Would you say they are...? (TICK ONLY ONE Q49ST.A)
Q49ST.B And between (country) and the European Union? Would you say they are...? (TICK ONLY ONE Q49ST.B)
Q49ST.C And between (country) and Spain? Would you say they are...? (TICK ONLY ONE Q49ST.C)

Table with 4 columns (Q49ST.A, Q49ST.B, Q49ST.C, EUROPEAN) and 5 rows (USA, UNION, SPAIN, Very good, Quite good, etc.). Includes labels DON'T READ.

Q50STGBS.A (SHOW CARD 20) Here is a scale: 1 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic. Where would you place our country under the present government? (WRITE DOWN ANSWER Q50STGBS.A)
Where would you place China? (WRITE DOWN ANSWER Q51STGBS.B)
Where would you place USA? (WRITE DOWN ANSWER P50STGBS.C)
Where would you place Spain? (WRITE DOWN ANSWER Q50STGBS.D)
Where would you place our country ten years ago? (WRITE DOWN ANSWER Q50STGBS.E)
Where would you want our country to be in the future? (WRITE DOWN ANSWER Q50STGBS.F)

COMPLETELY UNDEMOCRATIC DEMOCRATIC COMPLETELY

Table with 10 columns (01-10) and 1 row. Below: Other..96 Don't know..98 Don't answer..00 DON'T READ

Q50STGBS.A Where would you place our country under the present government?
Q50GBS.B Where would you place China?
Q50STGBS.C Where would you place USA?
Q50STGBS.D Where would you place Spain?
Q50GBS.E Where would you place our country ten years ago?
Q50GBS.F Where would you want our country to be in the future?

Q51ST. (SHOW CARD 21A Y 21B) Out of the institutions listed on this card, please tell me which you know and what mark you would give them between 1 and 10, where 1 is "very bad" and 10 is "very good". (PLEASE TICK IF KNOW OR DO NOT KNOW AND PUT ONLY ONE MARK IN THE BOX)

Table with 4 columns (Q51.A, Q51.B, MARK, DNA) and 6 rows (Q51ST.A through Q51ST.F).

Q52IA. When you think of human rights, which aspect comes first to mind? (WRITE DOWN ANSWER)

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None.97 DNK.98 DNA.00 DON'T READ

Q52IA.1 Any other?

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None.97 DNK.98 DNA.00 DON'T READ

Q53IA. (SHOW CARD 22) In your opinion, what basic freedoms or rights, if any, are most threatened in [survey country] (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE STATEMENT)

- Gender equality.....1
The rights of indigenous peoples...2
Physical security/protection against crime .....3
Freedom of expression/ press freedom 4
Labor rights.....5
Political participation.....6
None.....7 DON'T READ
DNA.....8

Q54IA. How would you rate the current government's performance on the protection of human rights- very good, good poor or very poor? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE STATEMENT)

- Very good.....1
Good.....2
Poor.....3
Very poor.....4
Don't know.....8 DON'T READ
No response.....0

Q55IA.A How would you evaluate the current government's performance on regarding individual freedom of expression very good, good poor or very poor? (TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT) Q55IA.B And regarding press freedom? (TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER FOR EACH STATEMENT)

Table with 2 columns: Q55IA.A, Q55IA.B. Rows: Very good, Good, Poor, Very poor, DNK, DNA.

Q56IA. (SHOW CARD 23) In your opinion, who should play the most important role in defending press freedom and freedom of expression in survey country, is it...? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE STATEMENT)

- The Government.....1
The people/ civil society.....2
NGO's like human rights groups.....3
The business community.....4
The media itself.....5
International Organizations such as the UN or OAS.....6
DK.....8 NO LEER
NR.....0

Q57ST. (SHOW CARD 24) I'm going to name some leaders of other countries and I'd like you to evaluate them of a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is "very bad" and 10 is "very good". Or do you not know the person well enough to respond? (READ EVERY NAME AND WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER GIVEN IN THE BOX)

Scale from 00 to 10 with VERY BAD on the left and VERY GOOD on the right.

Table with 5 columns: Q57ST.A, Q57ST.B, 0-10, DON'T KNOW, DNK, DNA. Rows: Barack Obama, Pope FRANCISCO.

MOVING ON TO ANOTHER SUBJECT

P58ST. (SHOW CARD 25) On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means "not at all justifiable" and 10 means "totally justifiable", how justifiable do you believe it is to evade paying taxes? (TICK ONLY ONE)

Scale from 01 to 10 with NOT AT ALL JUSTIFIABLE on the left and TOTALLY JUSTIFIABLE on the right.

Q59ST. (SHOW CARD 26) Now that we have privatized state-owned utilities - water, electricity, etc. - taking into account price and quality, are you now much more satisfied, more satisfied, less satisfied or much less satisfied with these services? (WAIT AND TICK ONE ANSWER)

- Much more satisfied.....1
More satisfied.....2
Less satisfied.....3
Much less satisfied.....4
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
Not applicable.....9
DNA.....0

Q60ST. (SHOW CARD 27) Do you strongly agree (1), agree (2), disagree (3) or strongly disagree (4) with each of the phrases that I'm going to read? (READ EACH STATEMENT AND CIRCLE ONE FOR EACH ALTERNATIVE)

SA A D SD DNK DNA NA

P60ST.A The market economy is the only system through which (country) can become developed.....1...2 3 4 8 0

P60ST.B Privatization of state enterprises has been beneficial for the country .....1 2 3 4 8 0 9

P61BD. What level of corruption do you think exists in the private sector? Or do you think there is no corruption in the private sector? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- There isn't corruption.....1
Less than in the public sector.....2
The same as in the public sector...3
More than in the public sector.....4
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0

P62BD.A Which of the following alternatives is closest to your way of thinking? What would you like for yourself? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND WRITE AN ANSWER IN P62BD.A) P62BD.B What would you like for your children? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND WRITE AN ANSWER IN P62BD.B)

Table with 2 columns: P62BD.A, P62BD.B. Rows: Obtain (or keep) a stable job in the public sector, Obtain (or keep) a stable job in the private sector, Obtain (or continue to have) the necessary resources for your own business, DNK, DNA.

Q63STGBSM. (SHOW CARD 28) Have you or anyone you know personally witnessed an act of corruption or bribe-taking by a politician or government official in the past year? IF WITNESSED: Did you personally witness it or were you told about it by a family member or friend who personally witnessed it? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE STATEMENT)

- Personally witnessed.....1
Told about it by a family member who personally witnessed.....2
Told about it by a friend who personally witnessed.....3
Personally never witnessed.....4
No one I know has personally witnessed...5
Do not know.....8 DON'T READ
Decline to answer.....0 READ

Q63.A ONLY FOR CODING (ACT OF CORRUPTION LB) DON'T READ (1=YES; 2=NO; 8=DK; 0=DNA)

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Q64GBSM.-Q65GBS. (SHOW CARD 29) Now I am going to read a list of statements that describe how people see the situation in (country). Please tell me with which you most agree.

Q64GBSM. How widespread do you think corruption and bribe-taking are in your local/municipal government? Would you say ...? (WAIT AND TICK ONE ANSWER Q64GBSM) Q65GBS. How widespread do you think corruption and bribe-taking are in the national government? Would you say ...? (WAIT AND TICK ONE ANSWER Q65GBS)

Table with 2 columns: Q64GBSM., Q65GBS.. Rows: Hardly anyone is involved, Not a lot of officials are corrupt, Most officials are corrupt, Almost everyone is corrupt, Do not know, Decline to answer.

Q66ST. How would you rate public safety in (country)?. Would you say that it is...? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Very good.....1
Good.....2
Average.....3
Bad.....4
Very bad.....5
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0 READ

Q67ST. How often are you concerned that you could be a victim of a violent crime? (READ AND TICK ONE ALTERNATIVE)

- Almost all the time.....1
Sometimes.....2
Occasionally.....3
Never.....4
DNK/DNA.....0 DON'T READ

**Q68ST.A** Have you (1) or a relative (2) been assaulted, attacked, or the victim of a crime in the last 12 months? (WAIT FOR ANSWER. IF POSITIVE, ASK WHETHER INTERVIEWEE OR RELATIVE. TICK ONE IN Q68ST.A)

YOU.REL.BOTH NO DNK DNA  
**Q68ST.A** Assaulted/ attacked/ crime victim..... 1 2 3 4 8 0

**Q68ST.B (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWER 1,2 OR 3 IN Q68ST.A)**  
 Was it a violent crime or a non-violent crime? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)  
 Violent.....1  
 Non-violent.....2  
 DNK.....8 DON'T READ  
 DNA.....0  
 Not applicable.....9

**Q68ST.C** Have you heard of a friend or relative who has used drugs in the last 12 months? (WAIT AND TICK ONE ANSWER IN P68ST.C) **Q69ST.D** Have you heard of someone who has participated in the purchase or sale of drugs in the last 12 months? (WAIT AND TICK ONE ANSWER IN P68ST.D)

YES NO DNK DNA  
**Q68ST.C** Used drugs..... 1 2 8 0  
**P68ST.D** Bought/sold drugs..... 1 2 8 0

**Q69ST.** How much progress do you think there has been in reducing corruption in state institutions over the past 2 years? (READ AND TICK ONE ALTERNATIVE)

A great deal.....1  
 Some.....2  
 A little.....3  
 None.....4  
 DNK.....8 DON'T  
 DNA.....0 READ

**Q70N.** In order to address the problem of drug trafficking in Latin America more resources should be invested in... (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK THOSE CONSIDERED CORRECT)

Greater prevention and social programs to reduce drug consumption..... 1  
 Greater eradication of plants and plantations to reduce drug production.....2  
 Greater repression and control to reduce drug trafficking..... 3  
 All the above.....4

**P70N.A** SOMETHING ELSE (MENTION)  
 DNK..... 8 DON'T READ  
 DNA..... 0

**Q71N.** Which of the following statements best reflects your way of thinking? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

All drugs should be prohibited..... 1  
 Some drugs should be forbidden, others controlled and others can be of free but informed access..... 2  
 All drugs should be legalized and adults left to take their own consumption decisions.....3  
 DNK.....4 DON'T READ  
 DNA.....0

**Q72ST.A (SHOW CARD 30)** To what extent do you think the state can solve the problem of crime? The state can solve... (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE IN Q72ST.A)

**Q72ST.B** And the problem of drug trafficking (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE IN Q72ST.B) **Q72ST.C** And the problem of corruption? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE IN Q72ST.C) **Q72ST.D** And the problem of poverty (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE IN Q72ST.D)

Q72ST.A Q72ST.B Q72ST.C Q72ST.D  
 All the problem..... 1 1 1 1  
 A large part of the problem..... 2 2 2 2  
 A small part of the problem..... 3 3 3 3  
 The state cannot solve the problem..... 4 4 4 4  
 DNK..... 8 8 8 8 DON'T  
 DNA..... 0 0 0 0 READ

**MOVING ON TO ANOTHER SUBJECT**

**Q73STGBS.ANC** How many days did you read news in a newspaper? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF DAYS IN Q73STGBS.ANC)

	DAYS	NONE	DNK	DNA
<b>Q73STGBS.ANC</b> Newspaper		96	98	00

**P74NC.A (READ EACH, WAIT FOR AN ANSWER AND WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF HOURS IN EACH)**

	HOURS	MINUTES	NONE	DNK	DNA
<b>P74NC.A</b> How many hours a day do you generally spend watching television on weekdays?			96	98	00
<b>P74NC.B</b> And how many hours at weekends and on public holidays?			96	98	00
<b>P74NC.C</b> How many hours a day do you generally spend listening to the radio on weekdays?			96	98	00
<b>P74NC.D</b> And how many hours at weekends and on public holidays?			96	98	00

**Q75NC.A** When was the last time you read a book for professional reasons or as part of your studies? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE IN P75NC.A) **P75NC.B** And for other reasons: leisure, entertainment, personal interest, etc.? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE IN P75NC.B)

Q75NC.A For work or studies Q75NC.B For other reasons  
 In the last month.....1  
 In the last quarter.....2  
 In the last year.....3  
 Over a year ago.....4  
 Never or almost never.....5  
 DNK.....8 DON'T READ  
 DNA.....0

**Q76NC.** How many books did you read last year? (INTERVIEWEE TO WRITE DOWN LITERALLY THE NUMBER MENTIONED)

None.97 DNK.98 DNA.00 DON'T READ

**Q77NC.** Have you been to a film showing/cinema/film festival in the past 12 months? How often? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q77NC.) **Q78NC.** How often do you generally watch a video in VHS, DVD or another format? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q78NC.) **Q79NC.** How often do you generally listen to recorded music? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE IN Q79NC.)

Q77NC Q78NC Q79NC  
 Daily.....1  
 At least once a week.....2  
 At least once a month.....3  
 At least once a quarter.....4  
 Less than once every three months.....5  
 I have not been to/ watched/listened to.....6  
 DNK.....8 DON'T READ  
 DNA.....0

**Q80NC.** When was the last time you went to the theater or have you never been to the theater? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)

Three months ago.....1  
 Six months ago.....2  
 A year ago.....3  
 More than a year ago.....4  
 Never.....5  
 DNK.....8 DON'T READ  
 DNA.....0

**Q81NC.** How often do you use a computer in your free time for reasons of leisure, entertainment, personal interest, etc.? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE)

Several times a day..... 1  
 At least once a day..... 2  
 At least once a week..... 3  
 At least once a month..... 4  
 At least once a quarter..... 5  
 Never or almost never..... 6  
 DNK.....8 DON'T READ  
 DNA.....0

**Q82STNC.** Have you ever used e-mail or connected to Internet? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES, TICK ONE AND CONTINUE)

Yes, every day .....1 CONTINUE  
 Yes, occasionally .....2 CONTINUE  
 Yes, rarely .....3 CONTINUE  
 No, never.....4 GO TO Q86NC.  
 DNK/DNA..... 0 GO TO Q86NC.

**Q83STNC. (SHOW CARD 31)** Do you use any of these social networking services? (TICK ALL THAT ARE MENTIONED)

Facebook 01 Hi5 06  
 MySpace..... 02 Windows Live Space... 07  
 YouTube..... 03 Sonic..... 08  
 Orkut..... 04 Friendster..... 09  
 Twitter..... 05 LinkedIn..... 10  
 \_\_\_ Other 96 Do not use 97 DNA 00 NA 99 DON'T READ

**P84NC. FOR THOSE WHO HAVE CONNECTED TO INTERNET IN P82STNC. (SHOW CARD 32)** When you connect to Internet, what do you generally do? (TICK ALL THOSE MENTIONED)

Search for or visit websites for professional reasons..... 01  
 Search for or visit websites for academic reasons.....02  
 Search for or visit websites for entertainment or information..... 03  
 Buy or download software..... 04  
 Buy or download videogame programs..... 05  
 Use videogames directly on Internet..... 06  
 Read books, newspapers, magazines, blogs directly on Internet..... 07  
 Buy or download books, newspapers, magazines ..... 08  
 Search for information about tourism..... 09  
 Search for information about museums, libraries, archives, etc..... 10  
 Virtual visits to museums, exhibitions and monuments..... 11  
 Buy or reserve tickets for cultural activities (cinemas, concerts, theaters, exhibitions, museums).....12  
 Search for information about music, films and shows.....13  
 See shows directly on Internet (concerts, plays, dance, etc.)..... 14  
 Listen to music directly on Internet..... 15  
 Buy or download music..... 16  
 See films directly on Internet..... 17  
 Buy or download films..... 18  
 Post content (music, videos) to be shared..... 19  
 Listen to the radio..... 20  
 Watch television..... 21  
 Participate in cultural forums (literary, about films, etc.)..... 22  
 Participate in chats, social networks..... 23  
 Use instant messaging (Messenger)..... 24  
 DNK/DNA..... 00  
 Not applicable..... 99

Q85NC. FOR THOSE WHO HAVE CONNECTED TO INTERNET IN P82STNC. (SHOW CARD 33) In what place or places do you connect to Internet? (TICK ALL THOSE MENTIONED) Any other?

- Work/office..... 01
Home..... 02
Cybercafé..... 03
House of friends/relatives..... 04
School/institute/ university..... 05
Library, municipality or other public place.....06
Wireless connection (Wi-Fi)..... 07
Plan Ceibal (only Uruguay)..... 08
P85NC.B OTHER (MENTION)
DNK.....98 DON'T READ
DNA..... 00
Not applicable..... 99

Q86NC. Have you visited an historic or cultural park or a heritage site (monument, historic or artistic place, archaeological site) in the past 12 months? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE) Q87NC. Have you participated in community celebrations of cultural or historic events (for example, a carnival) in the past 12 months? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE) Q88NC. In the past 12 months, have you attended concerts, recitals, presentations of music (live in open and closed spaces)? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Table with 3 columns: Q86NC, Q87NC, Q88NC. Rows include frequency ranges (More than 12 times, Between 7 and 12 times, etc.) and response options (DNK, DNA).

Q89NC. As well as Spanish, do you speak one or more of the languages of your country's indigenous peoples? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Yes.....1
No.....2 GO TO P91NC
DNK.....8 DON'T READ GO TO P91NC
DNA.....0 GO TO P91NC

Q90NC. If answered affirmatively in Q89NC: Which?

Form with two empty boxes for recording answers to Q90NC.

None.97 DNK.98 DNA.00 Not applicable 99 DON'T READ

Q91NC. Considering the past 10 years, do you think that access to culture has increased or decreased in (country)? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Q92NC. Do you think that, in the past 10 years, the amount of cultural goods and services has increased or decreased in (country)? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Table with 2 columns: Q91NC, Q92NC. Rows include frequency ranges (Has increased a lot, Has increased little, etc.) and response options (DNK, DNA).

Q93NC. In the next 10 years, how much do you think access to culture will increase in (country)? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE) Q94NC. And how much do you think the offer of cultural goods and services will increase in (country)? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Table with 2 columns: Q93NC, Q94NC. Rows include frequency ranges (Will increase a lot, Will increase little, etc.) and response options (DNK, DNA).

Q95NC. As regards the treatment of the culture of the indigenous peoples and/or afrodescendants of your country. Over the past 10 years, do you think there has been progress in recognizing and valuing their rights, languages, traditions and forms of cultural expression? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- A lot.....1
Quite a lot.....2
Little.....3
None.....4
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA..... 0

SOCIODEMOGRAPHICS

S1. Changing the subject, how much do you think the price of things will rise in the next 12 months? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- A lot.....1
Quite a lot.....2
A little.....3
Not at all.....4
DNK/DNA.....0 DON'T READ

S2.A Has your household been in arrears at any time during the past 12 months, that is, unable to pay any of the following on time...? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN S2.A AND CONTINUE) S2.B Has your household run out of money to buy food at any time during the past 12 months? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE IN S2.B)

Table with 3 columns: YES, NO, DNK/DNA. Rows for S2.A (Utility bills) and S2.B (Food).

S3. In the last 12 months, how often have you or your family not had enough to eat? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Never.....1
Rarely.....2
Sometimes.....3
Often.....4
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0

S4. How do you usually cover your health expenses? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND WRITE DOWN ONLY ONE ALTERNATIVE) NOTE: ADAPT FOR EACH COUNTRY

- Private insurance.....1
State insurance.....2
Both.....3
Don't have insurance.....4
DNK/DNA.....0 DON'T READ

S5. How concerned would you say you are that you will be left without work or unemployed during the next 12 months? Or don't you have a job? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE ANSWER)

- Very concerned.....1
Concerned.....2
A little concerned.....3
Not at all concerned....4
Don't have job.....5 (UNEMPLOYED, STUDENT, HOUSEWIFE, RETIRED)
DNK/DNA..... 0 DON'T READ

S6. Does the salary you receive and your total family income allow you to cover your needs in a satisfactory manner? Which of the following statements describes your situation? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- It's sufficient and we can save .....1
It's just sufficient and we don't have major problems.....2
It's not sufficient and we have problems.....3
It's not sufficient and we have major problems.4
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0 READ

S7.A What is your native language? (READ ALTERNATIVES AND MARK ONE IN S7.A) S7.B (TO BE ANSWERED BY THE INTERVIEWER) Language in which the questionnaire was applied

Table with 2 columns: S7.A (Native language), S7.B (Interview language). Rows include Spanish, Portuguese, Indigenous language/Indian, Other.

S8. People sometimes describe themselves as belonging to a social class. Which social class would you describe yourself as belonging to...? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- High.....1
Upper-middle .....2
Middle.....3
Lower-middle.....4
Low.....5
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0

S9. What is your marital status? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER)

Table with 4 columns: 1, 2, 3, 0. Rows include Married/living with partner, Single, Separated/divorced/widowed, DNK/DNA.

S10. Gender of the interviewee (JUST WRITE DON'T ASK)

- Male.....1 Female.....2

S11. What is your age?

Form with a box for writing down the number of years.

S12. Are you a citizen of (country)? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Table with 3 columns: 1, 2, 0. Rows include Yes, No, DNK/DNA.

S13. Have you and your family ever seriously considered going to live abroad? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

Table with 3 columns: 1, 2, 0. Rows include Yes, No, DNK/DNA.

S14. What is your religion? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND WRITE DOWN AS GIVEN)

Form with a box for writing down the religion.

None...97 DNK...98 DNA...00 DON'T READ

ONLY IF A RELIGION IS MENTIONED

S14.A. How would you describe yourself? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Very devout.....1
Devout.....2
Not very devout.....3
Not devout at all.....4
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0
Not applicable.....9 (Without religion)

S15. Are you the person who makes the largest contribution to your family's income? Are you the head of your household? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE ALTERNATIVE)

Yes.....1 (IS HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD) No.....2

IF NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD, REMEMBER TO ASK QUESTIONS S23;S24;S25A;S25B;S27 ABOUT EDUCATION AND OCCUPATION OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD.

S16. At what age did you finish your education (full-time education)? (WRITE DOWN THE AGE AS GIVEN)

Didn't study...96 Still studying... 97 DON'T READ Don't know/don't remember...98 DNA...00

S17. What level of education do you have? What was the last year you completed? (INTERVIEWER, WRITE DOWN ALL THE PERSON SAYS AND PROMPT) What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.? (WRITE DOWN YEAR)

S18. What level of education did your parents receive? What studies did they undertake? (WRITE DOWN ANSWER AS GIVEN) What sort of technical school, what sort of institute, etc.? (WRITE DOWN YEAR) (CODIFY ACCORDING TO THE PARENT WITH THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION)

NOTE: IN S17 AND S18 PLEASE WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF YEARS OF EDUCATION E.G. 1ST YEAR INSTITUTE OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 3RD YEAR OF ARCHITECTURE. IT IS IMPORTANT NOT TO PUT E.G. ARCHITECTURE/INSTITUTE OF HIGHER EDUCATION.

S19A. What is your current employment situation? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER. FOLLOW THE ARROWS FOR SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS)

- Self-employed ...1 GO TO S20
Salaried employee in a state Company ....2 GO TO S20
Salaried employee in a private Company ....3 GO TO S20
Temporarily out of work .....4 GO TO S19B
Retired/pensioner .....5 GO TO S19B
Don't work/responsible for shopping and housework .....6 GO TO S21
Student .....7 GO TO S21

S19B. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 4 OR 5 IN S19A.) What was your previous employment situation? (WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "PAS")

S20. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 1, 2 OR 3 IN S19A.) What type of employment do you have? (WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "ACT" ACCORDING TO WHETHER THE PERSON IS A SALARIED EMPLOYEE OR SELF-EMPLOYED)

- "A". Self-employed
- Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect).....1 1
- Business owner.....2 2
- Farmer/fisherman.....3 3
- Self-employed, informal.....4 4
"B". Salaried employee
- Professional.....5 5
- Senior management.....6 6
- Middle management .....7 7
- Other .....8 8
- Not applicable.....9 9

S21. What ethnicity or race do you identify best with? (WAIT FOR ANSWER AND TICK ONLY ONE)

- Asian.....1
Black .....2
Indigenous.....3
Mestizo.....4
Mulatto.....5
White .....6
Other race.....7
DNK.....8 DON'T READ
DNA.....0

S22. Do you or any member of your family have any of the following goods? (READ EACH ONE OF THE GOODS AND TICK AN ANSWER FOR EACH) YES NO DNA

- A. House in which the parents have a separate bedroom from the children...1 2 0
B. Refrigerator/icebox/freezer.....1 2 0
C. Own home.....1 2 0
D. Computer.....1 2 0
E. Washing machine.....1 2 0
F. Fixed telephone.....1 2 0
G. Mobile phone.....1 2 0
H. Car.....1 2 0
I. Drinking water.....1 2 0
J. Hot water.....1 2 0
K. Sewage system.....1 2 0
L. At least one meal a day .....1 2 0

QUESTIONS ASKED ONLY IF THE INTERVIEWEE IS NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD (WHEN THE INTERVIEWEE IS NOT THE LARGEST CONTRIBUTOR TO FAMILY INCOME). OTHERWISE THE INTERVIEW ENDS HERE

S23. At what age did the head of your household finish his/her education (full-time education)? (WRITE DOWN THE AGE AS GIVEN)

Didn't study.....96 Still studying.....97 DNK/don't remember..98 DNA.00 Not applicable..99

S24. What studies did the head of your household undertake? What is the last year completed? (INTERVIEWER, WRITE DOWN ALL THE PERSON SAYS AND PROMPT) Which technical school, which institute ..., etc?

Didn't study....96 DNK/don't remember..98 DON'T READ Not applicable..99

NOTE: IN S24 PLEASE WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF YEARS OF EDUCATION E.G. 1ST YEAR INSTITUTE OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 3RD YEAR OF ARCHITECTURE

S25A. What is the employment situation of the head of your household? (READ THE ALTERNATIVES AND TICK ONE ANSWER. FOLLOW THE ARROWS FOR SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS)

- Self-employed .....1 GO TO S26
Salaried employee in a State company .....2 GO TO S26
Salaried employee in a private company .....3 GO TO S26
Temporarily out of work .....4 GO TO S25B
Retired/pensioner .....5 GO TO S25B
Doesn't work/responsible for Shopping and housework ....6 GO TO S27
Student.....7 GO TO S27
Not applicable.....9

S25B. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 4 OR 5 IN S25A.) What was the previous employment situation of the head of your household? (WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "PAS")

S26. (FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED 4 OR 5 IN S25A) What type of employment does the head of your household have? (WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER AS GIVEN AND TICK APPROPRIATELY UNDER "ACT" ACCORDING TO WHETHER THE PERSON IS A SALARIED EMPLOYEE OR SELF-EMPLOYED)

- "A". Self-employed
- Professional (doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect).....1 1
- Business owner.....2 2
- Farmer/fisherman.....3 3
- Self-employed, informal.....4 4
"B". Salaried employee
- Professional.....5 5
- Senior management.....6 6
- Middle management .....7 7
- Other .....8 8
- Not applicable.....9 9A

TO EVERYBODY

S27. ASSESSMENT OF THE INTERVIEWEE'S SOCIOECONOMIC LEVEL. Take as reference: QUALITY OF DWELLING, QUALITY OF FURNITURE AND THE INTERVIEWEE'S GENERAL APPEARANCE.

- Very good..... 1 Bad..... 4
Good..... 2 Very bad..... 5
Average..... 3

PARA SER CONTESTADA POR ENCUESTADOR
Q1. Did interviewees find any of the questions offensive or too intrusive or indiscrete to be answered? (WRITE DOWN THOSE YOU REMEMBER)
Q2. Which sections of the questions were awkward or difficult for you to ask? (WRITE DOWN THOSE YOU REMEMBER)
Q3. Thinking about the interview in general, how did the interviewees find its length?

ONLY FOR CODING. DO NOT TICK CODES EDUCATION SUMMARY

REEDUC 1
REEDUC 2
REEDUC 3
RESUMEN EDAD REDAD
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